JOINTLY SPONSORED STATEMENT

Accreditation Statement:

This activity has been planned and implemented in accordance with the Essential Areas and Policies of the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) through the joint sponsorship of Temple University School of Medicine and The College on Problems of Drug Dependence. Temple University School of Medicine is accredited by the ACCME to sponsor Continuing Medical Education for physicians.

Certification Statement:

Temple University School of Medicine designates this live activity for a maximum of 22 *AMA* PRA *Category* 1 *Credit(s)*TM. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

Disclosure Policy:

It is the policy of the Temple University School of Medicine, The Albert J. Finestone, M.D, Office of Continuing Medical Education that the speaker and provider disclose real or apparent conflicts of interest relating to the topics of this educational activity, and also disclose discussions of unlabeled/unapproved uses of drugs or devices during their presentation(s). Temple University School of Medicine, Office for Continuing Medical Education has established policies in place that will identify and resolve all conflicts of interest prior to this educational activity. Detailed disclosure will be made prior to the activity.

> If you have special needs that we can address to make your participation more meaningful and enjoyable, please contact our office at (215) 707-3242.



TARGET AUDIENCE

Physicians, Residents/Fellows, Physician Assistants, Nurses, Medical Students

OBJECTIVES

Upon completion of this course, participants should be able to

1) critically evaluate current treatments for drug dependence

2) cite the latest findings in epidemiology, prevention and advances in treatment of drug abuse and dependence

3) select appropriate therapeutic approaches to dealing with issues of dependence to a variety of abused substances

QUALIFYING SYMPOSIA AND WORKSHOPS FOR CME CREDITS

Sunday, June 16

SI: (2:15-4:20 PM) NMDA antagonists: Therapeutic implications and abuse liability 2 CREDITS

SII: (2:15-4:20 PM) What do we really know about the impacts of medical marijuana? Research exploring policies across America **2 CREDITS**

WI: (8-10 PM) The intertwining epidemics of drug use and HIV/AIDS: The HIV/AIDS workgroup **2 CREDITS**

WII: (8-10 PM) Assessment of abuse of deterrent and tamper-resistant technologies.

Part II: New Directions

2 CREDITS

Monday, June 17

SIII: (10 AM-12:05 PM) The interaction between alcohol and other drugs of abuse:From neurobiology to clinical implications2 CREDITS

SIV: (10 AM-12:05 PM) New directions in the pharmacological facilitation of psychotherapy for drug dependence **2 CREDITS**

SV: (1:50-2:55 PM) New science and tools to improve the diagnosis, prevention and treatment of hepatitis C virus and its sequelae **1 CREDIT**

SVI: (1:50-2:55 PM) Sex hormone modulation of nicotine reward: Effects on urges, affect, physiological response, and brain activation **1 CREDIT**

SVIII: (3:05-4:10 PM) Pharmacotherapeutic targeting of glutamatergic signaling in the reversal of addiction pathology **1 CREDIT**

WVI: (8-10 PM) The 19th Annual Contingency Management Working Group 2 CREDITS

WVII: (8-10 PM) Take-home naloxone to address opioid overdose: State of the evidence and methods **2 CREDITS**

WVIII: (8-10 PM) The interplay of the juvenile justice and adolescent treatment systems and how to use evidenced-based assessment, treatment and implementation practices to improve outcomes **2 CREDITS**

WIX: (8-10 PM) Evaluating and minimizing the risk, misuse and diversion of prescription drug use in youth **2 CREDITS**

Tuesday, June 18

SIX: (10 AM-12:05 PM) Preclinical to clinical evidence that glia and neuroinflammation mediate drug abuse and related pathologies **2 CREDITS**

SX: (10 AM-12:05 PM) Substance use: Health and social effects in older drug users: What we know and we don't **2 CREDITS**

Animals in Research Forum (12:15-1:45 PM)

1.5 CREDITS

WX: (8-10 PM) How to get your addiction research manuscripts published: Guidelines for emerging investigators **2 CREDITS**

WXI: (8-10 PM) Findings from introduction of reformulated opioid analgesics on patterns of abuse and diversion of prescription opioids and their surveillance

2 CREDITS

WXIII: (8-10 PM) Novel tobacco and nicotine products and regulatory science 2 CREDITS

WXIV: (8-10 PM) Are we missing the mark with gender differences, women substance users, and social determinants for HIV risk? Lessons from around the globe

2 CREDITS

WXV: (8-10 PM) Approaches for screening and treating risky drug using patients in community health centers **2 CREDITS**

Wednesday, June 19

SXI: (9:55 AM -12) Emerging data on efficacy and clinical applications of extended release naltrexone formulations **2 CREDITS**

SXII: (9:55 AM -12) Behavioral disinhibition, drugs of abuse, and brain dysfunction in humans and rodent models **2 CREDITS**

SXIII: (2:10- 4:15 PM) New tools provide new insights into methamphetamine's actions **2 CREDITS**

SXIV: (2:10- 3:15 PM) This is your brain before drugs: Neuroimaging high-risk youth 1 CREDIT

SXV: (3:25- 4:30 PM) Use it AND lose it: Impact of a pharmacological pot pourri on the developing brain **1 CREDIT**

Thursday, June 14

SXVI: (9:30-11:35 AM) Brain functional connectivity as a biomarker for stimulant abuse **2 CREDITS**

SXVII: (9:30-11:35 AM) Cannabis: From plants to rats, monkeys and human **2 CREDITS**

REGISTRATION FOR CME CREDITS IS \$95. THE FEE INCLUDES 1-22 CREDITS MAXIMUM

FACULTY DISCLOSURES

It is the policy of Temple University School of Medicine, Office for Continuing Medical Education to insure balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in all its individually sponsored educational programs. All faculty participating in any Temple University sponsored programs are expected to disclose to the program audience **ANY** real or apparent conflict(s) of interest that may have a direct bearing on the subject matter of the continuing education program. This pertains to relationships with pharmaceutical companies, biomedical device manufacturer, or other corporations whose products or services are related to the subject matter of the presentation topic. The intent of this policy is that any potential conflict should be identified openly so that the listeners may form their own judgments about the presentation with the full disclosure of the facts. **ALL** faculty for the **CPDD 75th Annual Scientific Meeting being held June 15-20, 2013** have provided disclosure information. Listed below are those faculty who have indicated a relationship with a commercial company. Such disclosure should not be construed as a conflict of interest, but, rather as a disclosure of a current or previous financial arrangement. All other faculty have indicated they do not have a financial relationship to disclose.

Patrick M. Beardsley, Ph.D.			
GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:	Reckitt-Benckiser		
CONSULTANT:	Eli Lilly & Co., Grunenthal		
Sandra D. Comer			
GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:	Reckitt Benckiser, MediciNova		
CONSULTANT:	Pfizer, MediciNova, Salix		
Steven Shoptaw, Ph.D.			
OTHER:	Pfizer, MediciNova		
Keith Heinzerling, M.D.			
GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:	Pfizer, MediciNova		
Professor Selena Bartlett			
STOCKHOLDER:	Commonwealth Bank of Australia		
Ivan Diamond, M.D., Ph.D.			
CONSULTANT:	Gilead		
STOCKHOLDER:	Gilead		
Ingunn Hansdottir			
GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:	Alkemers		
A/Prof Nicholas Lintzeris			
GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:	United Education Grant from Reckitt		
	Benckiser		
Michelle Lofwall, M.D.			
GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:	National Institute on Drug Abuse		
OTHER:	PCM Scientific		
George E. Woody, M.D.			
GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:	Alkermes		
Wilson Compton, M.D., Co-Chair			
STOCKHOLDER:	GE, Pfizer		
Alain Litwin, M.D., MPH			
GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:	Vertex		
CONSULTANT:	Jannsen		
Athina Markou			
GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:	Bristol-Myers-Squibb		

Deborah S. Hasin, M.D. OTHER:

Cathy Spatz Widom, Ph.D. GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:

Sidney Schnoll CONSULTANT: Theodore J. Cicero, M.D. GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT: Rajita Sinha, Ph.D. SPEAKERS' BUREAU:

Lawrence Carter STOCKHOLDER:

OTHER: Jack E. Henningfield CONSULTANT: Marta Sokolowska, Ph.D. OTHER: Kerri Schoedel OTHER:

Edward J. Cone CONSULTANT:

Naama Levy-Cooperman GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT: Simon Budman, Ph.D. GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT: CONSULTANT: Stephen F. Butler, Ph.D. GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:

CONSULTANT: STOCKHOLDER: Howard Chilcoat OTHER: Richard Dart, M.D., Ph.D. OTHER: James L. Sorensen, Ph.D. OTHER: Traci Green SPEAKERS' BUREAU: Elsevier, Publishing, Associate Editor of Drug & Alcohol Dependence

Eunice Kennedy Shriver, Doris Duke Charitable Foundation

Pinney Associates (Shire & Noven)

RADARS

Spouse Dr. Guarnaccia – TEVA, Accord, Pfizer, Serono, Bayer, Abbott Self – Scientific Advisory Board for Embra Neurotherapeutics

Jazz Pharmaceuticals, NPS, Orexigen, Theravance, Vivus, Amarin, Zogenix, Hemispherix Employee of Jazz Pharmaceuticals

Pinney Associates – GlaxoSmithKline

Employed by Grunenthal USA Inc.

Employee of Inc. Research Spouse – Employee of Bayer

Aegis, OraSure Technology **OTHER:** Consultant/Part Time employee Pinney Associates, Employee of Purdue Pharmaceuticals L.P.

Inc. Research

Endo, Purdue, NJN, Shire Zogenix, Pfizer

Janssen, Purdue, Endo, Shire, NIDA/NIH Jannsen, Zogenix Inflexxion

Employee of Purdue

Employee of Denver Health

Member of Board of Directors

Association of Medical Education and Research in Substance Abuse

Eric Strain

GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT: CONSULTANT:

STOCKHOLDER:

Robert L. Balster GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT: CONSULTANT:

Alexander Y. Walley CONSULTANT: Sheila M. Bird

GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:

SPEAKERS' BUREAU:

STOCKHOLDER:

Therese A. Kosten CONSULTANT: Sharon Allen, M.D. GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT: Valgerdur Runarsdottir GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT: Mark E. Montebello, M.D. GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT:

SPEAKERS' BUREAU: Jennifer M. Loftis, Ph.D. OTHER: Fast Track Drugs, Biologics Transcept, Analgestic, AAACTTION, The Oak Group, Shire, Pinney Associates, Salix Starbucks, PepsiCo, var. mutual funds

Reckitt Benckiser Consumer Healthcare Products Association, Jurox, Merz

Social Sciences Innovations Corp

Co-principal investigator for MRCfunded pilot N-ALIVE Trial Examining the Effectiveness of Naloxone to reduce opiate overdone GSK

Reckitt Benekiser

Please see attached Biosketch

Alkemers

New South Wales Ministry of Health Research Grant Pfizer

Department of Veterans Affairs and Oregon Health & Science University own a technology to be discussed in this presentation (a particular MHC/ neuroantigen peptide construct). The Department of Veterans Affairs, OHSU, and Dr. Loftis have rights to the royalties from the licensing agreement with Artielle (the company that has licensed the technology). These potential conflicts of interest have been reviewed and managed by the Conflict of Interest Committees at the Portland VA Medical Center and Oregon Health & Science University.

Rae R. Matsumoto

GRANT/RESEARCH SUPPORT: CONSULTANT:

Avanir Avanir

The planning committee and staff of the Office of Continuing Medical Education have provided disclosure information and indicated they do not have any financial relationships to disclose. All conflicts have been resolved.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Richard De La Garza, II, PhD, President Scott E. Lukas, PhD, Past-President Frank Vocci, Jr., PhD, President-Elect Theodore J. Cicero, PhD, Treasurer Michael T. Bardo, PhD Lawrence S. Brown, MD, MPH Alan J. Budney, PhD Sandra D. Comer, PhD Andrew Coop, PhD Linda B. Cottler, PhD, MPH Linda A. Dwoskin, PhD Linda A. Dykstra, PhD Carl L. Hart, PhD Stephen T. Higgins, PhD Leonard L. Howell, PhD Mary Jeanne Kreek, MD A. Thomas McLellan, PhD Gregory M. Miller, PhD Roger D. Spealman, PhD

EXECUTIVE OFFICER

Martin W. Adler, PhD

DIRECTOR, EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Ellen B. Geller, MA

SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Sandra D. Comer, PhD, Chair Elise Weerts, PhD, Chair-Elect Martin W. Adler, PhD, *ex officio* Ellen B. Geller, MA, *ex officio* Mary E. Abood, PhD Adam Bisaga, MD Linda B. Cottler, PhD, MPH William E. Fantegrossi, PhD Deborah S. Hasin, PhD Leonard Howell, PhD Wendy Lynch, PhD William W. Stoops, PhD George E. Woody, MD

PRE-MEETING SATELLITES

Sixth Meeting of the International Women's and Children's and Gender Group Chaired by Frances E. Ashe-Goins and Wendee Wechsberg	Sapphire 410 June 14
The 2013 NIDA International Forum: Building International Collaborative Research on Drug Abuse Chaired by Steven Gust	Sapphire 411/412 and Aqua 313/314 June 14 Sapphire I/J/M/N June 15
The International Study Group Investigating Drugs as Reinforcers (ISGIDAR) Chaired by William Fantegrossi	Sapphire 410 June 15
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration/ National Institute on Drug Abuse Chaired by Linda Kaplan	Aqua 306 June 15

CPDD REGISTRATION Sapphire 400

Saturday, June 15	1:30 PM	-	5:30 PM
Sunday, June 16	8:00 AM 12:30 PM		11:30 AM 5:00 PM
Monday, June 17	8:00 AM	-	12:00 PM
Tuesday, June 18	1:30 PM 8:00 AM		5:00 PM 12:00 PM
Tuesday, June 18	3:30 PM		
Wednesday, June 19	8:00 AM 2:00 PM		12:00 PM 5:00 PM
Thursday, June 14	8:00 AM	-	12:00 PM

OPENING RECEPTION Promenade (Cash Bar)

Saturday, June 15

7:00 PM - 9:00 PM (*Pre-registrants can pick up badges only*)

Plenary Session

Robert Balster, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA

- 8:15 Welcome, CPDD President Richard De La Garza, II, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX
- 8:30 *Report from the National Institute on Drug Abuse* Nora Volkow, NIDA, Bethesda, MD
- 9:00 Presentation of the CPDD/NIDA Media Award to David Sheff Introduction By Marc Kaufman
- 9:15 Presentation of the J. Michael Morrison Award to Redonna Chandler Introduction by Michael Dennis
- 9:25 Presentation of the Joseph Cochin Young Investigator Award to William Stoops Introduction by Craig Rush
- 9:35 Presentation of the Mentorship Award to James Sorensen Introduction by Howard Newville
- 9:45 *Presentation of the Nathan B. Eddy Award to Linda Dykstra* Introduction by Kathryn Cunningham
- 9:55 Nathan B. Eddy Award Lecture: In Search of a Better Analgesic Linda Dykstra, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC

CPDD Travel Awardees Luncheon **(By Invitation Only)**

President's Lecture

1:00 Functional Integration: Questions and Answers Nora D. Volkow, NIDA

Symposium I

NMDA ANTAGONISTS: THERAPEUTIC IMPLICATIONS AND ABUSE LIABILITY

Chairs: William Fantegrossi and Robert Balster

- 2:15 75th Anniversity Reflections
- 2:20 Rapid and sustained antidepressant effects of ketamine: Therapeutic implications Mark Niciu, NIMH Intramural Program, Bethesda, MD
- 2:40 *Role of sigma receptors in antidepressant-like effects of ketamine* Rae R. Matsumoto, West Virginia University, Morgantown, VA
- 3:05 The role of NMDA glutamate receptors in models of abuse vulnerability J S. Beckmann, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY
- 3:30 *Novel eticyclidine analogues as emerging drugs of abuse* William Fantegrossi, University of Arkansas School of Medicine, Little Rock, AR
- 3:55 Discussant: Historical perspectives on NMDA antagonists as drugs of abuse and as therapeutics

INDIGO BCFG 8:15 - 11:15 AM

INDIGO BCFG 1:00 - 2:00 PM1

ELEVATION

11:30 - 1:00 PM

INDIGO A 2:15 - 4:20 PM

Symposium II

INDIGO E 2:15 - 4:20 PM

WHAT DO WE REALLY KNOW ABOUT THE IMPACTS OF MEDICAL MARIJUANA? RESEARCH EXPLORING POLICIES ACROSS AMERICA

Chairs: Marsha Lopez and Bethany Deeds

- 2:15 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 2:20 *Medical marijuana in Denver, Colorado: Voices from the industry* R E. Booth, University of Colorado School of Medicine, Denver, CO
- 2:45 *Medical marijuana dispensaries and marijuana use: Evidence from 50 cities in California* Bridget Freisthler, UCLA Department of Social Welfare, Luskin School of Public Affairs, Los Angeles, CA
- 3:10 Behavioral economic analysis of therapeutic and non-therapeutic marijuana use in HIV/AIDS patients

Mark K. Greenwald, Wayne State University School of Medicine, Detroit, MI

- 3:35 *The impact of medical marijuana policies on public health* Rosalie Liccardo Pacula, Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, CA
- 4:00 *Discussant* Deborah S. Hasin, Columbia University, New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, NY

Oral Communications 1

INDIGO D 2:15 - 4:20 PM

ADDICTION AND PAIN—HARD TO EXPLAIN

Chairs: Michelle R. Lofwall and Kelly E. Dunn

- 2:15 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 2:20 *Reduced antinociception of opioids in rats and mice by vaccination with immunogens containing oxycodone and hydrocodone haptens*

M. Pravetoni^{1,2,3}, M. Le Naour⁴, A. M. Tucker¹, T. Harmon¹, P. S. Portoghese^{4,3}, P. R. Pentel^{1,2,3}, ¹Minneapolis Medical Research Foundation, Minneapolis, MN, ²Medicine, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, ³Pharmacology, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, ⁴Medicinal Chemistry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN

- 2:35 Synergy of Group III mGluR-selective agonist and morphine in sensitized peripheral fibers A. Baker^{1,2}, S. M. Carlton¹, ¹Neuroscience and Cell Biology, UTMB, Galveston, TX, ²MD-PhD Combined Degree Program, UTMB, Galveston, TX
- 2:50 Abuse potential and analgesic effects of oxymorphone in prescription opioid abusers S. Babalonis^{1,2}, M. R. Lofwall^{1,2,3}, P. A. Nuzzo², A. J. Siegel³, S. L. Walsh^{1,2,3}, ¹Behavioral Science, University of Kentucky (UK), Lexington, KY, ²Center on Drug and Alcohol Research, UK, Lexington, KY, ³Psychiatry, UK, Lexington, KY
- 3:05 Is pain associated with illicit opioid use or aberrant opioid-related behaviors in opioid substitution treatment patients
 S. Nielsen¹, B. Larance², N. Lintzeris^{3,1}, E. Black², R. Bruno⁴, B. Murnion¹, A. Dunlop⁵,

L. Degenhardt², ¹University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ²NDARC, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ³SESLHD, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ⁴University of Tasmania, Hobart, TAS, Australia, ⁵HNEAHS, Newcastle, NSW, Australia

- 3:20 *Chronic pain and coping strategies within methadone and buprenorphine-maintained patients* K. E. Dunn, P. Finan, D. A. Tompkins, A. A. Chaudhry, M. Fingerhood, E. C. Strain, Department of Psychiatry, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
- 3:35 Buprenorphine/naloxone for the treatment of prescription opioid abuse and chronic pain M. A. Sullivan, J. M. Manubay, S. K. Vosburg, J. D. Jones, Z. D. Cooper, J. Fogel, J. W. Davidson, S. D. Comer, Psychiatry, Columbia University/NYSPI, New York, NY
- 3:50 Prevalence of psychiatric disorders among treatment-seeking individuals with co-occurring chronic pain and opioid dependence
 D. Barry^{1,2}, C. J. Cutter^{1,2}, M. Beitel^{1,2}, C. Liong², R. S. Schottenfeld¹, ¹Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ²APT Foundation Pain Treatment Services, New Haven, CT
- 4:05 Sex differences in VA patients with chronic pain M. B. Weimer¹, T. A. Macey², C. Nicolaidis^{1,3}, S. Dobscha^{2,4,5}, B. J. Morasco^{2,4,5}, ¹Department of Medicine, Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, OR, ²Department of Psychiatry, Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, OR, ³Department of Public Health and Preventive Medicine, Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, OR, ⁴Mental Health and Clinical Neurosciences Division, Portland VA Medical Center, Portland, OR, ⁵Portland Center for the Study of Chronic, Comorbid Mental and Physical Disorders, Portland VA Medical Center, Portland, OR

Oral Communications 2

HE SAID, SHE SAID: GENDER DIFFERENCES

Chairs: James Sorensen and Reagan R. Wetherill

- 2:15 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 2:20 *The impact of gender and motivation on perceptions of nonmedical use of prescription stimulants*

S. J. Lookatch¹, T. Moore¹, E. C. Katz², ¹Department of Psychology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN, ²Department of Graduate Studies and Research, Towson University, Towson, MD

INDIGO H 2:15 - 4:20 PM

- 2:35 Gender differences in risk perceptions of very low nicotine content cigarettes D. L. Joel¹, D. K. Hatsukami², L. Hertsgaard², S. S. Dermody¹, E. C. Donny¹, ¹Psychology, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, ²Psychiatry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
- 2:50 Sex differences in brain responses to smoking cues: A perfusion fMRI study
 R. R. Wetherill, K. A. Young, K. Jagannathan, J. Shin, C. P. O'Brien, A. Childress,
 T. R. Franklin, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- 3:05 Gender differences in state-dependent affective brain function and motivations to smoke B. Froeliger¹, F. J. McClernon¹, K. M. Gray², M. E. Saladin², ¹Psychiatry, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC, ²Psychiatry, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC
- 3:20 *Gender modifying effects on the association between stress and craving* J. H. Kim, S. Martins, J. Santaella, D. S. Hasin, Epidemiology, Mailman School of Public Health, New York, NY

3:35 *Gender differences in anxiety sensitivity and sensation-seeking in relation to risk-taking on the Balloon Analogue Risk Task (BART)*

G. Kurdziel, A. Collado-Rodriguez, J. M. Townsend, L. MacPherson, C. W. Lejuez, Psychology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD

3:50 Poorer parental monitoring is associated with cocaine exposure in early adolescence in girls but not boys

E. Mansoor¹, V. H. Accornero¹, J. C. Anthony², L. Xue¹, C. Morrow¹, E. Bandstra¹, ¹Pediatrics, University of Miami Miller School of Medicine, Miami, FL, ²Epidemiology, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

4:05 Differences by gender identity for individuals in substance abuse treatment A. Flentje¹, N. C. Heck², J. L. Sorensen¹, ¹University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, CA, ²The University of Montana, Missoula, MT

Late-Breaking Research

INDIGO BCFG 4:30 - 5:30 PM

Chair: Sandra Comer

Primm-Singleton Travel Awardees Meeting

Workshop I

THE INTERTWINING EPIDEMICS OF DRUG USE AND HIV/AIDS: THE HIV/AIDS WORKGROUP

Chairs: Don C. Des Jarlais, James Sorensen and Adam W. Carrico

Public housing relocations and biobehavioral risks of HIV among substance misusers: A longitudinal multilevel study of African-American adults Hannah L. Cooper, Emory University, Atlanta, GA

Drug treatment experiences among female sex workers and their non-commercial partners along the Mexico-U.S. border

Daniel O. Hernandez, University of California at San Diego, La Jolla, CA

Effects of HIV and cocaine on impulsive decision-making: Implications for HIV prevention Christina S. Meade, Duke University, Durham, NC

Association between substance use patterns and HIV medication adherence among HIV-positive older adults

Jeffrey T. Parsons, Hunter College and the Graduate Center of the City University of New York, New York, NY

Levamisole-contaminated cocaine use is associated with lower levels of prealbumin and white blood cell count in HIV-infected homeless women

Elise D. Riley, University of California at San Francisco, San Francisco, CA

Crack-cocaine and HIV: Multiple factors of a "perfect storm" in New York City Don C. Des Jarlais, Beth Israel Medical Center, New York, NY

INDIGO H 8:00 - 10:00 PM

AQUA 310 5:30 - 7:30 PM

Chronic hepatitis C virus infection is associated with all-cause mortality in a cohort of HIVinfected patients with alcohol problems Daniel Fuster, Boston Medical Center and Boston School of Medicine, Boston, MA

Workshop II

INDIGO 202 8:00 - 10:00 PM

ASSESSMENT OF ABUSE-DETERRENT AND TAMPER-RESISTANT TECHNOLOGIES PART II: NEW DIRECTIONS

Chairs: Marta Sokolowska and Kerri A. Schoedel

Regulatory perspective on abuse-deterrent formulations Michael Klein, Center for Drug Evaluation and Research, Food and Drug Administration, Silver Spring, MD

In vitro assessment of abuse-deterrent formulations Edward J. Cone, Pinney Associates, Johns Hopkins University, School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

Clinical assessment of abuse-deterrent formulations Naama Levy-Cooperman, INC Research, Toronto, ON, Canada

Epidemiological confirmation of abuse deterrence Simon Budman, Inflexxion, Newtown, MA

New Guidance: Two steps forward or one step back? Edward M. Sellers, DL Global Partners, Inc, Toronto, ON, Canada

Workshop III

INDIGO A 8:00 - 10:00 PM

ANIMAL MODELS OF SEX DIFFERENCES AND DRUG ABUSE: MIND THE GAPS

Chairs: Suzette M. Evans and Cora Lee Wetherington

Sex influences on brain and emotional memory: The burden of proof has shifted Larry Cahill, University of California, Irvine, Irvine, CA
The contribution of social and environmental variables in our understanding of sex differences in substance abuse Michael Nader, Wake Forest University School of Medicine, Winston-Salem, NC
Sex and phenotypic variables affecting drug abuse and its treatment Justin Anker, Butler Center for Research, Hazelden Foundation, Center City, MN
Sex differences in triggers to relapse and pharmacological interventions in an animal model of addiction Carmela M. Reichel, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC

The translation challenge from animals to humans and back: Successes and gaps Rajita Sinha, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT

Workshop IV

INDIGO E 8:00 - 10:00 PM

HOW ARE WE DOING? MEASURING QUALITY OF CARE FOR ADOLESCENT SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT

Chairs: Beth Ann Griffin and Rajeev Ramchand

Overview to measuring quality of substance abuse treatment for adolescents Mady Chalk, Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA

Washington Circle engagement performance measures' association with adolescent treatment outcomes

Deborah W. Garnick, Institute for Behavioral Health, The Heller School for Social Policy and Management, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA

Identifying facility-level quality of care indicators that are linked to outcomes for adolescent substance abuse treatment programs

Rajeev Ramchand, RAND Corporation, Arlington, VA

Programs are not created equal: Using a consumer guide to adolescent treatment to assess the availability and receipt of effective treatment components among teens Kathleen Meyers, John S. Cacciola, Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA

Kauneen Meyers, John S. Cacciola, freatment Research institute, P

Discussant

Hannah K. Knudsen, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY

Workshop V

INDIGO D 8:00 - 10:00 PM

EPIDEMIOLOGY AND PUBLIC HEALTH RESEARCH METHODS

(IF YOU HAVE A WIRELESS-EQUIPPED OR BLUETOOTH-EQUIPPED LAPTOP OR SMARTPHONE, PLEASE BRING IT TO THIS WORKSHOP SESSION)

Chairs: J. C. Anthony and Georgiy Bobashev

Introduction

J. C. Anthony, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

Reductionist and systems methods in the analysis of complex data Georgiy Bobashev, RTI International, Research Triangle Park, NC

National addiction and HIV Data Archive Program: Promise and prospects Amy Pienta, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

20 years of methods for research on cannabis smoking in the Netherlands during an era of policy change

C. Kaplan, University of Southern California School of Social Work, Los Angeles, CA

Accessing restricted-use data from the U.S. National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) Jonaki Bose, SAMHSA/CBHSQ, Rockville, MD

Discussion

J. C. Anthony, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

Poster Session I

SAPPHIRE 8:00 - 10:00 AM

(Breakfast) Odd-numbered posters manned first hour; Even-numbered, second hour

Set-up time begins Sunday 1:00 PM Must be removed by Monday 12:00 NOON

STIMULANTS — ANIMALS I

- Rewarding effects of synthetic cathinones
 M. McPhaul, N. Gaytan, R. Shetty, M. B. Gatch, Pharmacology & Neuroscience, UNT Health Science Center, Fort Worth, TX
- 2 More "bath salts": Discriminative and locomotor effects of synthetic cathinones
 M. J. Forster, M. Rutledge, C. Taylor, C. Elsken, E. Flores, M. B. Gatch, UNT Health Science
 Center, Fort Worth, TX
- 3 *Methylphenidate self-administration increases the potency and reinforcing effects of releasers through a dopamine transporter mechanism*

E. Čalipari¹, M. J. Ferris¹, A. Salahpour², M. G. Caron³, D. C. Roberts¹, S. R. Jones¹, ¹Wake Forest School of Medicine, Winston-Salem, NC, ²University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada, ³Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC

4 *Methylphenidate dose response characteristics of caudate nucleus neuronal activity correlated with animal behavior*

C. Claussen, N. Dafny, Neurobiology and Anatomy, UT Houston, Houston, TX

- 5 Dose-response characteristics of nucleus accumbens neurons as assessed based on the animals behavioral response to chronic methylphenidate treatment N. Dafny, C. Claussen, Neurobiology and Anatomy, University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston, Houston, TX
- 6 Chronic methylphenidate and long-term effects on adult female WKY ratsS. Kohlleppel, T. Trinh, N. Dafny, Neurobiology and Anatomy, UT Houston, Houston, TX
- 7 *Chronic methylphenidate elicits long-term effects in adolescent female WKY rats* T. Trinh, N. Dafny, UT Houston, Houston, TX
- 8 Concurrent choice between cues for social interaction and amphetamine in adolescent male and female rats
 J. R. Yates¹, F. C. Jennings¹, J. S. Beckmann¹, A. C. Meyer², M. T. Bardo¹, ¹Psychology,

University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ²Psychiatry, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT

- 9 Dopamine systems in adolescent and adult brain respond differently to methamphetamine B. K. Madras, E. J. Vallender, T. Walsh, G. M. Miller, S. Westmoreland, NEPRC, Harvard Medical School, Southborough, MA
- 10 Stimulants as specific inducers of dopamine-independent sigma agonist self-administration T. Hiranita^{1,2}, P. L. Soto³, G. Tanda¹, J. L. Katz¹, ¹Psychobiol Sec, NIDA/IRP/NIH/DHHS, Baltimore, MD, ²Dept Psychol Neurosci, Univ. Colorado at Boulder, Boulder, CO, ³Behav Biol Res Center, Johns Hopkins Univ Med Sch, Baltimore, MD
- 11 Multiple schedules as a model to test cue effects of drug and natural reinforcers W. T. McCuddy, J. S. Beckmann, M. T. Bardo, Psychology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY

- 12 Effects of lipopolysaccharides on dopamine-related behavior of methamphetamine M. Shibasaki, D. Masukawa, T. Imai, T. Mori, T. Suzuki, Department of Toxicology, Hoshi University School of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences, Tokyo, Japan
- 13 The effects of a low and escalating dosing regimen of methamphetamine on spontaneous behaviors of rhesus macaques (Macaca mulatta)
 J. Jiang, J. Capitanio, Department of Psychology and California National Primate Research Center, University of California, Davis, Davis, CA
- 14 *Habituation of the reinforcing effectiveness of sensory stimuli: Effects of methamphetamine and nicotine*

D. R. LLoyd, J. B. Richards, State University of New York at Buffalo, Research Institute on Addictions, Buffalo, NY

 Rats that self-administer methamphetamine show Parkinson's disease-like inflammation and αsynuclein neuropathology
 A Persons S Kousik L P Kelly S M Groups T C Nanier Dept. of Pharmacelogy and

A. Persons, S. Kousik, L. P. Kelly, S. M. Graves, T. C. Napier, Dept. of Pharmacology and Center for Compulsive Behavior and Addiction, Rush University Medical Center, Chicago, IL

- 16 Agmatine modifies some behavioral effects of methamphetamine in ratsJ. Li, D. A. Thorn, Pharmacology and Toxicology, University at Buffalo, Buffalo, NY
- 17 Differential cognitive impairments induced by methamphetamine and/or HIV gp120 expression in the mouse

J. P. Kesby, A. Markou, S. Semenova, Psychiatry, University of California San Diego, La Jolla, CA

18 *Circadian disruption increases methamphetamine consumption in methamphetamine-dependent rats*

S. E. Doyle¹, H. Feng², G. Garber¹, M. Menaker¹, W. J. Lynch¹, ¹Psychiatry and Neurobehavioral Sciences, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, ²Biology, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA

- Combining active and passive antibody therapy to facilitate initiation and long-term treatment of methamphetamine abuse in a rat model of addiction
 M. D. Hambuchen, D. Rüedi-Bettschen, L. J. Hennings, S. M. Owens, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, Little Rock, AR
- 20 Active vaccination inhibits the acquisition of methamphetamine self-administration in rats M. L. Miller¹, A. Y. Moreno², S. Aarde¹, K. Creehan¹, K. Janda², M. A. Taffe¹, ¹Committee on the Neurobiology of Addictive Disorders, The Scripps Research Institute, La Jolla, CA, ²Chemistry, Immunology and Microbial Science, The Scripps Research Institute, La Jolla, CA
- 21 Anti-methamphetamine vaccine attenuates brain levels and locomotor activity of methamphetamine in mice

X. Shen¹, F. M. Orson¹, T. A. Kosten², B. M. Kinsey¹, W. Yan¹, X. Wang¹, T. R. Kosten², ¹Medicine, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, ²Psychiatry, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX

SEDATIVE HYPNOTICS

22 Enhancement of benzodiazepines on abused drug-induced hyperlocomotion D. Masukawa, M. Shibasaki, T. Mori, T. Suzuki, Dept. Toxicol, Hoshi Univ. Sch. Pharm. Pharmaceut. Sci., Tokyo, Japan

23 Role of α 3GABA_A receptor modulation in the anti-conflict effects of benzodiazepine-type drugs in monkeys

E. K. Sawyer¹, B. D. Fischer², Z. Meng¹, M. M. Poe³, O. A. Namjoshi³, J. M. Cook³, J. K. Rowlett¹, ¹New England Primate Research Center, Harvard Medical School, Southborough, MA, ²Department of Biomedical Sciences, Cooper Medical School of Rowan University, Camden, NJ, ³Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI

24 What's loneliness got to do with it? Older women's use of benzodiazepinesS. L. Canham, Department of Mental Health, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD

PAIN

- 25 Effect of gender on pain sensitivity and tolerance in adolescents during acute abstinence K. S. Bagot^{1,2}, R. Wu², D. A. Cavallo², S. Krishnan-Sarin², ¹Child Study Center, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ²Psychiatry, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT
- Sex differences among opioid-abusing chronic pain patients in a clinical trial
 J. M. Manubay^{1,2}, J. W. Davidson¹, S. K. Vosburg^{1,2}, J. D. Jones^{1,2}, Z. D. Cooper^{1,2}, J. Fogel²,
 S. D. Comer^{1,2}, M. Sullivan^{1,2}, ¹Psychiatry, Columbia University, New York, NY, ²Substance Abuse, NYSPI, New York, NY
- 27 Depresssion, pain catastrophizing and pain tolerance in opioid-dependent patients
 J. I. Tsui¹, J. Samet¹, J. M. Liebschutz¹, M. Alcorn¹, D. Alford¹, J. Mao³, R. R. Edwards²,
 ¹Boston University School of Medicine, Boston, MA, ²Brigham and Womens Hospital, Boston, MA, ³Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA
- 28 Content validation of the prescription opioid misuse, abuse, and diversion (MAD) instrument in the chronic pain patient population
 B. Setnik¹, C. L. Roland¹, K. S. Coyne², A. I. Barsdorf³, ¹Pfizer Inc, Cary, NC, ²United BioSource Corporation, Bethesda, MD, ³Pfizer Inc, New York, NY
- 29 Increasing preoperative sleep reduces postoperative pain and analgesic use T. Roehrs^{1,2}, S. Randall¹, T. Roth^{1,2}, ¹Sleep Disorders & Research Center, Henry Ford Health System, Detroit, MI, ²Psychiatry & Behavioral Neuroscience, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI
- 30 *Feasibility, acceptability, and initial efficacy of pain management groups in methadone maintenance treatment*

M. Beitel^{1,2}, C. J. Cutter^{1,2}, R. S. Schottenfeld¹, J. D. Savant¹, B. A. Moore¹, C. Liong², D. Barry^{1,2}, ¹Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ²APT Foundation Pain Treatment Services, New Haven, CT

SYNTHETIC COMPOUNDS FOR THERAPEUTICS

31 The discovery of the first opioid pan antagonist with nanomolar affinity at mu, delta, kappa, and nociceptin opioid receptors
 V. B. Journigan¹, W. E. Polgar², L. Toll³, T. V. Khroyan², N. T. Zaveri¹, ¹Astraea Therapeutics,

Mountain View, CA, ²SRI International, Menlo Park, CA, ³Torrey Pines Institute, Port St. Lucie, FL

- 32 Structural modifications to tetrahydropyridine-3-carboxylate esters towards the discovery of M5-preferring muscarinic receptor antagonists as novel treatments for drug abuse L. P. Dwoskin¹, A. M. Smith¹, X. Huan², K. Subramanian², K. B. Siripurapu¹, A. Deaciuc¹, X. Huang¹, C. G. Zhan¹, G. Zheng², ¹Pharmaceutical Sciences, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ²Pharmaceutical Sciences, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, Little Rock, AR
- 33 *KK-92A, a novel GABA B receptor positive modulator, attenuates the rewarding effects of nicotine in rat*

X. Li¹, K. Kaczanowska², E. Sturchler³, M. Southern³, M. Cameron³, P. McDonald³, M. G.Finn², P. Griffin³, A. Markou¹, ¹University of California San Diego, La Jolla, CA, ²The Scripps Research Institute, La Jolla, CA, ³The Scripps Research Institute, Jupiter, FL

- 34 Discriminative stimulus effects of a novel epibatidine analog RTI-102 in mice F. B. Moura¹, C. S. Cunningham¹, L. McMahon¹, F. I. Carroll², P. Ondachi², ¹Pharmacology, UTHSCSA, San Antonio, TX, ²Center for Organic and Medicinal Chemistry, Research Triangle Institute, Research Triangle Park, NC
- 35 Synthesis of 10-fluoroalkyl-dihydrotetrabenazines as potential positron emission tomographyimaging agents for vesicular monoamine transporter type II
 L. Hsin^{1,2}, J. Katz³, T. Kopajtic³, C. Yang², Y. Chen², ¹Molecular Imaging Center, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, ²School of Pharmacy, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, ³Psychobiology Section, NIDA-IRP, Baltimore, MD
- 36 Development of selective orexin-1 receptor antagonists
 Y. Zhang¹, D. Perrey¹, N. German¹, B. P. Gilmour¹, J. Li², B. F. Thomas¹, ¹Research Triangle Institute, Research Triangle Park, NC, ²University at Buffalo, Buffalo, NY

CLUB DRUGS

- 37 Efficacy of brief treatment for ecstasy use M. Norberg, L. Khawar, J. Copeland, J. Olivier, University of New South Wales, Sydney, NSW, Australia
- 38 Sex differences of MDMA metabolism in squirrel monkeys: A comparison to findings in humans M. Mueller, J. Yuan, U. McCann, G. Ricaurte, Johns Hopkins, Baltimore, MD
- 39 Age differences in (±)3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA)-induced conditioned taste aversions and monoaminergic activity

J. L. Cobuzzi¹, K. A. Siletti¹, Z. E. Hurwitz¹, B. Wetzell¹, M. H. Baumann², A. L. Riley¹, ¹Psychology Department, American University, Washington, DC, ²Translational Pharmacology Section, IRP, NIDA, Baltimore, MD

40 Patterns and settings of 3, 4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA) use at dance parties in Japan

T. Shimane¹, Y. Hidaka², K. Wada¹, M. Funada¹, ¹Department of Drug Dependence Research, National Institute of Mental Health, National Center of Neurology and Psychiatry, Tokyo, Japan, ²Takarazuka University School of Nursing, Osaka, Japan

41 Role of dopamine system in expressing behavioral and cytotoxicological properties of MDPV in mice

M. Funada, K. Tomiyama, K. Wada, Dept. of Drug Dependence Research, NIMH, NCNP, Kodaira, Japan

42 The differential expression of MDPV-induced conditioned taste aversions, thermoregulation and monoamine levels in adolescent and adult rats: A behavioral and neurochemical assessment of "bath salts"

A. P. Merluzzi¹, Z. E. Hurwitz¹, M. A. Briscione¹, J. L. Cobuzzi¹, B. Wetzell¹, K. C. Rice², A. L. Riley¹, ¹Psychology, American University, Washington, DC, ²Chemical Biology Research Branch, National Institue on Drug Abuse, Bethesda, MD

43 *The role of serotonin 2A and 2C receptors in tryptamine hallucinogens N,N-dimethyltryptamine and N,N-diisopropyltryptamine*

T. Carbonaro^{1,2}, M. J. Forster¹, M. B. Gatch¹, ¹Pharmacology and Neuroscience, University of North Texas Health Science Center, Fort Worth, TX, ²Center for Addiction Research, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, TX

- Biochemical, histopathological and behavioral changes after single and repeated inhalation of a local Egyptian glue
 A. A. Elkoussi, M. A. Nicola, M. M. Yosry, Pharmacology, College of Medicine, University of Assiut, Assiut, Egypt
- Pharmacokinetics and subjective effects of inhaled salvinorin A, a kappa-opioid agonist hallucinogen present in the plant Salvia divinorum
 K. A. MacLean¹, M. W. Johnson¹, M. Caspers², T. Prisinzano², R. R. Griffiths¹, ¹Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD, ²The University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS
- 46 Characterization of challenging experiences (i.e., bad trips) after ingesting psilocybin M. P. Bradstreet¹, M. W. Johnson¹, K. A. MacLean¹, R. R. Griffiths^{1,2}, ¹Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD, ²Neuroscience, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD
- 47 Emerging synthetic and natural psychoactive drugs in South Florida's club scene: Users' demographic and health risk profiles
 S. P. Kurtz, M. Buttram, H. Surratt, C. L. O'Grady, ARSH: Center for Applied Research on Substance Use and Health Disparities, Nova Southeastern University, Miami, FL

GENETICS

- 48 High genetic risk for methamphetamine intake in mice relates to perturbations in neurotransmission in medial prefrontal cortex and nucleus accumbens
 K. K. Szumlinski¹, D. Maliniak¹, M. G. Wroten¹, P. N. Ruiz¹, K. D. Lominac¹, T. J. Phillips², ¹University of California Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, CA, ²Oregon Health Sciences University, Portland, OR
- 49 Strain differences in measures of behavioral regulation related to drug abuse in rats
 J. B. Richards¹, D. R. LLoyd¹, B. Kuehlewind¹, L. Militello¹, M. Paredez¹, A. A. Palmer²,
 ¹Research Institute on Addictions, State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, NY,
 ²Department of Human Genetics, The University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
- 50 Association of the prodynorphin gene promoter repeat polymorphism with basal prolactin level in normal human male volunteers
 V. Yuferov, A. J. Brownstein, E. Ducat, M. Randesi, A. Ho, M. J. Kreek, The Rockefeller University, New York, NY
- 51 Fatty acid amide hydrolase gene variant influences acute responses to cocaine C. D. Verrico¹, D. A. Nielsen¹, C. J. Spellicy¹, S. C. Hamon², T. R. Kosten¹, T. F. Newton¹, R. De La Garza, II¹, ¹Menninger Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences, Baylor College of Medicine & Michael E. DeBakey V.A. Medical Center, Houston, TX, ²Laboratory of Statistical Genetics, The Rockefeller University, New York, NY

No association between crack-cocaine dependence and functional intronic polymorphism at dopamine D2 receptor gene
 T. Roman¹, A. R. Stolf², G. C. Akutagava-Martins¹, D. Müller¹, J. B. Schuch¹,
 L. S. Guimarães², F. Pechansky², F. H. Kessler², ¹Department of Genetics, UFRGS, Porto

Alegre, Brazil, ²Center for Drug and Alcohol Research, UFRGS, Porto Alegre, Brazil

- 53 Crack-cocaine users show differences in genotype frequencies of the dopamine transporter gene (DAT1/SLC6A3) 3'UTR variable number of tandem repeats
 A. R. Stolf¹, G. C. Akutagava-Martins², D. Müller², L. S. Guimarães¹, F. H. Kessler¹, F. Pechansky¹, T. Roman², ¹Center for Drug and Alcohol Research, UFRGS, Porto Alegre, Brazil, ²Department of Genetics, UFRGS, Porto Alegre, Brazil
- 54 Association between α-1 adrenergic receptor (ADRA1A) genotype and subjective cocaine effect in cocaine-dependent individuals
 D. Shorter^{1,2}, D. A. Nielsen^{1,2}, T. F. Newton^{1,2}, R. De La Garza, II^{1,2}, T. R. Kosten^{1,2}, ¹Psychiatry, Michael E. DeBakey VA Medical Center, Houston, TX, ²Menninger Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Science, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX
- 55 Subjective effects produced by cocaine are in association with genetic variants of DAT1 A. Brewer^{1,2}, D. A. Nielsen^{1,2}, C. J. Spellicy², S. C. Hamon³, J. Gingrich², J. J. Mahoney², T. R. Kosten^{1,2}, T. F. Newton², R. De La Garza, II^{1,2}, ¹Department of Pharmacology, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, ²Menninger Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, ³Laboratory of Statistical Genetics, The Rockefeller University, New York, NY
- 56 Interaction of gender and genetics in response to cocaine vaccine C. J. Spellicy^{1,3}, D. A. Nielsen^{1,3}, S. C. Hamon², T. R. Kosten^{1,3}, M. J. Harding^{1,3}, ¹Menninger Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, ²Laboratory of Statistical Genetics, The Rockefeller University, New York, NY, ³Michael E. DeBakey V.A. Medical Center, Houston, TX
- 57 Attenuation of depressive symptoms associated with MTHFR during a cocaine vaccine trial T. R. Shutter^{1,2}, D. Shorter^{1,2}, D. A. Nielsen^{1,2}, T. R. Kosten^{1,2}, ¹Psychiatry and Behavioral Science, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, ²Psychiatry and Behavioral Science, MED-VAMC, Houston, TX
- 58 Weaker relationships among substance use and negative consequences in a Native-American treatment-seeking sample

K. Venner^{1,3}, K. Hagler^{1,3}, B. Greenfield^{1,3}, B. K. Guis¹, J. D. Simmons^{1,3}, D. Lupee^{2,4}, R. Currier^{4,2}, E. Homer^{2,4}, Y. Yamutewa^{2,4}, F. Lesansee⁴, J. S. Tonigan^{3,1}, ¹Psychology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, ²Pueblo of Zuni MICRA Project, Pueblo of Zuni, NM, ³Center on Alcoholism, Substance Abuse, and Addictions, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, ⁴Zuni Recovery Center, Pueblo of Zuni, NM

59 Heritability of cannabis and tobacco use initiation: Findings from a genetically informative female twin cohort
S. A. Dinovo, M. T. Lynskey, P. Madden, K. K. Bucholz, A. C. Heath, A. Agrawal, Psychiatry, Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, MO

PRESCRIPTION DRUG ABUSE

- 60 Cue-induced craving in prescription opioid and heroin dependence R. McHugh^{1,2}, S. Park¹, R. Weiss^{1,2}, ¹Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse, McLean Hospital, Belmont, MA, ²Department of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
- 61 Trauma histories of non-treatment-seeking prescription opioid-dependent individuals J. McCauley, M. A. Mercer, K. T. Brady, S. E. Back, Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC

62	Association of mental distress and non- medical prescription drug use: Gender differences in the
	National Monitoring of Prescription Stimulant Study (N-MAPSS)
	S. O. Lasopa, L. Cottler, C. Warren, Epidemiology, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

- 63 A longitudinal study of adolescent girls' medical misuse and non-medical use of CNS depressants
 E. A. Meier, Q. Epstein-Ngo, P. T. Veliz, S. E. McCabe, C. J. Boyd, Institute for Research on Women and Gender, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
- 64 Personality characteristics of young adult, non-medical prescription opioid users in central Ohio

R. Falck, R. W. Nahhas, R. Daniulaityte, R. G. Carlson, Community Health, Wright State University Boonshoft School of Medicine, Dayton, OH

65 *Chronic disease as a predictor of prescription medication misuse: Findings from a self-report study*

S. B. Varner¹, G. Villalobos¹, M. Weaver², D. Svikis³, ¹Institute for Drug and Alcohol Studies, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, ²Internal Medicine, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, ³Psychology, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA

- 66 Using prescription drug monitoring data to predict prescription opioid misuse
 D. L. Levin^{1,2}, D. Paone², E. Tuazon², E. Goldmann², G. Li¹, S. Martins¹, ¹Epidemiology,
 Columbia University, New York, NY, ²Bureau of Alcohol and Drug Use, Prevention, Care and
 Treatment, NYC Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Long Island City, NY
- 67 Who benefits from more intensive counseling for prescription opioid dependence?
 R. Weiss^{1,2}, M. L. Griffin^{1,2}, J. A. Dreifuss^{1,2}, D. Dodd¹, J. S. Potter^{3,1,2}, H. Connery^{1,2}, ¹McLean Hospital, Belmont, MA, ²Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, ³University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio, TX
- 68 Prescription opioid patients in addictions treatment: Characteristics and challenges for treatment providers
 V. Slaymaker¹, F. Blow², J. Anker¹, ¹Hazelden Graduate School of Addiction Studies, Center City, MN, ²University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
- 69 Characterizing prescription opioid abusers with and without lifetime heroin use
 A. C. Meyer, S. C. Sigmon, M. E. Patrick, S. H. Heil, S. T. Higgins, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT
- Age trends in abuse calls to poison centers involving prescription opioids
 S. G. Severtson¹, B. Bucher-Bartelson¹, R. C. Dart^{1,2}, ¹Rocky Mountain Poison and Drug Center, Denver Health and Hospital Authority, Denver, CO, ²University of Colorado-Denver School of Medicine, Aurora, CO
- 71 Patterns of Internet discussion associated with the release of abuse-deterrent formulations of prescription opioids

E. C. McNaughton, S. F. Butler, S. H. Budman, Inflexxion Inc., Newton, MA

- Abuse of prescription opioids and illegal drugs after introduction of abuse-deterrent opioid formulations in the NAVIPPRO® surveillance network
 T. A. Cassidy, S. H. Budman, S. F. Butler, Inflexxion, Inc., Newton, MA
- Abuse of OxyContin® and immediate-release oxycodone in a rural Kentucky county following introduction of reformulated OxyContin: Results from 6-month follow-up interviews
 A. DeVeaugh-Geiss¹, C. Leukefeld², J. R. Havens², P. Coplan¹, H. Kale¹, H. Chilcoat¹, ¹Risk Management and Epidemiology, Purdue Pharma, Stamford, CT, ²University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY

EPIDEMIOLOGY I

- 74 WITHDRAWN
- 75 Predictors of injection cessation and relapse among female sex workers who inject drugs in two Mexican-U.S. border cities

S. Strathdee¹, D. Abramovitz¹, G. Rangel³, H. Staines², A. H. Vera¹, M. E. Medina-Mora⁵, H. Amaro⁴, T. L. Patterson¹, ¹UC San Diego, La Jolla, CA, ²Universidad Autonoma de Cd Juarez, Cd Juarez, Mexico, ³Colegio de la Frontera Norte, Tijuana, Mexico, ⁴University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, ⁵Instituto Nacional de Psiquiatria Ramon de la Fuente, Mexico City, Mexico

76 *Effects of drug dependence on complications in Medicare elderly prostate cancer patients treated with prostatectomy*

S. Chhatre¹, D. Metzger¹, G. E. Woody¹, S. B. Malkowicz², R. Jayadevappa³, ¹Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, ²Surgery, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, ³Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA

 177 Liver-related deaths in opioid-dependent people in New South Wales, Australia, 1997-2005: Contributions of viral hepatitis and alcohol
 S. Larney^{1,2}, D. Randall³, A. Gibson³, L. Degenhardt¹, ¹National Drug and Alcohol Research

S. Larney^{1,2}, D. Randall⁵, A. Gibson⁵, L. Degenhardt¹, ¹National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, University of NSW, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ²Alpert Medical School, Brown University, Providence, RI, ³Centre for Health Research, University of Western Sydney, Sydney, NSW, Australia

- 78 Evaluating a rapidly expanding methadone system in China C. Marienfeld¹, P. Liu², W. Zhou², X. Wang², L. Luo², R. Schottenfeld¹, M. C. Chawarski¹, ¹Psychiatry, Yale, New Haven, CT, ²China CDC, Wuhan, China
- Measurement of drug-liking in abuse potential studies: A comparison of bipolar vs. unipolar visual analog scales
 C. L. Roland¹, B. Setnik¹, G. C. Pixton¹, L. Webster², ¹Pfizer Inc, Cary, NC, ²CRI Lifetree, Salt Lake City, UT
- Medical marijuana cardholders seen in the Emergency Department
 M. A. Ilgen^{1,2}, A. S. Bohnert^{1,2}, K. Barry^{1,2}, S. Chermack^{1,2}, R. M. Cunningham³,
 M. A. Walton², F. C. Blow^{1,2}, ¹VA Serious Mental Illness Treatment Research and Evaluation Center, Department of Veterans Affairs Healthcare System, Ann Arbor, MI, ²Department of Psychiatry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, ³Department of Emergency Medicine, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
- 81 Marijuana users' perceptions of health research F. Webb^{1,2}, C. W. Striley², C. Ruktanonchai², L. Cottler², ¹Community Health and Family Medicine, University of Florida, Jacksonville, FL, ²Epidemiology, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL
- 82 Differences between younger and older medical marijuana users from a cluster-based sample of dispensaries in Los Angeles
 C. E. Grella, L. Rodriguez, Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, University of California, Los Angeles, CA

83 California smokin': Tobacco and marijuana use among young adults in California compared to the rest of the U.S

D. Ramo¹, H. Liu¹, K. Chavez^{1,2}, J. J. Prochaska^{1,3}, ¹University of California San Francisco, San Francisco, CA, ²Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, CA, ³Stanford University, Stanford, CA

- 84 Evidence from a cannabis use disorders multiple causes model for the cannabis-tobacco combination known as 'blunts'
 B. Fairman, J. C. Anthony, Department of Epidemiology, Michigan State University, East
 - Lansing, MI
- 85 Big five personality traits and smoking persistence over 12 years
 R. Goodwin^{1,2}, A. Bono¹, ¹Psychology, Queens College, City University of New York, Flushing, NY, ²Epidemiology, Columbia University, New York, NY
- 86 Tobacco use disorder and the risk of completed suicide in VHA K. Bohnert^{1,2}, M. A. Ilgen^{1,2}, J. F. McCarthy^{1,2}, R. V. Ignacio^{1,2}, F. C. Blow^{1,2}, ¹SMITREC, VA Ann Arbor, Ann Arbor, MI, ²Psychiatry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
- 87 Cigarette smoking among a sample of urban, current and former substance-using, persons living with HIV/AIDS
 L. R. Pacek¹, C. Latkin², A. R. Knowlton², ¹Mental Health, Johns Hopkins University
 Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD, ²Health, Behavior & Society, Johns
- Hopkins University Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD
 88 Self-reported collision involvement associated with driving after alcohol use, cannabis use or both

G. Sayer^{1,2}, R. Mann^{1,2}, G. Stoduto¹, C. Wickens¹, A. Ialomiteanu¹, B. Brands^{3,1,2}, ¹Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Toronto, ON, Canada, ²University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada, ³Health Canada, Ottawa, ON, Canada

89 Participation in team sports as related to alcohol and marijuana use growth in youth N. E. Lisha¹, W. D. Crano², K. Delucchi¹, ¹Psychiatry, UCSF, San Francisco, CA, ²SBOS, CGU, Claremont, CA

PREVENTION

90 Alcohol environment, perceived safety, and exposure to alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs in early adolescence

A. J. Milam^{1,2}, C. D. Furr-Holden¹, C. P. Bradshaw¹, M. C. Cooley¹, D. W. Webster¹, P. J. Leaf¹, ¹Mental Health, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD, ²School of Medicine, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI

- 91 Early initiation of alcohol or marijuana use and nonmedical use of prescription drugs J. D. Haddox¹, R. M. Weiler², L. N. Pealer³, T. E. Barnett³, ¹Health Policy, Purdue Pharma L.P., Stamford, CT, ²Hlth. Educ. & Beh., University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, ³Beh. Sci. & Comm. Hlth., University of Florida, Gainesville, FL
- 92 Nationwide survey of collegiate recovery programs: Is there a single model? A. B. Laudet¹, K. Harris², K. Winters³, D. Moberg⁴, T. Kimball², ¹NDRI, NYC, NY, ²Texas Tech, Lubbock, TX, ³U. of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, ⁴U. of Wisconsin, Madison, WI
- 93 The marginal effects of hazardous alcohol use on the probability of behavioral healthcare utilization among National Guard members
 C. van den Berk Clark, S. Balan, J. Scherrer, G. Widner, M. Shroff, R. K. Price, Psychiatry, Washington University, St. Louis, MO

94 *Current state of U.S. syringe exchange programs: Success, new tasks, the financial crisis and the Affordable Care Act*

V. Guardino¹, D. C. Des Jarlais¹, A. Nugent¹, D. Purchase², ¹Baron Edmond de Rothschild Chemical Dependency Institute, Beth Israel Medical Center, New York, NY, ²North American Syringe Exchange Network (NASEN), Tacoma, WA

- 95 Disseminating prevention through cultural adaptation research with Latino populations R. Parra-Cardona, J. C. Anthony, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI
- 96 *The association between substance use disorder and racial discrimination in a nationally representative sample*

S. J. Cousins, Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA

HIV/AIDS

- 97 Self-generation enhances verbal recall in HIV-infected stimulant users
 E. Weber^{1,2}, S. P. Woods¹, I. Grant¹, M. Basso³, ¹Psychiatry, University of California, San Diego, San Diego, CA, ²SDSU/UCSD Joint Doctoral Program in Clinical Psychology, San Diego, CA, ³Psychology, University of Tulsa, Tulsa, OK
- 98 Differences in mood and quality of life indicators by HIV status in a group of methamphetaminedependent individuals
 - R. Rawson¹, J. Chudzynski¹, R. Gonzales-Castaneda^{1,2}, A. Ang¹, ¹UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, ²Azuza Pacific University, Azuza, CA
- 99 Chronic methamphetamine use heightens concurrent risk of functional dependence in persons living with HIV infection
 K. Blackstone¹, J. E. Iudicello², E. E. Morgan², E. Weber¹, D. J. Moore², R. J. Ellis², I. Grant², S. P. Woods², ¹SDSU/UCSD Joint Doctoral Program, San Diego, CA, ²Psychiatry, UCSD, San Diego, CA
- Patterns of methamphetamine use vary by age and HIV serostatus
 J. Montoya¹, J. Cattie¹, E. E. Morgan², S. Woods², D. Moore², J. Atkinson², I. Grant²,
 ¹SDSU/UCSD Joint Doctoral Program in Clinical Psychology, San Diego, CA, ²Psychiatry,
 University of California, San Diego, San Diego, CA
- 101 Amphetamine use mediates between impulsivity and anal intercourse K. L. Hess, D. G. Fisher, G. L. Reynolds, California State University, Long Beach, Long Beach, CA
- 102 Loss aversion is associated with cocaine use and risky behavior in HIV-infected adults C. S. Meade¹, D. A. Young¹, O. Mullette-Gillman², S. A. Huettel¹, S. Towe¹, ¹Duke University, Durham, NC, ²National University of Singapore, Singapore, Singapore
- 104 Polydrug use and risk of blood-borne and sexually transmitted infections among heroin IDUs in Tijuana, Mexico
 M. C. Meacham^{1,2}, K. C. Brouwer¹, M. L. Rusch¹, T. L. Patterson¹, M. Lozada¹, A. Vera¹, S. Strathdee¹, S. C. Roesch², ¹University of California San Diego, La Jolla, CA, ²San Diego State University, San Diego, CA
- 105 Knowledge, perception and risk behaviors for HIV transmission among methadone clients in Shanghai, China
 H. Zhang^{1,2}, M. Chawarski¹, R. Schottenfeld¹, ¹Yale University, New Haven, CT, ²Shanghai Yangpu Mental Health Center, Shanghai, China

- Beyond sexual partner concurrency: Overlapping injection partnerships among high-risk couples in Northern Mexico
 A. M. Robertson¹, J. L. Syvertsen¹, G. Martinez², M. G. Rangel³, M. D. Ulibarri⁴,
 K. D. Wagner¹, S. Strathdee¹, ¹Medicine, UC San Diego, La Jolla, CA, ²FEMAP, Ciudad Jaurez, Mexico, ³COLEF, Tijuana, Mexico, ⁴Psychiatry, UC San Diego, La Jolla, CA
- Buprenorphine-naloxone vs. methadone: equal HIV risk reduction in START
 G. E. Woody¹, D. Bruce², T. Korthuis³, S. Chhatre⁴, M. Hillhouse⁵, P. Jacobs⁶, J. Sorensen⁷,
 A. Saxon⁸, W. Ling⁵, ¹Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, ²Yale
 University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ³Oregon Health & Science University,
 Portland, OR, ⁴Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA, ⁵University of California, Los
 Angeles, CA, ⁶National Institute on Drug Abuse, Bethesda, MD, ⁷University of California San
 Francisco, San Francisco, CA, ⁸Veterans Affairs Puget Sound Health Care, Seattle, WA
- 108 HIV testing and sexual risk reduction counseling in office-based buprenorphine/naloxone treatment
 E. J. Edelman¹, B. A. Moore¹, S. Caffrey¹, K. Sikkema², E. Jones³, R. S. Schottenfeld¹,

D. Fiellin¹, L. E. Fiellin¹, ¹Yale Univ, New Haven, CT, ²Duke Univ, Durham, NC, ³The Permanente Medical Group, Oakland, CA

- 109 Sexual discounting among opioid-maintained womenE. Herrmann, S. H. Heil, D. Hand, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT
- Sex trading, substance abuse, and mental health problems among indigent HIV-positive women: Implications for HIV treatment, adherence, and diversion
 M. A. Levi Minzi, H. Surratt, S. P. Kurtz, Nova Southeastern University, Miami, FL
- 111 Correlates of drug use severity and HIV risk behaviors in cocaine- and opiate-dependent patients
 A. Umbricht, O. Rass, G. Bigelow, E. C. Strain, D. A. Tompkins, M. Mintzer, Psychiatry, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
- 112 *HIV, HCV, HBV prevalence among heroin addicts in Saudi Arabia* A. T. Alshomrani, Psychiatry, College of Medicine - Al Imam University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
- Prevalence of HIV, hepatitis C and depression among people who inject drugs in the Kinondoni Municipality in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania
 C. Nyandindi³, J. Mbwambo³, S. McCurdy⁴, B. Lambdin², M. Copenhaver⁵, R. Bruce^{1,2}, ¹Yale University, New Haven, CT, ²Pangaea Global AIDS Foundation, Oakland, CA, ³Muhimbili University of Health and Allied Sciences, Dar es Salaam, United Republic of Tanzania, ⁴University of Texas, Houston, TX, ⁵University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT
- Differences in prevalence of HIV and HCV between blacks and whites based on patterns of injection and non-injection drug users in Baltimore city

 L. Keen, W. W. Latimer, Clinical and Health Psychology, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL
- 115 How substance use can affect HIV test rates following a computer-based video intervention I. D. Aronson¹, S. Rajan², J. Koken¹, L. A. Marsch³, T. C. Bania², ¹NDRI, New York, NY, ²Columbia University, New York, NY, ³Dartmouth College, Lebanon, NH
- 116 Brief HIV assessment for screening CJ offenders in addiction treatment G. A. Rowan-Szal, G. Joe, W. E. Lehman, N. G. Bartholomew, K. Knight, Institute of Behavioral Research, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, TX
- 117 Addiction and continuous HIV care for individuals with a history of incarceration H. Swan, University of Delaware, Newark, DE

- 118 Antiretroviral medication diversion in south Florida: Prescription types and motivations C. L. O'Grady, S. P. Kurtz, H. L. Surratt, Center for Applied Research on Substance Use and Health Disparities, Nova Southeastern University, Miami, FL
- 119 *HIV/AIDS services in substance use disorder treatment programs within the Clinical Trials Network*

H. K. Knudsen¹, P. M. Roman², ¹University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ²University of Georgia, Athens, GA

120 The impact of HIV on behavioral health services utilization among people with substance use disorder or psychiatric disorder: A propensity score matching analysis of multi-year national surveys

M. Chang¹, L. Warner¹, R. K. Price², ¹School of Social Welfare, University at Albany, Albany, NY, ²School of Medicine, Washington University, St. Louis, MO

CRACK COCAINE

- 121 Crack use mediates between impulsiveness and sex trading S. Clingan¹, D. G. Fisher¹, G. L. Reynolds¹, K. L. Hess¹, D. P. MacKinnon², ¹California State University, Long Beach, Long Beach, CA, ²Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ
- 122 Trajectory of treatment, hospitalization and relapse of crack users
 R. S. Pedroso, V. M. Gonçalves, L. S. Guimarães, R. L. Rosa, M. Pettenon, F. H. Kessler,
 F. Pechansky, Center for Drug and Alcohol Research, Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do
 Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil
- 123 En una pipa te cabe toda tu vida: Accessing crack users in Mexico City A. Jiménez¹, M. Domínguez¹, E. Zafra¹, J. Ramírez¹, G. Natera¹, A. Valdez², A. Cepeda², ¹Investigaciones Epidemiológicas y Psicosociales, Instituto Nacional de Psiquiatría Ramón de la Fuente Muñiz, Mexico, Mexico, ²School of Social Work, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- High-risk methods and paraphernalia practices of crack smoking in Mexico City
 A. Cepeda¹, A. Valdez¹, G. Natera-Rey², ¹School of Social Work, University of Southern
 California, Los Angeles, CA, ²Instituto de Psiquiatría, Ramón de la Fuente Muñiz, Distrito
 Federal, Mexico
- 125 Exploring typologies of crack users among Latino immigrant day laborers in New Orleans N. Negi¹, A. Cepeda², A. Valdez³, ¹School of Social Work, University of Maryland, Baltimore, Baltimore, MD, ²School of Social Work, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, ³School of Social Work, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- 126 Variation of serum BDND levels in adolescent crack-cocaine abusers after 20 days' abstinence T. G. Pianca¹, C. Szobot^{1,2}, R. L. Rosa³, P. B. Ferronatto¹, M. C. Jensen², R. C. Abrahão², P. M. Lazzari², A. P. Begnis², R. Halpern², B. W. de Aguiar¹, K. M. Cereser¹, F. H. Kessler¹, F. Kapczinsky¹, F. Pechansky¹, L. A. Rohde¹, ¹Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil, ²Universidade Luterana do Brasil, Canoas, Brazil, ³Hospital Psiquiátrico São Pedro, Canoas, Brazil

POLYDRUG ABUSE I

127 Topiramate impairs cognitive function in cocaine-dependent individuals maintained on methadone

O. Rass, A. Umbricht, G. E. Bigelow, E. C. Strain, M. Mintzer, Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

128 A longitudinal study of organizational factors and implementation of medication-assisted treatments for addiction

T. R. Rieckmann¹, A. Abraham², P. Roman³, ¹Public Health & Preventive Medicine, Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR, ²Health Services Policy and Management, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, ³Sociology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA

- 129 Daysimeter feasibility and acceptability in a polysubstance-using population A. Kennedy¹, M. Rea², M. Figueiro², M. L. Jobes¹, D. Epstein¹, K. L. Preston¹, ¹National Institute on Drug Abuse, Baltimore, MD, ²Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY
- 130 Early treatment drug use: Drug-positive vs. -negative patients G. Cochran¹, M. Stitzer¹, E. V. Nunes², M. Hu², A. Campbell², ¹Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Johns Hopkins Medicine, Baltimore, MD, ²Psychiatry, Columbia University, New York, NY
- Screening and brief intervention for drug use in primary care: The ASPIRE randomized trial R. Saitz^{1,2}, T. P. Palfai¹, D. Cheng², D. P. Alford^{1,2}, J. A. Bernstein¹, C. A. Lloyd-Travaglini¹, S. M. Meli², C. E. Chaisson¹, J. H. Samet^{1,2}, ¹Boston University, Boston, MA, ²Boston Medical Center, Boston, MA
- 132 Test-retest reliability of a computer self-administered Substance Use Brief Screen for tobacco, alcohol and drug use
 J. McNeely¹, P. N. Halkitis^{1,2}, S. Strauss³, R. Khan¹, M. N. Gourevitch¹, ¹NYU School of Medicine, New York, NY, ²NYU Steinhardt School, New York, NY, ³NYU College of Nursing, New York, NY
- 133 Ultra-rapid screening for substance-related problems using the alcohol smoking and substance involvement screening test (ASSIST4)
 R. Ali¹, J. Marsden², ¹University of Adelaide, Adelaide, SA, Australia, ²King's College London, London, United Kingdom
- Hair testing for drug use in a moderate-risk primary care population: Comparison with self-report and experiences from a clinical trial
 J. Gryczynski¹, S. G. Mitchell¹, A. Gonzales², A. Moseley², T. Peterson², K. E. O'Grady³,
 R. P. Schwartz¹, ¹Friends Research Institute, Baltimore, MD, ²Sangre de Cristo Community Health Partnership, Santa Fe, NM, ³Psychology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD
- 135 Comparing self report and urine drug screens for substance use G. Villalobos, S. B. Varner, M. Weaver, D. Svikis, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA
- Programmable bio-nano-chips for the quantitation of drugs of abuse in oral fluids
 J. T. McDevitt^{1,2}, R. De La Garza II³, T. F. Newton³, R. Smith¹, J. J. Mahoney³, J. Hohenstein¹,
 S. Gomez¹, P. N. Floriano^{1,2}, H. Talavera¹, D. J. Sloan¹, D. E. Moody⁴, D. M. Andrenyak⁴,
 T. R. Kosten⁴, N. Christodoulides^{1,2}, ¹Bioengineering, Rice University, Houston, TX,
 ²Chemistry, Rice University, Houston, TX, ³Menninger Dept. of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, ⁴Pharmacology and Toxicology, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT
- 137 Emotion regulation predicts drug use among college binge drinkers A. Pickover¹, A. M. Yurasek¹, C. W. Lejuez², J. G. Murphy¹, ¹Department of Psychology, University of Memphis, Memphis, TN, ²CAPER, University of Maryland, College Park, MD
- Delay discounting rates for illicit, but not licit, drugs depend on dependency status among polydrug recreational drug users
 M. N. Koffarnus^{1,2}, W. K. Bickel^{1,2}, ¹Addiction Recovery Research Center, Virginia Tech Carilion Research Institute, Roanoke, VA, ²Department of Psychology, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA

- Evaluation of perceived lack of control as a moderator of the relationship between lesbian, gay, and bisexual identities and alcohol, tobacco, and other drug abuse and dependence
 A. Flynn, Mental Health, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD
- 140 Contingency management voucher spending as an indicator of delayed gratification J. B. Fletcher¹, R. Dierst-Davies^{1,2}, C. J. Reback^{1,3}, ¹Friends Research Institute, Inc., Los Angeles, CA, ²Public Health, University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, ³UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, Los Angeles, CA
- Barriers preventing primary care patients from reducing drug use
 H. Padwa, Y. Ni, Y. Barth-Rogers, L. Arangua, R. Andersen, L. Gelberg, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA
- 142 The relationship between treatment for substance use disorders and stigma M. Kulesza¹, S. E. Ramsey², R. Brown², M. E. Larimer¹, ¹Psychiatry, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, ²Psychiatry, Brown University, Providence, RI
- 143 MOVED TO WEDNESDAY POSTER SESSION #146
- 144 Implementing evidence-based psychosocial therapies for substance use: Aspects of measuring adherence and competence
 A. Meier, M. P. McGovern, B. Lasko, Psychiatry, Geisel School of Medicine at Dartmouth, Lebanon, NH
- 145 An exploration of childhood experiences among a sample of homeless veterans L. Sawh^{1,2,4}, J. Siegfriedt^{1,2,3}, D. Smelson^{1,2,3}, G. Gonzalez³, A. Kline^{5,6}, ¹Edith Nourse Rogers Memorial VA, Bedford, MA, ²National Center on Homelessness Among Veterans, Bedford, MA, ³University of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester, MA, ⁴University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, MA, ⁵VA New Jersey Health Care System, Lyons, NJ, ⁶University of Medicine and Dentistry-Robert Wood Johnson Medical School, New Brunswick, NJ
- 146 The influence of regional location and homelessness on substance abuse treatment completion M. Hawkins¹, G. Stahler¹, K. Eyrich-Garg², ¹Geography & Urban Studies, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA, ²Social Work, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA
- 147 Is primary care accessible to general population adults who use drugs?
 B. Payne¹, Y. Khodneva¹, X. Wang¹, M. Pletcher³, M. Stafford¹, J. Richman¹, S. Kertesz^{1,2},
 ¹University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, AL, ²VA Medical Center, Birmingham, AL, ³University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, CA
- 148 Using service collaboratives and implementation science for system improvement D. Morisano^{1,2}, J. A. McDonald¹, H. McKee¹, F. C. Thomas¹, B. R. Rush^{1,2}, ¹Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Toronto, ON, Canada, ²University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada
- 149 Immediate and six-month effects of project ex Russia: A smoking cessation intervention pilot program

B. Idrisov¹, P. Sun², L. Akhmadeeva¹, T. E. Arpawong², P. Kukhareva³, S. Sussman², ¹Bashkortostan State Medical University, Ufa, Russian Federation, ²University of Southern California, Los-Angeles, CA, ³University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC

Symposium III

INDIGO A 10:00 - 12:05 PM

THE INTERACTION BETWEEN ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS OF ABUSE: FROM NEUROBIOLOGY TO CLINICAL IMPLICATIONS

Chairs: Markus Heilig and Eric C. Strain

- 10:00 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 10:05 Developing treatments for alcohol and nicotine addiction by targeting nicotinic receptor subunits

Selena Bartlett, Translational Research Institute at the Institute at the Institute of Health and Biomedical Innovation, Queensland University of Technology, Queensland, QLD, Australia

10:30 *Craving and relapse in alcoholism and cocaine addiction: Molecular medicine for a persistent malady*

Ivan Diamond, University of California, San Francisco, Palo Alto, CA

- 10:55 *Endocannabinoid modulation of alcohol's behavioral actions* Andrew Holmes, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, Rockville, MD
- 11:20 Central opioid systems as mediators of ethanol reinforcement—A pharmacogenetic view Markus Heilig, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, Bethesda, MD
- 11:45 *The interaction between alcohol and other drugs of abuse: Summary and discussion* Eric C. Strain, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

Symposium IV

INDIGO E 10:00 - 12:05 PM

NEW DIRECTIONS IN THE PHARMACOLOGICAL FACILITATION OF PSYCHOTHERAPY FOR DRUG DEPENDENCE

Chairs: Roland R. Griffiths and Herbert D. Kleber

- 10:00 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 10:05 *Psilocybin and quantum change experiences: Implications for treatment of drug dependence* Roland R. Griffiths, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD
- 10:30 *Psilocybin-facilitated treatment of alcohol dependence* Michael Bogenschutz, University of New Mexico Health Sciences Center, Albuquerque, NM
- 10:55 Facilitation of cognitive behavioral therapy for smoking cessation using the 5-HT2A agonist psilocybin

Matthew W. Johnson, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

- 11:20 *Ketamine-facilitated treatment of cocaine dependence* Elias Dakwar, Columbia University Medical Center, New York, NY
- 11:45 Discussant: The promise and pitfalls of drug-facilitated psychotherapy for treatment of drug dependence
 Herbert D. Kleber, Columbia University and New York State Psychiatric Institute, New

Herbert D. Kleber, Columbia University and New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, NY

Oral Communications 3

INDIGO D 10:00 - 12:05 PM

OPIOIDS: MORE THAN MU

Chairs: Jean M. Bidlack and Kevin Freeman

- 10:00 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 10:05 *The kappa agonist, salvinorin A, punishes remifentanil and cocaine self-administration in monkeys*

K. Freeman¹, T. Prisinzano², W. Woolverton¹, ¹Psychiatry and Human Behavior, The University of Mississippi Medical Center, Jackson, MS, ²Medicinal Chemistry, The University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS

- 10:20 A mixed kappa/mu partial opioid agonist attenuated cocaine-induced locomotion J. M. Bidlack¹, B. I. Knapp¹, A. Sromek², J. L. Neumeyer², ¹Pharmacology and Physiology, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY, ²Alcohol and Drug Abuse Research Center, McLean Hospital, Belmont, MA
- 10:35 Development of mixed opioid agonist/antagonists to prevent reinstatement of extinguished cocaine-seeking behavior
 S. O. Eans¹, M. L. Ganno¹, E. Mizrachi¹, S. Senadheera², J. V. Aldrich², J. P. McLaughlin¹, ¹Torrey Pines Institute for Molecular Studies, Port St. Lucie, FL, ²Dept. Med. Chem, Univ. of Kansas, Lawrence, KS
- 10:50 Involvement of KOP-r in cocaine withdrawal-induced conditioned place aversion in rats Y. Zhou, Y. Litvin, D. Pfaff, M. Kreek, Rockefeller University, New York, NY
- 11:05 The NK1 antagonist aprepitant reduces stress-induced cocaine and alcohol craving in a human laboratory study
 J. G. Plebani, A. L. Henninger, J. Burrell, E. Brown, K. M. Kampman, Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- 11:20 Interactions between OPRK1variants and cumulative stress are associated with basal ACTH in healthy community subjects
 K. Xu¹, D. Liu³, H. Zhang³, R. Sinha^{1,2}, ¹Psychiatry, Yale University, New Haven, CT, ²The Yale Stress Center, New Haven, CT, ³Yale School of Public Health University, New Haven, CT
- 11:35 Novel association of amgydala prodynorphin with addiction and negative affect-related neurocircuitry
 S. R. Anderson¹, M. Michaelides¹, J. Neumaier², M. Bannon³, Y. L. Hurd¹, ¹Pharmacology, MSSM, NY, NY, ²Psychiatry, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, ³Pharmacology, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI
- 11:50 Activation of G-protein and c-Jun N-terminal kinase by kappa opioid receptor ligands B. I. Knapp, J. M. Bidlack, Pharmacology and Physiology, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY

Oral Communications 4

INDIGO H 10:00 - 12:05 PM

DRUGS AND VIOLENCE—THE NEGATIVE SPIRAL

Chairs: Quyen Epstein-Ngo and Philip H. Smith

- 10:00 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 10:05 Intimate partner violence victimization and cigarette smoking: A meta-analytic review C. A. Crane¹, S. Hawes², A. H. Weinberger², ¹Research Institute on Addictions, University at Buffalo, SUNY, Buffalo, NY, ²Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services, Yale University, New Haven, CT
- 10:20 Intimate partner violence and Iranian women with substance use disorders
 E. Merghati-khoei^{1,2}, J. E. Korte², S. Rimaz¹, S. E. Back², K. T. Brady², N. Shamsalizadeh¹,
 ¹School of Public Health, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran, ²Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences, MUSC, Charleston, SC
- 10:35 Gender-based violence, psychopathology and substance use disorders in a national sample of women
 K. Walsh¹, K. Keyes¹, S. Galea¹, B. Grant², D. S. Hasin¹, ¹Epidemiology, Columbia University, New York, NY, ²NIAAA, Bethesda, MD
- 10:50 Substance use and motivations for violence: Event-level analyses of gender differences in antecedents to dating vs. peer violence
 Q. Epstein-Ngo¹, M. A. Walton¹, S. T. Chermack¹, F. C. Blow¹, B. M. Booth², M. A. Zimmerman¹, R. M. Cunningham¹, ¹University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, ²University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR
- 11:05 The interaction between spouses' drug use in the prediction of intimate partner violence
 P. H. Smith¹, G. G. Homish¹, K. E. Leonard¹, R. L. Collins¹, G. A. Giovino¹, H. R. White²,
 ¹University at Buffalo, SUNY, Buffalo, NY, ²Rutgers University, Piscataway, NJ
- 11:20 Alcohol as a predictor of violence victimization among U.S. college students: An analysis of sex differences

R. L. Peralta, L. C. Wiley, Sociology, The University of Akron, Akron, OH

- 11:35 The event-specific etiology of intimate partner violence: The role of alcohol use and psychiatric conditions
 J. M. Reingle¹, W. G. Jennings², M. Businelle¹, K. Chartier¹, ¹University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston, Dallas, TX, ²Department of Criminology, University of South Florida, Tampa, FL
- 11:50 *Cuando tomo mas, siento que es un refugio: Context of alcohol use among Latino immigrant men*

I. Ornelas¹, C. Allen¹, C. Vaughan¹, N. Negi², E. Williams¹, ¹Health Services, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, ²Social Work, University of Maryland, Baltimore, MD

Symposium V

NEW SCIENCE AND TOOLS TO IMPROVE THE DIAGNOSIS, PREVENTION AND TREATMENT OF HEPATITIS C VIRUS AND ITS SEQUELAE

Chairs: Wilson Compton and Redonna Chandler

- 1:50 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 1:55 Intensive hepatitis C treatment Alain Litwin, Montefiore Medical Center, Bronx, NY
- 2:15 Integrated vs. separate care for hepatitis C, substance abuse and HIV prevention Brian Edlin, SUNY Downstate Medical College, Brooklyn, NY
- 2:35 *Economic analysis of rapid HIV, HCV testing* Bruce Schackman, Weill Cornell Medical College, New York, NY

Symposium VI

INDIGO E 1:50 - 2:55 PM

SEX HORMONE MODULATION OF NICOTINE REWARD: EFFECTS ON URGES, AFFECT, PHYSIOLOGICAL RESPONSE, AND BRAIN ACTIVATION

Chairs: Sharon Allen and Cora Lee Wetherington

- 1:50 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 1:55 Allopregnanolone and smoking-related symptomatology during smoking cessation in premenopausal women

Alicia Allen, Tobacco Research Programs, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN

- 2:15 Influences of gonadal hormones and sex on responses to intravenous nicotine Elise E. DeVito, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT
- 2:35 Hormonal effects on the brain's response to smoking CUES: A perfusion FMRI study Teresa R. Franklin, Center for the Studies of Addiction, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA

Oral Communications 5

TREATMENT OF OPIOID DEPENDENCE: SOMETHING OLD, SOMETHING NEW

Chairs: Marc Auriacombe and Sandra Comer

- 1:50 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 1:55 Effects of minocycline on oxycodone-induced responses in humans S. Mogali^{1,2}, J. D. Jones^{1,2}, J. M. Manubay^{1,2}, M. Sullivan^{1,2}, S. D. Comer^{1,2}, ¹Substance Abuse, Columbia University, New York, NY, ²Substance Abuse, New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, NY

INDIGO A 1:50 - 2:55 PM

INDIGO D 1:50 - 2:55 PM

- 2:10 Using tincture of opium for treatment of opiate abusers in Iran L. Seiri¹, A. Mokri², H. Dezhakam³, A. Noroozi², ¹Aftab Clinic, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran, ²Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies, Tehran University of Medical Sciences,
- 2:25 Opioid substitution treatment enrollment and outcomes in California: 1991-2011 B. Nosyk^{1,2}, E. Evans², L. Li², D. Urada², M. J. Milloy¹, E. Wood¹, R. Rawson², Y. Hser², ¹BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS, Vancouver, BC, Canada, ²UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, Los Angeles, CA

Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran, ³Congress 60, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran

2:40 10-years outcome of methadone- and buprenorphine-maintained patients. Mortality, quality of *life and substance use* M. Auriacombe^{1,2,3}, C. M. Denis^{1,3}, V. Beltran^{1,2,3}, J. Alexandre^{1,3}, R. Debrabant^{1,3}, F. Serre^{1,3}, J. Daulouede^{1,2,3}, M. Fatseas^{1,3}, ¹Addiction Psychiatry, Univ. Bordeaux / CNRS USR 3413, Bordeaux, France, ²Bizia, Bayonne, France, ³CH Ch. Perrens et CHU Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France

Oral Communications 6

INDIGO H 1:50 - 2:55 PM **BABY BUMPS IN THE ROAD: CONSEQUENCES OF PERINATAL**

DRUG ABUSE

Chairs: Loretta P. Finnegan and Diann E. Gaalema

- 1:50 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 1:55 Difference in time to treatment in neonates exposed to buprenorphine or methadone in utero D. E. Gaalema¹, S. H. Heil¹, J. Metayer², A. Johnston², ¹University of Vermont, Burlington, VT, ²Fletcher Allen Health Care, Burlington, VT
- 2:10 Genetic predictors of neonatal abstinence syndrome in methadone-exposed infants A. L. Gordon¹, M. R. Hutchinson², R. R. Haslam³, J. K. Coller², ¹University of South Australia, Adelaide, SA, Australia, ²University of Adelaide, Adelaide, SA, Australia, ³Women's and Children's Hospital, Adelaide, SA, Australia
- 2:25 Favorable outcomes in newborns prenatally exposed to buprenorphine compared to methadone and slow-release oral morphine V. Metz^{1,2}, S. D. Comer², G. Fischer¹, ¹Medical University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria, ²Columbia University NYSPI, New York, NY
- 2:40 Longitudinal outcomes of MDMA (ecstasy)-exposed infants in the United Kingdom L. Singer¹, D. G. Moore², M. O. Min¹, J. Goodwin², J. J. Turner², S. Fulton¹, A. C. Parrott³, ¹Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, ²The University of East London, London, United Kingdom, ³Swansea University, Singleton Park, United Kingdom

Symposium VII

CHILDHOOD MALTREATMENT AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE: NEW FINDINGS ON A COMPLEX RELATIONSHIP

Chairs: Deborah S. Hasin and Cathy Spatz Widom

- 3:05 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 3:10 Pathways from childhood victimization to adult substance abuse Cathy Spatz Widom, John Jay College, New York, NY
- 3:30 *Risk for alcohol use disorders: Childhood maltreatment moderates effects of genetic variation and adult war exposure* Katherine Keyes, Columbia University, Mailman School of Public Health, New York, NY
- 3:50 Childhood maltreatment and psychiatric mediators: Effects on the 3-year persistence of adult substance use disorders

Deborah S. Hasin, Columbia University, Mailman School of Public Health, New York, NY

Symposium VIII

INDIGO E 3:05 - 4:10 PM

PHARMACOTHERAPEUTIC TARGETING OF GLUTAMATERGIC SIGNALING IN THE REVERSAL OF ADDICTION PATHOLOGY

Chairs: Cassandra Gipson and Erin McClure

- 3:05 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 3:10 *Rapid synaptic potentiation and alterations in glutamatergic signaling: New pharmacotherapeutic targets in reversing nicotine addiction* Cassandra Gipson, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC
- 3:30 *mGlu2 and mGlu7 receptors as targets for nicotine dependence* Athina Markou, University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, CA
- 3:50 *Tobacco outcomes during an N-acetylcysteine-assisted cannabis cessation trial in adolescents* Erin McClure, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC

Oral Communications 7

INDIGO D 3:05 - 4:10 PM

DESIGNER MARY JANES: SYNTHETIC CANNABINOIDS

Chair: Kenner Rice

- 3:05 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 3:10 Subsecond dopamine release in cannabinoid tolerance E. B. Oleson, A. Ranganath, M. Karamsetty, J. Cheer, Neurobiology and Anatomy, University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD
- 3:25 △⁹-Tetrahydrocannabinol does not substitute in rats trained to self-administer WIN55212-2
 J. A. Marusich, T. Lefever, J. Wiley, Discovery & Analytical Sciences, RTI International, Research Triangle Park, NC

INDIGO A 3:05 - 4:10 PM

- 3:40 Online interest in synthetic marijuana and policy implications
 B. L. Curtis¹, A. T. McLellan^{1,2}, ¹Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA, ²University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- 3:55 Pyrolysis studies of synthetic cannabinoids in herbal products
 R. C. Daw, M. Grabenauer, P. G. Pande, A. O. Cox, A. L. Kovach, K. H. Davis, J. L. Wiley,
 P. R. Stout, B. F. Thomas, Analytical Chemistry and Pharmaceutics, RTI International,
 RTP, NC

Oral Communications 8

INDIGO H 3:05 - 4:10 PM

HEALTH CARE REFORM: POLICIES TO PONDER

Chair: David Fiellin

- 3:05 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 3:10 Federal parity does not lead to large increases in spending on substance use disorder treatment: Results from year 1

S. Busch¹, A. Epstein², M. Harhay², D. Fiellin¹, H. Un³, D. Leader³, C. Barry⁴, ¹Yale, New Haven, CT, ²University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, ³Aetna, Philadelphia, PA, ⁴Johns Hopkins, Baltimore, MD

3:25 Integration of substance use disorder treatment with primary care in preparation for health care reform

C. Teruya, D. Urada, Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA

3:40 New York's Center for Excellence in Integrated Care: The system is showing significant improvement

S. Sacks, M. Chaple, CEIC (Center for Excellence in Integrated Care), NDRI (National Development & Research Institutes, Inc.), New York, NY

3:55 *Estimating capacity requirements for substance use treatment systems: Population-based approach*

B. R. Rush¹, J. Tremblay², C. Fougere¹, ¹Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Toronto, ON, Canada, ²Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières, Trois-Rivières, QC, Canada

Marian W. Fischman Memorial Award Lecture

INDIGO BCFG 4:15 - 5:15 PM

Presentation of the Marian W. Fischman Award to Kathryn Cunningham

Introduction by Sharon Walsh

Lecture: Serotonin at the Nexus of Impulsivity and Cue Reactivity in Cocaine Addiction Kathryn Cunningham

Pre- and Post-Doctoral Trainees Networking Event

Workshop VI

THE 19TH ANNUAL CONTINGENCY MANAGEMENT WORKING GROUP

Chairs: Kelly E. Dunn and Kathryn Saulsgiver

Workshop VII

INDIGO TERRACE 5:30 - 7:30 PM

INDIGO H 8:00 - 10:00 PM

INDIGO A

8:00 - 10:00 PM

TAKE-HOME NALOXONE TO ADDRESS OPIOID OVERDOSE: STATE OF THE EVIDENCE AND METHODS

Chairs: Alexander Y. Walley and Phillip O. Coffin

Opioid overdose rates in Massachusetts after the implementation of overdose education and intranasal naloxone distribution

Alexander Y. Walley, Boston University School of Medicine/ Boston Medical Center, Boston, MA

Mathematical modeling of opioid overdose and naloxone distribution: Cost-effectiveness and population outcomes

Phillip O. Coffin, San Francisco Department of Public Health / University of California, San Francisco, CA

Feasibility of prison-based overdose prevention education and prescribed naloxone at release Traci C. Green, Brown Medical School/Rhode Island Hospital, Providence, RI

Design of a randomized trial of overdose education and naloxone distribution Caleb J. Banta-Green, Alcohol and Drug Abuse Institute, University of Washington, Seattle, WA

Experimental and observational methods to determine the effectiveness of naloxone distribution for reducing opioid overdose fatalities: The N-ALIVE randomized controlled trial in England and take-home naloxone as public health policy in Scotland

Sheila Bird, University of Cambridge Institute of Public Health, Cambridge, United Kingdom

Workshop VIII

INDIGO E 8:00 - 10:00 PM

THE INTERPLAY OF THE JUVENILE JUSTICE AND ADOLESCENT TREATMENT SYSTEMS AND HOW TO USE EVIDENCED-BASED ASSESSMENT, TREATMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION PRACTICES TO IMPROVE OUTCOMES

Chairs: Michael L. Dennis and Redonna Chandler

Using the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN_SS) to predicting recidivism among of juvenile offenders in adolescent treatment Vinetha Belur, Chestnut Health Systems, Normal, IL

The changes in the pattern and cost of the crime among juveniles presenting to treatment Michael L. Dennis, Chestnut Health Systems, Normal, IL

Evaluating the impact of adding the reclaiming futures approach to juvenile treatment drug courts

Laura Nissen, Portland State University, Graduate School of Social Work, Portland, OR

Moderator effects of gender and ethnicity across multidimensional family therapy randomized controlled trials in community and justice settings: An integrative data analysis Craig Henderson, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX

Overview of NIDA's new Translational Research on Interventions for Adolescents in the Legal System (TRIALS) cooperative agreement

Redonna Chandler, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Bethesda, MD

Workshop IX

INDIGO D 8:00 - 10:00 PM

EVALUATING AND MINIMIZING THE RISK, MISUSE AND DIVERSION OF PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE IN YOUTH

Chairs: Linda Cottler and Sidney Schnoll

Diverters of prescription stimulants among a national sample of 11,000 10- to 18-year-olds: Demographic and psychiatric risk factors

Linda Cottler, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

Multicomorbid drug use among young prescription stimulant users, misusers and diverters Catherine W. Striley, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

Ideas to reduce risk for Rx opioid and stimulants among 11,000 youth: From their own voices C Ruktanonchai, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

- Ongoing surveillance in real time of misuse and diversion of Rx opioids Theodore Cicero, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO
- *How to reduce misuse and diversion of Rx drugs among youth* Sidney Schnoll, Pinney Associates, Inc, Bethesda, MD

NIDA International Meeting Poster Session

INDIGO West Foyer 8:00 – 10:00 PM

Chair: Steven W. Gust

BASIC SCIENCE

Modafinil maintains protective effects on methamphetamine-induced toxicity at different ambient temperatures

V. Bisagno¹, M. Raineri¹, B. Gonzalez¹, N. Colettis², E. Garcia-Rill³, J.L. Cadet⁴, F.J. Urbano². ¹Instituto de Investigaciones Farmacológicas, ININFA (UBA-CONICET), Argentina; ²Instituto de Fisiología, Biología Molecular y Neurociencias, IFIByNE (UBA-CONICET), Argentina; ³Center for Translational Neuroscience, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, United States; ⁴Molecular Neuropsychiatry Research Branch, National Institute on Drug Abuse Intramural Research Program, National Institutes of Health, United States

Distinct expression profiles for cell-signaling molecules in midbrain dopamine neurons from animals showing relapse vulnerability to cocaine seeking A. Brown^{1,2,4}, J. Flynn^{2,4}, A. Dunlop^{1,3,4}, C. Dayas^{2,4}, D. Smith^{2,4}. ¹Hunter New England

A. Brown^{1,2,4}, J. Flynn^{2,4}, A. Dunlop^{1,3,4}, C. Dayas^{2,4}, D. Smith^{2,4}. ¹Hunter New England Local Health District, Australia; ²School of Biomedical Sciences and Pharmacy, Priority Research Centre (PRC) for Translational Neuroscience and Mental Health, University of Newcastle, Australia; ³School of Medicine and Public Health, PRC for Translational Neuroscience and Mental Health, University of Newcastle, Australia; ⁴Hunter Medical Research Institute, Australia

Preponderant role of the glutamatergic transmission in nucleus accumbens core versus shell underlies the long-term sensitization to cocaine after a single restraint stress

L.M. Cancela¹, C. García Keller¹, A. Esparza¹, B. Mongi Bragato¹, F. Bollati¹, P.W. Kalivas². ¹IFEC-CONICET, Departamento de Farmacología, Facultad de Ciencias Químicas, Universidad Nacional de Córdoba, Argentina; ²Department of Neurosciences, Medical University of South Carolina, United States

High-performance liquid chromatography tandem mass spectrometry method for the determination of the serotonin 5-HT2A receptor agonists 2C-C and 25I-NBOMe in human serum J. Charles^{1,2}, J.L. Poklis,³ A. Poklis^{3,4}. ¹Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program,

J. Charles^{1,2}, J.L. Poklis,³ A. Poklis^{3,4}. ¹Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program, Institute for Drug and Alcohol Studies, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States; ²Trinidad and Tobago Forensic Science Centre, Trinidad and Tobago; ³Department of Pharmacology and Toxicology, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States; ⁴Department of Pathology, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States

Increase in anxiety-like and depressive-like behaviors and long-term memory impairment after heroin self-administration in ovariectomized rats

M. Chen, Z. Lou, W. Zhou. Laboratory of Behavioral Neuroscience, School of Medicine, Ningbo University, China

Forensic analysis, synthesis, and characterization of new psychoactive substances of abuse R. Christie¹, J. Fox¹, C. O'Donnell¹, S. McDermott², P. Kavanagh³. ¹School of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Sciences, Dublin Institute of Technology, Ireland; ²Forensic Science Laboratory, Garda Headquarters, Ireland; ³Department of Pharmacology and Therapeutics, School of Medicine, Trinity Centre for Health Sciences, St. James's Hospital, Ireland

Effect of single and repeated inhalation of "kolla," a local Egyptian glue, on brain neurotransmitters, liver and kidney function, and behavior in rats

A.A. Elkoussi, M.A. Nicola, M.M. Yosry. Department of Pharmacology, College of Medicine, University of Assiut, Egypt

Comparison of the enzyme-multiplied immunoassay technique and gas chromatography-mass spectrometry for the detection of delta 9-THC-COOH

Y.H. Gheat. Medico-Legal Organization, Ministry of Justice, Egypt Effect of nitric oxide synthase inhibitor, nitro-L-arginne, on sensitization to the operant decrement produced by naloxone in morphine-treated rats

R. Jain. National Drug Dependence Treatment Centre, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, India

Cue-induced brain activation in ketamine users, smokers, and controls: Functional magnetic resonance imaging study

Y. Liao¹, J. Tang¹, J. Liu², M. Yang³, M. Ma⁴, X. Wang¹, T. Liu¹, X. Chen¹, H. Chen¹, X. Xiang¹, P.C. Fletcher⁵, W. Hao¹. ¹Mental Health Institute, the Second Xiangya Hospital of Central South University, China; ²Department of Radiology, The People's Hospital of Hunan Province, China; ³Department of Addiction Medicine, Hunan Brain Hospital, China; ⁴Kangda Voluntary Drug Rehabilitation Centers, China; ⁵University of

Cambridge, Department of Psychiatry, Addenbrooke's Hospital, United Kingdom *Effect of electroacupuncture on extinction responding of heroin-seeking behavior and FosB expression in the nucleus accumbens core*

S. Liu¹, M. Lai², J. Wei¹, L. Wang¹, H. Mao¹, W. Zhou², A. Hu³. ¹Laboratory of Acupuncture and Moxibustion, Shanghai University of Traditional Chinese Medicine, China; ²Ningbo Addiction Research and Treatment Center, China; ³Ningbo No. 2 Hospital, China

Self-administration of neuroactive steroids by rhesus monkeys responding under a progressiveratio schedule

Z. Meng, J.K. Rowlett. Department of Behavioral Biology, New England Primate Research Center, Harvard Medical School, United States

Buspirone occupancy of $D_{2/3}$ dopamine receptors in humans measured by positron emission tomography

D. Payer, I. Boileau, M. Guranda, A. Graff, S. Nakajima, J. Meyer, G. Staios, A.A. Wilson, S. Houle, B. Le Foll. Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, University of Toronto, Canada

Predictive pharmacology: Prediction and interpretation of putative hazardous effects from designer cannabinoid compounds

A. Persson¹, N. Stansic², J. Gottfries². ¹Swedish National Institute of Public Health, Östersund, Sweden; ²Department of Chemistry and Molecular Biology, Gothenburg University, Sweden

Variance in brain-derived neurotrophic factor levels in crack cocaine adolescent abusers after abstinence

T. Pianca¹, C. Szobot^{1,2}, R.L. Rosa³, P.B. Ferronatto¹, M.C. Jensen², R.C. Abrahão², P.M. Lazzari², A.P. Begnis², R. Halpern², B.W. de Aguiar¹, K.M. Cereser¹, F.H. Kessler¹, F. Kapczinsky¹, F. Pechansky¹, L.A. Rohde¹. ¹Programa de Pós-Graduação em Psiquiatria, Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil; ²Programa de Pós-Graduação em Medicina, Universidade Luterana do Brasil, Brazil; ³Hospital Psiquiátrico São Pedro, Brazil

No association between crack cocaine dependence and dopamine D2 receptor gene in Brazil T. Roman¹, A.R. Stolf², G.C. Akutagava-Martins¹, D. Müller¹, J.B. Schuch¹, L.S.P. Guimaraes², F. Pechansky², F.H.P. Kessler². ¹Department of Genetics, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil; ²Center for Drug and Alcohol Research, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil

Cocaine alters CREB and NR2B expression in rat hippocampus affecting learning and memory processes

F.J. Romero¹, R. López-Pedrajas², T. Ramírez-Lamelas², B. Muriach², I. Almansa², J.M. Barcia¹, M. Muriach³. ¹Universidad Catolica de Valencia, Spain; ²Universidad CEU Cardenal Herrera, Spain; ³Universidad Jaume I, Spain

Crack cocaine users show differences in genotype frequencies of the dopamine transporter gene A.R. Stolf¹, G.C. Akutagava-Martins², D. Müller², L.S.P. Guimaraes¹, F.H.P. Kessler¹, F. Pechansky¹, T. Roman². ¹Center for Drug and Alcohol Research, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil; ²Department of Genetics, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil

Brain-derived neurotrophic factor levels at umbilical cord blood among babies exposed to crack during pregnancy

C. Szobot^{1,2}, V. Mardini^{1,2}, L. Pereira¹, R. Parcianello³, L. Manna³, N. Canabarro³, L. Rohsig², F. Pechansky^{1,2}, L.A. Rohde^{1,2}. ¹Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil; ²Hospital de Clínicas de Porto Alegre, Brazil; ³Lutheran University of Brazil (ULBRA), Brazil

Identification of plasma biomarkers of chronic drug exposure in a rat model

X. Xie¹, D. Lopez-Ferrer¹, G. Gil¹, B. Nguyen¹, Y. Karpievitch¹, K. Carr², H. Schulman¹, D. Chelsky¹, S.M. Roy¹. ¹Caprion Proteomics US LLC, United States; ²New York University, United States

Evaluation of cortical thickness and white matter alterations in adolescent cannabis users with 3.0 *T magnetic resonance imaging*

G. Zoccatelli¹, F. Alessandrini¹, G. Serpelloni², G. Cuoghi³, E. Bellamoli³, C. Rimondo⁴, A. Beltramello¹. ¹Unit of Neuroradiology, Azienda Ospedaliera Universitaria Integrata, Verona, Italy; ²Department of Antidrug Policies, Presidency of the Council of Ministers, Rome, Italy; ³Unit of Neuroscience, Addiction Department, Verona, Italy; ⁴National Early Warning System, Department of Antidrug Policies, Presidency of the Council of Ministers, Rome, Italy

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Knowledge and attitudes of high school students in Gaza Strip toward smoking tobacco and using prescription drugs

M.F. AlAfifi¹, M. Shehada¹, M. Sakka². ¹Substance Abuse Research Center, Palestine; ²AlAzhar University, Palestine

Alcohol and drug use disorder in Iraqi governorates

N.J. Al-Hemiary¹, M.T. Hashim², J.K. Al-Diwan¹. ¹College of Medicine, Baghdad University, Iraq; ²Baghdad Teaching Hospital, Iraq

Pattern of and related factors associated with khat chewing among higher education students in Jazan region, Saudi Arabia

R.M. Alsanosy¹, M.S. Mahfouz², A.M. Gaffar². ¹Substance Abuse Research Center, Jazan University, Saudi Arabia; ²Department of Family and Community Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, Jazan University, Saudi Arabia

Effect of cigarette smoking on blood sugar

R. Aqrawi, V.M. Al-Jaf. Ministry of Health, Iraq

Screening for DSM-5 cannabis dependence using the Cannabis Use Identification Test–Revised R. Bruno¹, S. Marshall¹, S. Adamson². ¹School of Psychology, University of Tasmania, Australia; ²National Addiction Centre, University of Otago, New Zealand

Smoking prevalence and exposure to secondhand smoke during pregnancy in Mexican women O. Campollo^{1,2}, F. Hernandez², E. Angulo³, A. Guzman², I. Navarro¹, M. García³, A. Munguía¹, J.K. Cunningham⁴. ¹Center of Studies on Alcohol and Addictions, Universidad de Guadalajara, Mexico; ²Obstetrics Department, Hospital Civil de Guadalajara, Mexico; ³Neonatology Department, Antiguo Hospital Civil de Guadalajara, Mexico; ⁴Department of Family and Community Medicine, The University of Arizona, United States

Epidemiological early-warning system for emerging drug use: The Medellin radar system G.A. Castaño Perez, G.A. Calderon Vallejo. Fundación Universitaria Luis Amigo, Colombia

Influences of harm reduction programs on HIV knowledge and risky behaviors among injection drug users in prisons in Taiwan

Y.J. Chang¹, Y.C. Lan¹, Y.I. Hser². ¹China Medical University, Taiwan; ²Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, University of California, Los Angeles, United States *Predictors of opioid use among women in Afghanistan: Data from the Afghanistan National Urban Drug Use Study*

A.V. Cherian¹, C.W. Ruktanonchai¹, K. Vaddiparti¹, M.A. Ghani², D.M. Martin³, M.S. Gold⁴, L.B. Cottler¹. ¹Department of Epidemiology, College of Public Health and Health Professions and College of Medicine, University of Florida, United States; ²Spectre Group, Afghanistan; ³JMJ Technologies, United States; ⁴Department of Psychiatry, College of Medicine, University of Florida, United States

Legal substance use and the development of a DSM-IV cannabis use disorder during adolescence

H. Creemers^{1,2}, A. Prince van Leeuwen^{1,3}, F. Verhulst³, W. Vollebergh⁴, J. Ormel⁵, F. van Oort³, A. Huizink². ¹Research Institute of Child Development and Education, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands; ²Department of Developmental Psychology, Vrije Universiteit (VU University) Amsterdam, The Netherlands; ³Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Erasmus University Medical Center, The Netherlands; ⁴Faculty of Social and Behavioral Sciences, Utrecht University, The Netherlands; ⁵Interdisciplinary Center for Psychiatric Epidemiology, University Medical Center Groningen, The Netherlands

Epidemiology of engagement with the criminal justice system among opioid-dependent people: Retrospective cohort study

L. Degenhardt^{1,2}, J. Trevena¹, S. Larney^{1,3}, J. Kimber¹, T. Butler⁴, R.P. Mattick¹, D. Weatherburn⁵, L. Burns¹. ¹National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Australia; ²Centre for Health Policy, Programs and Economics, School of Population Health, University of Melbourne, Australia; ³Brown University, United States; ⁴Kirby Institute, University of New South Wales, Australia; ⁵Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Australia

Predictors of heroin use among opioid-dependent Afghan refugees in Iran

A. Deylamizadeh¹, Z.A. Mehrjerdi², S. Rezaee³, A. Noroozi⁴, P. Higgs⁵. ¹Division of Research on Drug Use and Dependence, Rebirth Society, Iran; ²Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies (INCAS), Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran; ³Department of Cultural Studies, Alame Tabata`i University, Iran; ⁴School of Advanced Medical Technologies, INCAS, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran; ⁵Burnet Institute, Australia

Illicit drug use in Guatemala: Critical perspectives of family and familiars J.B. Díaz Carranza¹, B. Brands², E. Adlaff², N. Giesbrecht², L. Simich², M.G.M. Wright³. ¹Universidad de San Carlos, Guatemala; ²Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Canada; ³Organization of American States, Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission, United States

Trends in risk behavior and HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs in Ukraine: Evidence from biobehavioral surveys

K. Dumchev¹, I. Shvab², T. Saliuk², P. Smyrnov², C.R. Vitek¹. ¹Division of Global HIV/AIDS-Ukraine, U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Ukraine; ²International HIV/AIDS Alliance in Ukraine, Ukraine

Methadone substitution treatment: Evaluation of the first experience in Morocco F. El Omari, N. Tarek, M. Sabir, J. Toufiq. University of Mohammed Vth Souissi, The National Center of Treatment, Prevention and Treatment on Addictions, Arrazi Psychiatric University Hospital of Rabat-Salé, Morocco

Patterns of use of new psychoactive substances: A survey in a sample of e-psychonauts in Spain M. Farre¹, D. González¹, M. Ventura², F. Caudevilla³, F. Marsa¹, M. Torrens¹. ¹Hospital del Mar and Hospital del Mar Medical Research Institute-IMIM-UAB, Spain; ²Energy Control, Spain; ³Puerta Bonita Health Center, Spain

Studying new trends of prescription drug use in Europe: The European opioid treatment patient survey

F. Fonseca^{1,2}, J.L. Green³, I. Maremmani⁴, D. Touzeau⁵, S. Walcher⁶, G. Deruvo⁷, L. Somaini⁸, D. Martínez^{1,2}, J. Roig^{1,2}, M. Torrens^{1,2}. ¹Institut de Neuropsiquiatria i Addiccions, Hospital del mar, Spain; ²Institut Hospital del Mar d'Investigacions Mèdiques (IMIM), Spain; ³Denver Health Rocky Mountain Poison & Drug Center, United States; ⁴Department of Neurosciences, Santa Chiara University Hospital, Italy; ⁵Clinique Liberté-Bagneux, France; ⁶CONCEPT, Center for Addiction Medicine, Germany; ⁷Drug Addiction Service-Bitonto, Italy; ⁸Drug Addiction Service-Biella, Italy

Drug tourism to Mexico among persons who inject drugs from the United States

R.S. Garfein, R. Armenta, K.D. Wagner, J. Cuevas-Mota, F. Muñoz, V.D. Ojeda, J.L. Burgos, S.A. Strathdee. Division of Global Public Health, Department of Medicine, School of Medicine, University of California, San Diego, United States

Vietnam HIV Addiction Technology Transfer Center: Training needs assessment survey results L.M. Giang¹, R. Rawson², B. Rutkowski², K. Mulvey³. ¹Hanoi Medical University, Vietnam; ²University of California, Los Angeles, United States; ³Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, United States

High proportion of undiagnosed HIV infections and high levels of methamphetamine use among men who have sex with men in Tijuana, Mexico

D. Goodman-Meza¹, J.L. Burgos¹, A. Rudolph¹, K.F. Torres³, D.A. Abramovitz¹, S.A. Strathdee¹, T.L. Patterson². ¹Division of Global Public Health, University of California, San Diego, United States; ²Department of Psychiatry, University of California, San Diego, United States; ³Agencia Fronteriza Binacional, Mexico

Alcohol and drug use among first- and second-generation immigrants from the former Soviet Union and Ethiopia in Israel: Toward integration or toward alienation?

Y. Harel-Fisch¹, S. Walsh². ¹Israel Anti-Drugs and Alcohol Authority, Israel;

²Department of Criminology, Bar Ilan University, Israel

Perceived risk of violence at drug rehabilitation centers among people who inject drugs in Tijuana, Mexico

A. Harvey-Vera^{1,2}, K.D. Wagner¹, P. González-Zúñiga¹, M.E. Medina-Mora³, C.L. Magis-Rodríguez⁴, S.A. Strathdee¹. ¹University of California, San Diego, United States; ²Universidad Autónoma de Baja California, Mexico; ³Instituto Nacional de Psiquiatría de

México, Mexico; ⁴Programa de SIDA de la Ciudad de México, Mexico Testing for amphetamine-type stimulant (ATS) use to ascertain validity of self-reported ATS use among young female sex workers in Cambodia

V. Kab¹, J. Evans², N. Sansothy³, E. Stein², M. Claude-Couture², L. Maher⁴, and K. Page⁵. ¹School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, United States; ²Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, University of California, San Francisco, United States; ³Cambodia National Center for HIV, AIDS, Dermatology and STDs, Cambodia; ⁴The Kirby Institute (formerly the National Centre in HIV Epidemiology and Clinical Research), Australia; Young Women's Study Collaborative, Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, University of California, San Francisco, United States *Suicide risks among Thai illicit drug users with and without mental disorders*

P. Kittiratanapaiboon¹, S. Suttajit², B. Junsirimongkol¹, S. Likhitsathian², M. Srisurapanont². ¹Department of Mental Health, Ministry of Public Health, Thailand; ²Department of Psychiatry, Faculty of Medicine, Chiang Mai University, Thailand

Patterns of adolescent betel nut chewing and later drug use in adults

Y.C. Lan^{1,2}, Y.I. Hser³, Y.K. Ho², W.Y. Tsay⁴, J. Hsu⁴, J.J. Kang⁴. ¹Department of Health Risk Management, School of Management, China Medical University, China; ²Center for Drug Abuse, China Medical University Hospital, China; ³Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, University of California, Los Angeles, United States; ⁴Taiwan Food and Drug Administration, Taiwan

Hepatitis C virus incidence and prevalence in correctional settings: Results of a global systematic review and meta-analysis

S. Larney^{1,2}, H. Kopinski³, C.G. Beckwith^{2,4}, N.D. Zaller^{2,4}, D. Des Jarlais⁵, H. Hagan⁶, J.D. Rich^{2,3,4}, B.J. van den Bergh⁷, L. Degenhardt^{1,8}. ¹National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Australia; ²Alpert Medical School, Brown University, United States; ³Center for Prisoner Health and Human Rights, Miriam Hospital, United States; ⁴Division of Infectious Diseases, Miriam Hospital, United States; ⁵Beth Israel Medical Center, United States; ⁶College of Nursing, New York University, United States; ⁷World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe HIV/AIDS, Sexually Transmitted Infections and Viral Hepatitis Programme, Denmark; ⁸Centre for Health Policy, Programs and Economics, School of Population Health, University of Melbourne, Australia

European perspective on misuse of prescription drugs: Where does Europe stand compared with the United States?

D. Lopez. Independent Consultant, Chennai, India

Drug-craving terminology among opiate dependents: A mixed-method study

M. Maarefvand¹, H.R. Ghiasvand², H. Ekhtiari³. ¹Department of Social Work, University of Social Welfare and Rehabilitation Sciences, Iran; ²Department of Educational Psychology, Islamic Azad University, Iran; ³Neurocognitive Laboratory, Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran

Tobacco use during pregnancy in two different populations

R. Magri¹, J. Jones², H. Míguez³, M. Suárez¹, H. Suárez⁴. ¹Universidad de la Republica, Uruguay; ²United States Drug Testing Laboratories, United States; ³Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas (CONICET), Argentina; ⁴Observatorio de Drogas, Uruguay

Correlates of coabuse of methamphetamine with opioids among Afghan refugees in Iran Z.A. Mehrjerdi¹, S. Jafari², A. Noroozi³, M. Zarghami⁴, P. Higgs⁵. ¹Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies (INCAS), Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran; ²Department of Health Care and Epidemiology, Faculty of Medicine, University of British Columbia, Canada; ³School of Advanced Medical Technologies, INCAS, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran; ⁴Department of Psychiatry, Faculty of Medicine, Mazandaran University of Medical Sciences, Iran; ⁵Burnet Institute, Australia

Molecular epidemiology of HIV in the San Diego-Tijuana Border Region

S. Mehta¹, S. Little¹, J. Wertheim¹, S. Pond¹, R. Garfein¹, T. Patterson¹, S. Strathdee¹, D. Smith^{1,2}. ¹Department of Medicine, University of California, San Diego, United States; ²San Diego Veterans Affairs Medical Center, United States

Vocalized truths: Iranian drug-using women's narratives

E. Merghati-Khoei^{1,2}, F. Yadollahi¹, K. Dolan³, S. Rimaz¹, T.K. Killeen². ¹Department of Public Health, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran; ²Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Medical University of South Carolina, United States; ³National Drug and Alcohol Research Center, University of New South Wales, Australia

Defense mechanism styles of relapsing addicts in a Malaysian context: A new discovery A.H. Mohd Hussin¹, F. Sabri¹, M.H. Abdullah². ¹Asian Centre for Research on Drug Abuse, Islamic Science University of Malaysia, Malaysia; ²Faculty of Modern Languages and Communication, Universiti Putra Malaysia, Malaysia

It takes [at least] two to share: Understanding decision-making processes influencing high-risk injecting behaviors

M.D. Morris¹, A. Bates², K. Page¹, J. Hahn³, L. Maher². ¹Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, University of California, San Francisco, United States; ²The Kirby Institute, University of New South Wales, Australia; ³Department of Medicine, University of California, San Francisco, United States

Multicenter study of HIV infection and viral hepatitis B and C among drug users starting substance abuse treatment in Spain, 1987–2011

R. Muga^{1,2}, A. Sanvisens¹, G. Vallecillo³, F. Bolao^{4,5}, D. Fuster⁶, M. Torrens^{2,3}, M. Fanlo⁴, J. Tor^{1,2}. ¹Hospital Universitari Germans Trias i Pujol, Spain; ²Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Spain; ³Hospital del Mar, Spain; ⁴Hospital Universitari de Bellvitge, Hospitalet de Llobregat, Spain; ⁵Universitat de Barcelona, Spain; ⁶Boston University School of Medicine, United States

Where do problematic prescription drug users acquire pharmaceuticals? Source and use patterns from a sample of people in drug treatment

S. Nielsen¹, R. Bruno², L. Degenhardt³, M. Stoove⁴, J. Fischer⁵, S. Carruthers⁶, N. Lintzeris⁷. ¹University of Sydney, Australia; ²University of Tasmania, Australia; ³National Drug and Alcohol Centre, University of New South Wales, Australia; ⁴Burnet Institute, Australia; ⁵Flinders University and Queensland Health, Australia; ⁶Curtain University, Australia; ⁷University of Sydney and South Eastern Sydney Local Health District, Australia

Relationship between poor self-esteem and adolescent substance use

A.M. Ojo¹, O. Akintoyese², P. Adenibuyan¹, A.A. Adegbohun³, K. Abiri³. ¹Substance Abuse Treatment and Research Unit, Federal Neuro-Psychiatric Hospital, Nigeria; ²Drug Abuse Treatment and Research Unit, Federal Neuro-Psychiatric Hospital, Nigeria;

³Substance Abuse and Treatment Unit, Federal Neuro-Psychiatric Hospital, Nigeria *Cannabis use and criminal behavioral tendencies in young people: A study of Kaduna State, Nigeria*

M.O. Onoja, A. Okoh, J.A. Ocheh. USAID/MAPS Benue State Office, Nigeria Substance use among secondary school students in Calabar, Nigeria: A study in advance of establishing a school-based prevention program

U.C. Onukogu¹, C.A. Anya², E.E. Ekpe¹, B. Edet¹. ¹Federal Psychiatric Hospital, Nigeria; ²Department of Education Foundation, University of Lagos, Nigeria

A study of quality of life of subjects with opioid and alcohol dependence

B.N. Patra, D. Basu, S. Sarkar. Drug De-addiction and Treatment Center, Department of Psychiatry, Postgraduate Institute of Medical Education and Research, India

Substance use during pregnancy among women attending midwife obstetric units in the Cape Metropole, South Africa

P. Petersen Williams¹, E. Jordaan², C. Mathews^{3,4}, C.D.H. Parry^{1,5}. ¹Alcohol and Drug Abuse Research Unit, Medical Research Council, South Africa; ²Biostatistics Unit, South African Medical Research Council, South Africa; ³School of Public Health and Family Medicine, University of Cape Town, South Africa; ⁴Health Systems Research Unit, South African Medical Research Council, South Africa; ⁵Department of Psychiatry, Stellenbosch University, South Africa

Validity of the standardized field sobriety test in detecting drug impairment A. Porath-Waller, D. Beirness. Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse, Canada

Gender and outcomes of heroin abusers admitted to a methadone maintenance program in Spain

I. Rivas¹, E. Faure¹, A. Sanvisens², D. Fuster³, M. Rubio¹, T. Muñoz¹, J. Tor^{1,4}, R. Muga^{1,4}. ¹Municipal Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (Centro Delta–Bus Intermunicipal de Metadona), IMSP, Spain; ²Department of Internal Medicine, Hospital Universitari Germans Trias i Pujol, Spain; ³Section of General Internal Medicine, Boston Medical Center, Boston University School of Medicine, United States; ⁴Universitat Autònoma de, Spain

"Double risk-double stigma": Characteristics of injection drug use (IDU) sex workers in comparison with non-IDU sex workers in Russia

M. Rusakova^{1,2}. ¹NGO Stellit, Social Studies, Russia; ²The Sociological Institute of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Deviance and Social Control, Russia

Factors related to the use of areca nut among families in a municipality in Cordillera Region, *Philippines*

J. Sagabaen, Jr., J. Pascual, E. Castillo, I. Escartin. Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of the Philippines, College of Medicine, Department of Health, Philippines Socio-psychosocial conditions of migration and drug abuse in women

R. Sánchez-Huesca¹, J.L. Arellanez-Hernández², V. Pérez-Islas².

¹Research and Training, Centros de Integración Juvenil, Mexico; ²Psychosocial Research Department, Centros de Integración Juvenil, Mexico

Pathways of progression from use of one substance to another in treatment seekers S. Sarkar¹, N. Nebhinani², S. Gupta¹, P. Parakh¹, D. Basu¹. ¹Department of Psychiatry, Post Graduate Institute of Medical Education and Research–Chandigarh, India;

²Department of Psychiatry, Post Graduate Institute of Medical Education and Research– Rohtak, India

Acute intoxication cases related to methoxetamine consumption in Italy: Clinical and toxicological evidences

G. Serpelloni¹, C. Rimondo², C. Seri³, M. Cavallini², T. Macchia⁴, C. Locatelli⁵, P. Papa⁶, P. Botti^{7,1}Department for Antidrug Policies, Presidency of the Council of Ministers, Italy; ²National Early Warning System Project, Department for Antidrug Policies, Presidency of the Council of Ministers, Italy; ³Department of Public Health and Community Medicine, Unit of Forensic Medicine, University of Verona, Italy; ⁴Institute of Public Health, Drugs Department, Italy; ⁵Poison Control Centre and National Toxicology Information Centre, Toxicology Unit, IRCCS Maugeri Foundation and University of Pavia, Italy; ⁶Laboratory of Analytical Toxicology, Clinical Chemistry Service, IRCCS Policlinico San Matteo Foundation, Italy; ⁷Poison Control Centre of Florence, Careggi University Hospital, Italy

Early-onset cannabis use and young adult outcomes: An integrative data analysis of three Australasian cohorts

E. Silins¹, C. Olsson², J. Horwood³, D. Hutchinson¹, G. Patton², D. Fergusson³, J. Toumbourou⁴, E. Spry², R. Mattick¹, The Cannabis Cohort Research Consortium⁵. ¹National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Australia; ²Centre for Adolescent Health, Royal Children's Hospital, Australia; ³Christchurch School of Medicine and Health Sciences, University of Otago, New Zealand; ⁴School of Psychology, Deakin University, Australia; ⁵Cannabis Cohort Research Consortium,

National Drug and Alcohol Research Center, University of New South Wales, Australia Characteristics of HIV-infected injection drug users at five methadone clinics in Jakarta, Indonesia

H. Susami¹, A. Nurhidayat², D. Utami³, R. Sarasvita³, N. Hasan², F. Wiyandani², S. Chhatre⁴, M. Chawarski⁵, G. Woody⁴, D. Metzger⁴. ¹Pokdisus AIDS FKUI/RSCM, Indonesia; ²Drug Dependence Hospital RSKO–Jakarta, Indonesia; ³Ministry of Health, Indonesia; ⁴University of Pennsylvania, United States; ⁵Yale University, United States

Prevalence and patterns of substance use among schizophrenic patients in southern Thailand N. Tantirangsee¹, S. Assanangkornchai². ¹Songkhla Rajanagarinda Psychiatric Hospital, Thailand; ²Epidemiology Unit, Faculty of Medicine, Prince of Songkla University, Thailand

Epidemiological characteristics of drug users who underwent voluntary testing for HIV in a treatment reference center in Rio De Janeiro

P. Telles-Dias. NEPAD-State University of Rio de Janeiro and MEB-Fluminense Federal University, Brazil

The substance and illicit drug abuser migration from an urban to rural area in Taiwan between 2005 and 2009

W. Tsay¹, J. Hsu¹ J. Kang¹, Y. Lan^{2,3}, Y. Hser⁴, I. Ho³. ¹Taiwan Food and Drug Administration, Taiwan; ²China Medical University, Taiwan; ³China Medical University Hospital, Taiwan; ⁴Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, University of California, Los Angeles, United States

History of abuse and depression symptoms among injection drug-using female sex workers in Mexico

M.D. Ulibarri¹, S.P. Hiller¹, R. Lozada², M.G. Rangel³, J.K. Stockman¹, J.G. Silverman¹, V.D. Ojeda¹. ¹University of California, San Diego, United States; ²PrevenCasa, México; ³El Colegio de La Frontera Norte, México

Quality of life among HIV-infected IDUs at five methadone clinics in Jakarta

D. Utami¹, H. Susami², A. Nurhidayat³, E. Prayitno³, F. Murti⁴, I. Kusuma⁴, R. Sarasvita¹, S. Chhatre⁵, M. Chawarski⁵, G. Woody⁶, D. Metzger⁶. ¹Ministry of Health, Indonesia; ²Pokdisus AIDS FKUI/RSCM⁴ Indonesia; ³Drug Dependence Hospital RSKO–Jakarta, Indonesia; ⁴University of Indonesia, Indonesia; ⁵Yale University, United States; ⁶University of Pennsylvania, United States

Risk factors for self-reported physical abuse of women households in Afghanistan: Data from the Afghanistan National Urban Drug Study

K. Vaddiparti¹, C. Striley¹, M.A. Ghani², D.M. Martin³, C. Ruktanonchai¹, M.S. Gold⁴, L.B. Cottler¹. ¹Department of Epidemiology, College of Public Health and Health Professions and College of Medicine, University of Florida, United States; ²Spectre Group, Afghanistan; ³JMJ Technologies, United States; ⁴Department of Psychiatry, College of Medicine, University of Florida, United States

Drug use histories of very young drug users after 15 years: Doing well because of treatment or despite it?

T. Zabransky¹, J. Brenza¹, L. Csemy^{1,2}, K. Grohmannova^{1,3}, B. Janikova¹. ¹Department of Addictology, First Medical Faculty, Charles University in Prague, Czech Republic; ²Prague Psychiatric Centre, Charles University in Prague, Czech Republic; ³National Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, Czech Republic

Genotype diversity of hepatitis C virus among methadone maintenance treatment patients in Wuhan, China

S. Zhou¹, W. Zhou², R.S. Schottenfeld³, W. Kong², M. Liu², J. Peng², P. Liu², M.C. Chawarski³. ¹Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China; ²Wuhan Center for Disease Control and Prevention, China; ³Yale School of Medicine, United States

OTHER

Israel national alcohol policy

S. Ben-Ezra. Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program, Institute for Drug and Alcohol Studies, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States; Israel Anti-Drug Authority, Israel

The Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program at Virginia Commonwealth University J.R. Koch, R.L. Balster, A. Breland, M.E. Loos, C. Thomas. Institute for Drug and Alcohol Studies, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States

Substance use and misuse education in Israel: Trends in higher education M. Lawental¹, Eli Lawental². ¹University of Haifa, Israel; ²School of Social Work, Tel Hai College, Israel

Virginia Commonwealth University Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship in Substance Abuse Prevention, Treatment, and Policy: 1-year follow-up assessment

L. Leonchuk^{1,2}, J.R. Koch¹, R.L. Balster¹, A. Breland¹. ¹Institute for Drug and Alcohol Studies, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States; ²Department of Psychology, North Carolina State University, United States

Guidelines for international collaboration

C.B. McCoy¹, J.M. Shultz^{1,2}, Z. Espinel², J.A. McCoy-Bengoa¹, L.J. Hernandez³, S. Lai⁴, R. Achi⁵, M. Zhao⁶. ¹Comprehensive Drug Research Center, University of Miami, United States; ²The Center for Disaster and Extreme Event Preparedness, University of Miami, United States; ³Universidad de Los Andes, Colombia; ⁴School of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University, United States; ⁵University of Costa Rica, Costa Rica; ⁶Shanghai Drug Abuse Treatment Center, China

Global addiction sciences training

J.M. Shultz^{1,2}, C.B. McCoy², A.J. McCoy-Bengoa², Z. Espinel¹, M.C. Gutierrez³, S. Lai⁴, R. Achi⁵, M. Zhao⁶. ¹The Center for Disaster and Extreme Event Preparedness, University of Miami, United States; ²Comprehensive Drug Research Center, University of Miami, United States; ³Universidad de Los Andes, Colombia; ⁴School of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University, United States; ⁵University of Costa Rica, Costa Rica; ⁶Shanghai Drug Abuse Treatment Center, China

Building international collaborative research on drug abuse: NIDA-Pavlov experience E. Zvartau. Pavlov Medical University, St. Petersburg, Russia

PREVENTION

Legal environment as the risk environment: Understanding drug user experiences of law in the context of arbitrary policing

J. Arredondo¹, L. Beletsky², K. Wagner¹, C. Magis-Rodriguez³, S.A. Strathdee¹. ¹University of California, San Diego, United States; ²Northeastern University School of Law, United States; ³Centro Nacional para la Prevención y Control del VIH/SIDA—The National Center for the Prevention and Control of AIDS (CONASIDA), Mexico *Ouality of life and substance use among school-going adolescents in India*

Y.P.S. Balhara¹, D. Stevanovic², O. Atilola³, M. Avicenna⁴, H. Kandemir⁵, P. Vostanis⁶.
¹National Drug Dependence Treatment Centre, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi, India; ²Department of Psychiatry, General Hospital-Sombor, Serbia;
³Department of Psychiatry, University College Hospital-Ibadan, Nigeria; ⁴Faculty of Psychology, State Islamic University, Indonesia; ⁵Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Harran University, Turkey; ⁶School of Psychology, Leicester University, United Kingdom

Evaluation of "Education for Life Program" in preventing drug use in third-cycle and high school students

F. Bautista-Perez. Universidad Evangélica de El Salvador, El Salvador Cost of drug and HIV counseling to opiate-dependent drug users receiving methadone treatment in Jakarta, Indonesia

J. Becher¹, A.W. Nurhidayat², F. Rahim², E. Susami², D. Metzger¹. ¹University of Pennsylvania, United States; ²Drug Dependence Hospital–RSKO, Indonesia *The influence of gender differences and engaging in romantic relationships on substance use offers among Mexican adolescents*

J. Booth^{1,2}, F. Marsiglia^{1,2}, B. Nuňo-Gutiérrez³. ¹School of Social Work, Arizona State University, United States; ²Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center, Arizona State University, United States; ³University of Guadalajara and Mexican Social Security Institute, Mexico

Cannabis and driving: Australian policy and responses

J. Copeland. National Cannabis Prevention and Information Centre, University of New South Wales, Australia

A comprehensive plan for inhalant misuse reduction in Mexico City

S.L. Cruz^I, F. Gutierrez-Rosse², R. Camacho-Solis³. ¹Departamento de Farmacobiología, Cinvestav, Mexico; ²Instituto Tecnológico de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey, Mexico; ³Instituto para la Atención y Prevención de las Adicciones en la Ciudad de México, Mexico

Comprehensive programs for children and mothers with substance abuse issues

P. Dolezalova. Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program, Bloomberg School of Public Health, Johns Hopkins University, United States; Department of Addictology, First Faculty of Medicine, Charles University–Prague, Czech Republic; General Faculty Hospital–Prague, Czech Republic

Survey of risk and protective factors in middle school in Brazil

C. Dos Santos. Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program, Institute for Drug and Alcohol Studies, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States; Military Police of São Paulo State, Brazil

Is it possible to use new HIV testing methods among injection drug users in China? J. Du¹, Y.Y. Meng², M. Zhao¹. ¹Shanghai Mental Health Center, School of Medicine, Shanghai Jiaotong University, China; ²Center for Health Policy Research, University of California, Los Angeles, United States

Management of controlled substances and dependency by pharmacists M. El-Sakka¹, A. Azhar². ¹College of Pharmacy, University of Gaza, Palestinian Territories; ²Department of Pharmacognosy, University of Gaza, Palestinian Territories

U.S.–Mexico Binational Quit Using Drugs Intervention Trial (Binational Quit)

L. Gelberg¹, G. Natera², R.M. Andersen¹, M. González³, M. Arroyo², L. Arangua¹, I. Bojórquez⁴, N. Baldwin¹, L. Heller¹, B. Leake¹, M. Vahidi¹, J.M. Scholtz¹. ¹University of California, Los Angeles, United States; ²Instituto Nacional de Psiquiatría Ramón de la Fuente Muñiz, Mexico; ³Comisión Nacional Contra las Adicciones, Mexico; ⁴El Colegio de la Frontera Norte, Mexico

Immediate and 6-month effects of Project EX Russia: A smoking cessation intervention pilot program

B. Idrisov¹, P. Sun², L. Akhmadeeva¹, T.E. Arpawong², P. Kukhareva³, S. Sussman². ¹Bashkortostan State Medical University, Russia; ²University of Southern California, United States; ³University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, United States

Impact of psychosocial services provided through the medication-assisted treatment program to injection drug users in the resource-poor settings of Ukraine

Z. Islam, V. Kolomiets, S. Filippovych. International HIV/AIDS Alliance in Ukraine, Ukraine

Harnessing the power of local civil society organizations in addressing challenges of drug userelated HIV/AIDS in Burma (Myanmar)

N.M. Kham. Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program, Bloomberg School of Public Health, Johns Hopkins University, United States

Factors affecting overall satisfaction with HIV testing and counseling services among clients with and without injection drug use experience in Odessa, Ukraine

T. Kiriazova^{1,2}, O. Postnov³, I. Perehinets⁴, O. Neduzhko². ¹Future Without AIDS Foundation, Ukraine; ²Ukrainian Institute of Public Health Policy, Ukraine; ³I.I. Mechnikov Ukrainian Anti-Plague Research Institute, Ukraine; ⁴World Health Organization, Country Office, Ukraine

Abuse of codeine-containing cough syrups and the risk of HIV among street youth in northern Nigeria

G.A. Likpara, H. Ikenna, C. Oruete. Society Against Drug Abuse, Nigeria Drug policy change in Russia—origins of resistance and areas of opportunities K. Lunze¹, N. Gnatienko¹, A. Gassaev², S. Karaev², F.I. Lunze^{3,4}. ¹Boston University,

United States; ²Drug Treatment and Rehabilitation Center–Vladikavkaz, Russia; ³North Ossetian State Medical Academy, Russia; ⁴Harvard University, United States

Short-term effects of the implementation of "keepin" it REAL" on substance use in Jalisco, Mexico

F. Marsiglia^{1,2}, J. Booth^{1,2}, S.L. Ayers², B. Nuño-Gutierrez³, S. Kulis^{2,4}, and S. Hoffman^{1,2}. ¹School of Social Work, Arizona State University, United States; ²Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center, Arizona State University, United States; ³University of Guadalajara and Mexican Social Security Institute, Mexico; ⁴School of Social and Family Dynamics, Arizona State University, United States

Risk behaviors associated with HIV infection among people who inject drugs in a rural area of Burma (Myanmar)

R. Myint. Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program, Institute for Drug and Alcohol Studies, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States; Myanmar Anti-Narcotics Association–Lashio, Burma (Myanmar)

Primary prevention of cannabis use: A systematic review of randomized controlled trials M.M. Norberg, S. Kezelman, N. Lim-Howe. National Cannabis Prevention and Information Centre, University of New South Wales, Australia

Environmental tobacco smoke as a risk factor in increase of respiratory childhood infection and pneumonia in the southwest region of Nigeria

S. Omiyefa. Youth Action on Tobacco Control and Health, Nigeria Long-term evaluation of the Spanish Strengthening Families Program, 8–12: Assessing the educational intervention with families

C. Orte¹, K. Kumpfer², L. Ballester¹, M.X. March¹, J. Amer¹, J.L. Oliver¹, B. Pascual¹, M. Vives¹. ¹Department of Education and Specific Didactics, University of the Balearic Islands, Spain; ²Department of Health Promotion and Education, University of Utah, United States

Drug abuse problems among Nepalese urban youth

L. Pokharel¹, M.B. Poudyal Chhetri². ¹Ministry of Home Affairs, Department of Immigration, Nepal; ²Disaster Preparedness Network, Nepal

High risk of drug abuse and HIV in urban Nepal

M. Poudyal Chhetri. Disaster Preparedness Network, Nepal

Ways to increase coverage of harm reduction programs in women-friendly facilities in Iran: A qualitative study

S.R. Radfar. Thought, Culture and Health (ROOZBEH) Drug Abuse Prevention Institute, Iran

Use of the substance abuse prevention program, CHOICE, for increase of tolerance toward HIV-positive people

V. Ryabukha. Humanitarian Technologies Center of AHALAR, Ukraine Use of sex-related drugs among men who have sex with men in Jakarta, Indonesia

I. Safika, T.P. Johnson. Survey Research Laboratory, University of Illinois at Chicago, United States

Development of a survey on risk and protective factors for substance use among secondary school students in Lomé, Togo

K. Sedaminou. Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program, Institute for Drug and Alcohol Studies, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States; Kodjoviakope Secondary School–Lomé, Togo

Correlation between use of hard drugs, alcohol, and risky sexual behavior among youth at an international border town

A.O. Sekoni¹, A. Babatunde², A. Adelakun². ¹University of Lagos, Nigeria; ²Pro-Health Initiative, Nigeria

Motherhood and HIV: Exploring the relationship between motherhood and HIV risk behaviors among female sex workers who are also injection drug users in two Mexican–U.S. border cities A. Servin Aguirre^{1,2}, J.G. Silverman², G. Rangel³, G. Martinez⁴, A. Vera², S.A.

Strathdee². ¹School of Medicine, Universidad Xochicalco, Campus Tijuana, Mexico; ²Department of Medicine, Division of Global Public Health, University of California, San Diego, United States; ³El Colegio de la Frontera Norte (COLEF), Mexico; ⁴Salud y Desarrollo Comunitario de Ciudad Juárez A.C. (SADEC) and Federación Mexicana de Asociaciones Privadas (FEMAP), Mexico

Development of drug use risk surveillance system for offenders in Chiang Mai and Lamphun Provinces, Thailand

K. Thaikla¹, A. Aramratana². ¹Research Institute for Health Sciences, Chiang Mai

University, Thailand; ²Faculty of Medicine, Chiang Mai University, Thailand *Factors of injection behavior change among participants of a peer-driven intervention in Ukraine*

T. Vasylyeva¹, T. Andreeva². ¹School of Public Health, State University of New York,

U.S.; ²School of Public Health, National University of Kyiv-Mohyla Academy, Ukraine *Knowledge, perception, and risk behaviors for HIV transmission among methadone clients in Shanghai, China*

H. Zhang^{1,2}, M.C. Chawarski¹, R.S. Schottenfeld¹. ¹Psychiatry Department, School of Medicine, Yale University, U.S.; ²Shanghai Yangpu Mental Health Center, China

Impaired hypothalamus-pituitary-gonadal axis in women with long-term methamphetamine use Y.S. Zhang¹, W.W. Shen², Y. Liu³, L.H. Li², W.H. Zhou^{2,3}. ¹Department of Gynecology, No.1 People's Hospital of Ningbo, China; ²Ningbo Addiction Research and Treatment Center, China; ³School of Medicine, Ningbo University, China

TREATMENT

Differences in antiretroviral treatment adherence in patients in opioid substitution treatment Bucharest, Romania

A.O. Abagiu^{1,2}, F.M. Duna¹, I.T. Niculescu¹, I.G. Stoica², C.I. Fierbinteanu², E. Apolzan², A. Streinu-Cercel¹. ¹National Institute for Infectious Diseases Prof. Dr. Matei

Bals, Romania; ²Arena MMT Center, Romania

Cannabinoid replacement therapy (Sativex) for management of cannabis withdrawal D.J. Allsop¹, J. Copeland¹, N. Lintzeris², I. McGregor³, A. Dunlop², M. Norberg¹, M. Montebello², C. Saddler². ¹National Cannabis Prevention and Information Centre, National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Australia; ²New South Wales Health, Australia; ³Sydney University, Australia

Predictors for positive treatment outcomes of opioid dependence treatment with buprenorphinenaloxone

S.M. Apelt. Certum Consulting-Scientific Research, Germany

Introducing the Alcohol, Smoking, and Substance Involvement Screening Test–brief intervention for substance misuse: Acceptance and uptake in Thailand

S. Assanangkornchai, Q. Balthip, C. Sathirapanya. Prince of Songkla University, Thailand

Piloting a contingency management intervention among needle exchange program users in Tirana, Albania

A. Boci¹, A. Zazo², E. Hallkaj¹. ¹Stop AIDS NGO, Albania; ²UNICEF, Albania *Family functonal treatment*

L. Caris, H. Waldron, H. Hops. University of Chile, Chile

Relapse rate among drug users after discharge: An evaluation of the effectiveness of drug abuse programs in Taiwan

M.C. Chang¹, W.C. Kuo². ¹University at Albany, State University of New York, United States; ²Sindian Drug Abuse Center, Taiwan

An evidence-based youth smoking cessation program tested in Thailand

N. Charoenca¹, P. Lapvongwatana¹, N. Kungskulniti¹, N. Chansatitporn¹, S.L. Hamann², T.E. Arpawong³, S. Sussman⁴. ¹Mahidol University Faculty of Public Health, Thailand; ²Tobacco Control Research and Knowledge Management Center, Thailand; ³Keck School of Medicine, University of Southern California, United States; ⁴Institute for Health Promotion and Disease Prevention Research, University of Southern California, United States

Comorbidities among injection drug users being treated with methadone in Jakarta, Indonesia S. Chhatre¹, A. Nurhidayat², H. Susami³, D. Utami⁴, R. Sarasvita⁴, M. Chawarski⁵; G. Woody^{1,6}, D. Metzger^{1,6}. ¹Department of Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania, United States; ²Drug Dependence Hospital RSKO–Jakarta, Indonesia; ³Pokdisus AIDS FKUI/RSCM, Indonesia; ⁴Ministry of Health, Indonesia; ⁵Yale University, United States; ⁶Treatment Research Institute, University of Pennsylvania, United States

Correlates of buprenorphine maintenance treatment drop-out among users of homemade opioids in Ukraine

V. Chtenguelov¹, S. Dvoriak², G. Prib³. ¹Department of Social Work and Applied Psychology, Academy of Labor and Social Relations, Ukraine; ²Ukrainian Institute on Public Health Policy, Ukraine; ³Department of Psychology, Institute of Professional Training for Public Employment Service of Ukraine

Cochrane Reviews: Do they contribute to policy and practice?

Cochrane Drugs and Alcohol Group. Department of Epidemiology ASL RM-E, Italy (M. Davoli, Italy; W. Ling, United States; S. Mitrova, Italy; L. Gowing, Australia; M. Farrell, Australia; D. Foxcroft, United Kingdom; F. Faggiano, Italy; P. Pier Paolo, Italy; M. Hickman, United Kingdom; M. Zhao, China; L. Amato, Italy)

Influence of age and gender on the likelihood of endorsing cannabis use disorder criteria M. Delforterie^{1,2}, H. Creemers^{1,2}, A. Agrawal³, M. Lynskey³, A. Huizink². ¹Research Institute of Child Development and Education, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands; ²Faculty of Psychology and Education and the Institute for Health and Care Research Institute, VU University, The Netherlands; ³Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, Washington University in St. Louis, United States *Methadone maintenance improves adherence to tuberculosis treatment for opioid addicted patients*

S. Dvoriak, O. Morozova, J. Makarenko. Ukrainian Institute on Public Health Policy, Ukraine

Sexual activities of methamphetamine users: A qualitative study on a sample of Iranian methamphetamine users in Tehran

H. Ekhtiari^{1,2}, M. Maarefvand^{2,3}, A. Danesh², A. Mokri². ¹Institute for Cognitive Science Studies, Iran; ²Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies, Tehran University of

Medical Sciences, Iran; ³University of Social Welfare and Rehabilitation Sciences, Iran *Feasibility of adolescent community reinforcement approach and contingency management in a Spanish context*

S. Fernández-Artamendi, C. López-Núñez, J.R. Fernández-Hermida, R. Secades-Villa, I. Pericot-Valverde. Addictive Behaviors Research Group, University of Oviedo, Spain

Buprenorphine and naltrexone combination in the treatment of cocaine dependence

G. Gerra, L. Somaini, M. Amore, A. Busse, E. Saenz. United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Austria

Maltreatment during childhood and its relationship to substance use among university students in Bogotá, Colombia

J.D. Gomez¹, W.R. Mann², J. Sapag², H. Hamilton², P. Erickson², A. Khenti², B. Brands², N. Giesbrecht², M.G.M. Wright³, F. Cumsille³. ¹Pontificia Universidad Javeriana in Bogotá, Colombia; ²Center for Addiction and Mental Health, Canada; ³Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission, United States

Motivational interviewing combined with chess improves working memory and reduces impulsivity in cocaine dependence: A pilot intervention

P.D. Gonçalves^{1,2,3}, M. Ometto², A. Malbergier¹, R. Amaral¹, S. Nicastri^{1,2}, P. Martins¹, L. Beraldo¹, D. Fuentes³, A.G. Andrade¹, G.F. Busatto², P.J. Cunha^{1,2}. ¹Interdisciplinary Group of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs, Institute of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, University of São Paulo, Brazil; ²Laboratory of Psychiatric Neuroimaging, Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, University of São Paulo, Brazil; ³Psychology and Neuropsychology Service, Institute of Psychiatry, University of São Paulo, Brazil

Meth mouth among HIV and non-HIV methamphetamine users at Drug Dependence Hospital RSKO–Jakarta

L. Hendarmin¹, A. Nurhidayat², E. Wulandari³, A. Hapsari¹, I. Fadillah¹, S. Nakamura⁴. ¹Syarif Hidayatullah State Islamic University, Indonesia; ²Drug Dependence Hospital RSKO–Jakarta, Indonesia; ³Cipto Hospital, Indonesia; ⁴Kyushu University, Japan

Behavior and conditions of persons unable to give up smoking

K. Janyam¹, S. Pirasinee². ¹Prince of Songkla University, Thailand; ²Songkhla Rajabhat University, Thailand

Factors associated with 1-year retention to methadone maintenance treatment program among heroin dependents in China

H. Jiang¹, Y. Han², J. Du¹, F. Wu², R. Zhang³, H. Zhang⁴, J. Wang⁴, Z. Zhou⁵, Y. Hser², M. Zhao¹. ¹Shanghai Mental Health Center, School of Medicine, Shanghai Jiaotong University, China; ²University of California, Los Angeles, United States; ³Yunnan Institute on Drug Abuse, China; ⁴Shanghai Yangpu District Mental Health Center, China; ⁵Shanghai Xuhui District Mental Health Center, China

Expansion of medically assisted treatment programs in Malaysia

V.B. Kasinather¹, M. Mazlan², R.S. Schottenfeld³, M.C. Chawarski^{1,3}. ¹Center for Drug Research, Universiti Sains, Malaysia; ²SARC, Malaysia; ³School of Medicine, Yale University, United States

Stigma, violence, and the lack of confidentiality: The need for comprehensive, women-centered drug treatment in Georgia

I. Kirtadze¹, D. Otiashvili¹, K. O'Grady², H. Jones³, W. Zule³, E. Krupitsky⁴, W. Wechsberg³. ¹Addiction Research Center, Alternative Georgia, Republic of Georgia; ²Department of Psychology, University of Maryland, United States; ³RTI International, United States; ⁴Department of Addictions, Bekhterev Research Psychoneurological Institute, Russia

Psychosocial interventions to reduce alcohol consumption in concurrent problem alcohol and illicit drug users: Cochrane Review

J. Klimas^{1,2,3}, C.A. Field², W. Cullen¹, C.S.M. O'Gorman¹, L.G. Glynn⁴, E. Keenan⁵, J. Saunders¹, G. Bury², C. Dunne¹. ¹University of Limerick, Ireland; ²University College– Dublin, Ireland; ³Oregon Health & Science University, United States; ⁴National University of Ireland, Ireland; ⁵Addiction Services, Health Service Executive, Ireland

Injectable extended-release naltrexone for preventing relapse to opioid dependence: Findings from differing cultures, populations, and settings

E. Krupitsky^{1,2}, J. Zummo³, D. Gastfriend³. ¹St. Petersburg Bekhterev Research Psychoneurological Institute, Russia; ²Pavlov State Medical University, Russia; ³Alkermes, Inc., United States

The feasibility of delivering behavioral drug and risk counseling to methadone patients in Taiwan: An international collaborative research

T.S.H. Lee¹, M. Chawarski², D. Metzger³, A. Nurhidayat⁴, C. Hung⁵. ¹Department of Health Promotion and Health Education, National Taiwan Normal University, Taiwan; ²Psychiatry Department, School of Medicine Yale University, United States; ³HIV/AIDS Prevention Research Division, University of Pennsylvania and the Treatment Research Institute, United States; ⁴Drug Dependence Hospital RSKO–Jakarta, Indonesia; ⁵Taichung Veterans General Hospital, Taiwan

- Association of marijuana use with types of crimes and mental illness in incarcerated juveniles G. Leveridge. Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program, Bloomberg School of Public Health, Johns Hopkins University, United States
- Long-term results of psychosurgery in double addiction cocaine-nicotine smokers in Peru T. Llosa, L. Llosa, Coca Médica, Peru
- Initial intervention for teenagers with smoking-related pathology: Assessment of its effectiveness B. Lobodov¹, L. Dmitrienko². ¹Center Semya, Russia; ²Municipal Outpatient Center #8, Russia

Treatment outcome study among amphetamine users in Indonesia

V.O. Lubis^{1,2}, G.E. Woody³, D.S. Metzger³. ¹Drug Dependence Hospital RSKO–Jakarta, Indonesia; ²NIDA INVEST/CTN Fellowship, University of Pennsylvania, United States; ³Department of Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania, United States

Tobacco use in opioid-dependent subjects on buprenorphine-naloxone maintenance treatment P. Mandal¹, R. Jain¹, S. Jhanjee¹, V. Sreenivas². ¹Department of Psychiatry and National Drug Dependence and Treatment Centre, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, India; ²Department of Biostatistics, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, India

Shared injection practice among methamphetamine-dependent treatment seekers: Implications for treatment

S. Mansoori¹, Z.A. Mehrjerdi¹, A. Noroozi², R. Rawson³, A. Moradi⁴. ¹Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies (INCAS), Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran; ²School of Advanced Medical Technologies, INCAS, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran; ³Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, Department of Psychiatry, University of California, Los Angeles, United States; ⁴Department of Psychology, Faculty of Psychology and Educational Sciences, Alzahra University, Iran

Crack use and psychiatric comorbidity: Preliminary results in an outpatient setting in Brazil N. Marchi, F. Pechansky, F. Kessler, L. Guimarães, L. Raupp, X. Barros, S. Faller.

Center for Drug and Alcohol Research, Hospital de Clinicas de Porto Alegre, Brazil Development of a clinical trial network to test and disseminate evidence-based practices to treat addictions and mental disorders in Mexico

R. Marín-Navarrete¹, M. Elena Medina-Mora¹, V. Horigian², R. Verdeja², E. Alonso², C. Berlanga-Cisneros¹, R. Sánchez-Huesca³, C. Lima-Rodríguez⁴, A. De la Fuente-Martín¹. ¹Instituto Nacional de Psiquiatría Ramón de la Fuente, Mexico; ² Clinical Trials Network Florida Node Alliance, University of Miami, United States; ³Centros de Integración Juvenil A.C., Mexico; ⁴Consejo Estatal Contra las Adicciones Puebla, Mexico

Chinese drug laws: Police-controlled approach to drug abuse

J. Meng, S. Burris. Beasley School of Law, Temple University, United States Characteristics and treatment of opioid-addicted patients with tuberculosis and HIV in Ukraine O. Morozova¹, S. Dvoriak². ¹Pact, Inc., Ukraine; ²Ukrainian Institute on Public Health Policy, Ukraine

South African addiction treatment services assessment: Development and validation B. Myers^{1, 2}, J. Randy Koch³, R. Govender², Z. Petersen¹, R. Kader¹, R. Manderscheid⁴, J. Barlett⁵. ¹South African Medical Research Council, South Africa; ²University of Cape Town, South Africa; ³Virginia Commonwealth University, United States; ⁴National Association of County Behavioral Health and Developmental Disability Directors, United States; ⁵Emory University, United States

Early methadone maintenance outcomes analysis improved HIV and addiction treatment in Vietnam

N.T. Nhu¹, P.D. Manh², N.T.M. Tam², P.L. Huy¹, N.C. Quoc¹, T.T.T. Ha¹, G. West¹, C. Francis¹, P. Banys¹, S. Rangarajan¹, P.H. Minh³, N.T.M. Ngoc³, K. Mulvey⁴. ¹FHI 360–Vietnam, Vietnam; ²Vietnam Administration of HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control, Ministry of Health, Vietnam; ³USAID, Vietnam Office, Vietnam; ⁴Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, United States

Naltrexone combined with psychosocial therapies: An experience from a treatment center in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

M. Nguyen¹, H. Vu². ¹Thanh Da Treatment Center, Vietnam; ²Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, United States

Methadone maintenance therapy in Vietnam: An overview and the role of policies for scaling up T. Nguyen¹, L. Nguyen¹, M. Pham¹, H. Vu², K. Mulvey². ¹Vietnam Administration of HIV/AIDS Control, Ministry of Health, Vietnam; ²Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, United States Embassy, Vietnam

Methamphetamine use among females at a residential detoxification center: Implications for treatment

A. Noroozi¹, Z.A. Mehrjerdi², S. Mansoori², K. Dolan³, M. Zarghami⁴. ¹School of Advanced Medical Technologies, Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies (INCAS), Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran; ²INCAS, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran; ³Program of International Research and Training, National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Australia; ⁴Department of Psychiatry, Faculty of Medicine, Mazandaran University of Medical Sciences, Iran

Monitoring and evaluation of methadone programs at 13 clinics in Jakarta

A. Nurhidayat^{1,2}, E. Suharjanti¹, N. Nuryalis¹, W. van den Brink³, D. Metzger⁴. ¹Drug Dependence Hospital RSKO–Jakarta, Indonesia; ²Addiction and AIDS Research Center, Indonesia; ³University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands; ⁴University of Pennsylvania, U.S.

Implementation by physicians and nurses of standardized Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treatment in general hospital emergency departments of Lagos State, Nigeria

B. Ola^{1,2}, M. Weaver³. ¹Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program, Institute for Drug and Alcohol Studies, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States; ²Lagos State University, Nigeria; ³Department of Psychiatry, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States

Methadone and Suboxone[®] for Subutex[®] injectors—primary outcomes of a pilot randomized controlled trial

D. Otiashvili¹, G. Piralishvili², Z. Sikharulidze³, G. Kamkamidze⁴, S. Poole⁵, G.E. Woody⁵. ¹Addiction Research Center, Alternative Georgia, Georgia; ²Centre for Mental Health and Prevention of Addiction, Georgia; ³Centre for Medical, Socio-economic and Cultural Issues–Uranti, Georgia; ⁴Maternal and Child Care Union, Georgia; ⁵Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, Treatment Research Institute, University of Pennsylvania, United States

Prenatal cigarette smoking and readiness for change among pregnant women in Montevideo, Uruguay

A. Pascale¹, C. Bares², D. Svikis³, E. de Souza¹, F. Sarries¹. ¹Department of Toxicology, School of Medicine, Uruguay; ²School of Social Work, and; ³Department of Psychology, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States

Trajectory of treatment, hospitalization, and relapse of crack users

R.S. Pedroso, V.M. Gonçalves, L.S.P. Guimarães, R. Lopes-Rosa, M. Pettenon, F.H.P. Kessler, F. Pechansky. Center for Drug and Alcohol Research, Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil; Hospital de Clinicas de Porto Alegre–Prof. Álvaro Alvim, Brazil

Effect of virtual cue exposure therapy on background and cue exposure craving

I. Pericot-Valverde, O. García-Rodríguez, S. Weidberg-López, S. Fernández-Artamendi. University of Oviedo, Spain

Developing administrative measures to monitor the performance of South African substance abuse treatment services

Z. Petersen¹, B. Myers¹, R. Kader¹, J. Randy Koch², R. Manderscheid³, J. Bartlett⁴. ¹Alcohol and Drug Abuse Research Unit, Medical Research Council, South Africa; ²Institute for Drug and Alcohol Studies, Virginia Commonwealth University, United States; ³National Association of County Behavioral Health and Developmental

Drug use trends following 12 weeks of opioid substitution therapy in a randomized controlled trial in the Republic of Georgia

G. Piralishvili¹, D. Otiashvili², Z. Sikharulidze³, G. Kamkamidze⁴, S. Poole⁵, G.E. Woody⁵. ¹Center for Mental Health and Prevention of Addiction, Georgia; ²Addiction Research Center, Alternative Georgia, Georgia; ³Center for Medical, Socio-economic and Cultural Issues–Uranti, Georgia; ⁴Maternal and Child Care Union, Georgia; ⁵Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, Treatment Research Institute, University of Pennsylvania, United States

Co-occurring methamphetamine use among heroin-dependent females: A report from a gender-specific center

S. Rezaee¹, Z.A. Mehrjerdi², A. Mokri³, R. Rawson⁴, A. Noroozi⁵. ¹Department of Cultural Studies, Allame Tabataba'i University, Iran; ²Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies (INCAS), Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran; ³Department of Psychiatry, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran; ⁴Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, Department of Psychiatry, University of California, Los Angeles, United States; ⁵School of Advanced Medical Technologies, INCAS, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Iran

Could quality of life measures be a middle-term relapse indicator in cocaine-dependent patients? C. Roncero^{1,2,3}, S. Díaz-Morán¹, C. Daigre², L. Grau-López^{2,3}, L. Rodríguez-Cintas², A. Egido², L. Miquel², J.E. Montejo³, N. Martínez-Luna³, C. Barral^{2,3}, M. Casas^{1,3}. ¹Department of Psychiatry and Forensic Medicine, Neuroscience Institute, Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona, Spain; ²Outpatient Drug Clinic, Vall Hebron University Hospital, Vall Hebron-Public Health Agency, Spain; ³Psyquiatry Service, Hospital, Universitari Vall d'Hebron, Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona, CIBERSAM, Spain

Intensive outpatient treatment center: A necessity at Kenyatta National Hospital–Nairobi, Kenya H.S. Ruturi. Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program, Bloomberg School of Public

Health, Johns Hopkins University, United States; Kenyatta National Hospital, Kenya Time of abstinence prior to admission to a residential rehabilitation program as a predictor of cocaine-dependence treatment completion in Lima, Peru

M.R. Samolski, P. Ruiz-Grosso, K. Zevallos. Mental Health Research Unit, School of Public Health and Administration, Cayetano Heredia University, Peru

Challenges in implementing structured HIV risk-reduction counseling in a methadone maintenance program

R. Sarasvita¹, P.S. Noveria², A.W. Nurhidayat², H. Susami³, Z.O. Syarif⁴, K.Vianti⁵, H. Ulina⁵, A. Kayo⁶, D. Metzger⁷, M. Chawarsky⁸. ¹Ministry of Health, Indonesia; ²Drug Dependence Hospital–Jakarta, Indonesia; ³Pokdisus AIDS FKUI/RSCM, Indonesia; ⁴Koja Primary Health Care, Indonesia; ⁵Cengkareng Primary Health Care, Indonesia; ⁶Tebet Primary Health Care, Indonesia; ⁷University of Pennsylvania, United States; ⁸Yale University, United States

Using tincture of opium for opiate abusers in Iran

L. Seiri¹, A. Mokri², H. Dezhakam³. ¹Aftab Clinic, Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies (INCAS), Iran; ²INCAS, Iran; ³Congress 60, Nonprofit Organization, Iran

Electronic health record system in Italian opioid agonist treatment programs

G.S. Serpelloni¹, M.G. Gomma², B. Genetti³, M. Zermiani⁴, C. Rimondo¹, R. Mollica⁵, J. Gryczynski⁶, K.E. O'Grady⁶, R.P. Schwartz⁶. ¹Dipartimento Politiche Antidroga, Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri, Italy; ²Centro di Coordinamento Nazionale Progetto OUTCOME, Italy; ³Explora–Centro di Ricerca e Analisi Statistica, Padua, Italy; ⁴Dipartimento delle Dipendenze, Italy; ⁵Friends Research Institute, Inc., United States; ⁶University of Maryland at College Park, United States

Desomorphine ("crocodile") injection among in-treatment drug users in Tbilisi, Georgia Z. Sikharulidze¹, N. Kapanadze¹, D. Otiashvili², S. Poole³, G.E. Woody³. ¹Centre for Medical, Socio-economic and Cultural Issues–Uranti, Georgia; ²Addiction Research Center, Alternative Georgia, Georgia; ³Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, Treatment Research Institute, University of Pennsylvania, United States

Therapeutic justice in São Paulo City, Brazil: Analyzing 9 years of results M. Sobrinho. Public Ministry of Sao Paulo State, Brazil

Methadone program in Burma (Myanmar): Challenges faced by methadone patients Z.N. Soe. University of New South Wales, Australia

Effectiveness of problem-solving therapy to address substance use in Cape Town, South Africa K. Sorsdahl¹, D.J. Stein¹, B. Myers^{1,2}. ¹University of Cape Town, South Africa; ²Medical Research Council, South Africa

Validating the American Society of Addiction Medicine Criteria Software version for the Norwegian population

M. Stallvik^{1,2}, D.R. Gastfriend³, H.M. Nordahl^{2,4}. ¹Drug and Alcohol Treatment in Central Norway Trust, Norway; ²Department of Psychology, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway; ³RecoverySearch, Inc., United States; ⁴Department of Psychiatry, Levanger Hospital HF, Norway

Incubation of alcohol craving during abstinence in human alcohol dependence: A retrospective investigation

H. Sun^{1,2,3}, P. Li², X. Xin³, T.R. Koston^{2,4}, L. Lu^{2,4}. ¹Department of Alcohol and Drug Dependence, Beijing Hui-Long-Guan Hospital, Peking University, China; ²National Institute on Drug Dependence, Peking University, China; ³Department of Physiology, School of Basic Medical Sciences, Inner Mongolia Medical University, China; ⁴Menninger Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Baylor College of Medicine, United States

Impact of a complete smoking ban in a detoxification unit: A 6-month evaluation study M. Torrens^{1,2,3}, F. Fonseca^{1,2}, E. Francisco⁴, P. Rossi^{1,2}, J.L. Pérez de Heredia^{1,2}, S. Jornalé^{1,2}, R. Romar^{1,2}, M. Farré^{2,3}. ¹Institut de Neuropsiquiatria i Addicions–Parc de Salut Mar, Spain; ²Institut Hospital del Mar d'Investigacions Mèdiques, Spain; ³Psychiatry and Pharmacology Departments, Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain; ⁴Parc Sanitari Sant Joan de Déu, Spain

Private residential addiction treatment outcomes

T. Tsarouk, G. Thompson. Sunshine Coast Health Centre, Canada Double-blind randomized controlled trial of acute effects of morphine at different doses of sublingual buprenorphine

R. Verma¹, R. Manohar², A. Dhawan³, R. Ray³, R. Jain³. ¹Institute of Medical Education and Research, India; ²Lohia Hospital, India; ³National Drug Dependence Centre, Department of Psychiatry, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, India

Fatty acid amide hydrolase gene variant influences acute responses to cocaine

C.D. Verrico¹, D.A. Nielsen¹, C.J. Spellicy¹, S.C. Hamon², T.R. Kosten¹, T.F. Newton¹, R. De La Garza, II¹. ¹Menninger Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, College of Medicine, Baylor University, and Michael E. DeBakey Veterans Administration Medical Center, United States; ²Laboratory of Statistical Genetics, Rockefeller University, United States

Overcoming barriers to abstinence in methamphetamine dependence in Malaysia: A behavioral counseling approach

S. Wahab¹, M. Mazlan², B. Vicknasingam³, M.C. Chawarski⁴, R.S. Schottenfeld⁴. ¹Department of Psychiatry, University Kebangsaan Malaysia Medical Centre, Malaysia; ²Substance Abuse Research Centre, Malaysia; ³Centre for Drug Research, Universiti Sains Malaysia; ⁴Yale University School of Medicine, United States

Effects of motivation-skills-desensitization-mental energy model on abstinence rate among heroin addicts in China: 1-year follow-up study

heroin addicts in China: 1-year follow-up study
Z. Wang^{1,2}, Y. Xiao¹, D. Wang¹, F. Ding³, W.Q. Wei¹, J. Yu^{1,2}, H. Gu⁴, R. Zhong⁴.
¹Department of Epidemiology and Health Statistics, School of Public Health, Tongji Medical College, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China; ²Mental Health Center, Tongji Medical College, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China; ³Xiangyang Compulsory Rehabilitation Center, China; ⁴ Modern Psychology, Wuhan Shiwu Academy of Science, China

Linking heroin users in China to drug treatment and other resources in the community: Direct and indirect effect of a recovery management intervention

F. Wu^I, L.M. Fu², Y. Hser¹. ¹University of California, Los Angeles, United States; ²Shanghai Zi-Qiang Social Services, China

Effects of a randomized comprehensive psychosocial intervention for heroin dependence in community in Shanghai, China

M. Zhao, N. Zhong, Y. Yuan, H. Chen, H. Jiang, J. Du, H. Sun, W. Hao. Shanghai Mental Health Center, School of Medicine, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China

Poster Session II (Breakfast) Odd-numbered posters manned first hour;

Even-numbered, second hour

SAPPHIRE 8:00 - 10:00 AM

Set-up time begins Monday 1 PM Must be removed by Tuesday 12 NOON

STIMULANTS—HUMAN STUDIES

1 Current and former methamphetamine-dependent adults show attenuated brain response to pleasant interoceptive stimuli

A. C. May¹, J. L. Stewart¹, S. F. Tapert^{1,2}, M. P. Paulus^{1,2}, ¹Psychiatry, University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, CA, ²Psychiatry Service, VA San Diego Healthcare System, La Jolla, CA

- 2 Methamphetamine dependence and brain activation during risky decision-making J. J. Freeman¹, M. Kohno^{1,2}, D. Ghahremani¹, E. D. London^{1,3,4}, ¹Dept. Psychiatry Biobehav. Sci., Univ. of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, ²Neurosci. Interdisciplinary Prog., Univ. of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, ³Brain Res. Inst., Univ. of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, ⁴Dept. Molec. Med. Pharmacol., Univ. of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA
- 3 Cognitive inconsistency in methamphetamine dependence is associated with poor everyday *functioning*

E. E. Morgan, A. Minassian, T. D. Marcotte, B. Henry, W. Perry, S. P. Woods, I. Grant, Psychiatry, University of California, San Diego, San Diego, CA

- 4 *Effects of amphetamine on retrieval of memory for emotional stimuli* J. Weafer, D. A. Gallo, H. de Wit, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
- 5 Oral d-amphetamine increases sensitivity to negative consequences on an associative learning task in cocaine users

N. P. Vadhan¹, S. M. Evans¹, C. E. Myers³, M. A. Gluck², S. C. Reed¹, ¹Columbia University & NYS Psychiatric Institute, New York, NY, ²Rutgers University, Newark, NJ, ³VA New Jersey Health Care System & New Jersey Medical School, East Orange, NJ

- 6 Methamphetamine self-administration in humans during d-amphetamine maintenance E. Pike¹, W. W. Stoops^{1,2}, P. E. Glaser^{3,4}, L. R. Hays³, C. R. Rush^{1,2,3}, ¹Psychology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ²Behavioral Science, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ³Psychiatry, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ⁴Anatomy and Neurobiology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY
- 7 *Aripiprazole for the treatment of methamphetamine dependence: A randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial*

P. O. Coffin^{1,2}, G. Santos^{1,2}, M. Das^{1,2}, D. Santos¹, T. Matheson¹, J. Gasper^{1,2}, E. Vittinghoff², G. Colfax^{1,2}, ¹San Francisco Department of Public Health, San Francisco, CA, ²University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, CA

- 8 Randomized trial of bupropion in methamphetamine-dependent participants with less than daily methamphetamine use
 K. G. Heinzerling, T. Hall, A. Swanson, S. Shoptaw, Center for Behavioral and Addiction Medicine, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA
- 9 A Bayesian dose-finding trial of modafinil for methamphetamine dependence
 G. Galloway, K. Garrison, J. Mendelson, Addiction & Pharmacology Research Laboratory, California Pacific Medical Center, San Francisco, CA

- 10 Changes in mood over time as a function of exercise among methamphetamine-dependent clients in residential treatment
 J. Chudzynski¹, R. Rawson¹, J. Penate¹, V. Novoa¹, R. Gonzales-Castaneda^{1,2}, A. Ang¹,
 ¹Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, ²Department of Psychology, Azuza Pacific University, Azuza, CA
- 11 Ibudilast may reduce inattention associated with methamphetamine use
 A. Swanson¹, M. Wright^{2,1}, J. B. Birath², J. Tsuang^{2,1}, B. Furst^{2,1}, K. Heinzerling¹,
 L. C. Obermeit², S. Amaya¹, L. Maes², C. McKay^{2,1}, S. Shoptaw¹, ¹UCLA, Los Angeles, CA,
 ²LABioMed/Harbor-UCLA, Torrance, CA
- Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder adversely impacts everyday functioning in chronic methamphetamine users
 L. C. Obermeit, J. E. Cattie, K. Bolden, M. Marquine, E. E. Morgan, D. Franklin, I. Grant,
- S. P. Woods, Psychiatry, University of California, San Diego, San Diego, CA
 13 13-year outcomes of treatment for methamphetamine use: Patterns of use and correlates
- M. Brecht, K. Lovinger, Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA
- 14 Spatial and neighborhood-level correlates of retention in pharmacologic efficacy trials D. J. Dacarett-Galeano^{1,2}, G. M. Santos^{2,3}, D. Santos², M. Das^{2,3}, P. O. Coffin^{2,3}, ¹Columbia University, New York City, NY, ²San Francisco Department of Public Health, San Francisco, CA, ³University of California San Francisco, San Francisco, CA
- Differences in methamphetamine use patterns for treated and not-treated users
 K. Lovinger, M. Brecht, Integrated Substance Use Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA
- 16 *A qualitative study of methamphetamine users' perspectives on barriers and facilitators of drug abstinence*

D. Herbeck, K. Lovinger, M. Brecht, D. Christou, L. Rodriguez, P. Sheaff, Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA

- Positive affect is a source of resilience among treatment-seeking methamphetamine users
 A. W. Carrico¹, M. D. Siever², M. V. Discepola², N. Miller¹, W. J. Woods¹, S. E. Dilworth¹,
 T. B. Neilands¹, J. T. Moskowitz¹, ¹University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, CA,
 ²San Francisco AIDS Foundation, San Francisco, CA
- 18 Amphetamine-type stimulant use and unprotected sex in men who have sex with men in Vietnam H. T. Bui¹, P. T. Korthuis², G. M. Le¹, ¹Hanoi Medical University, Hanoi, Viet Nam, ²Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR

ADOLESCENT DRUG ABUSE I

- 19 Behavioral adjustment in prenatally cocaine-exposed adolescents M. O. Min¹, S. Minnes¹, E. J. Short², S. Yoon¹, L. T. Singer³, ¹Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, ²Psychology, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, ³Environmental Health, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH
- Evaluation of trends in abuse of stimulants in high school and college-age persons using RADARS® System data
 K. Lowitz¹, M. C. Le Lait¹, S. G. Severtson¹, R. C. Dart^{1,2}, ¹RMPDC, Denver Heath and

Hospital Authority, Denver, CO, ²Denver School of Medicine, University of Colorado, Denver, CO

21 Initiation into drug dealing among street-involved youth in a Canadian setting K. DeBeck¹, C. Feng², W. Small¹, K. Chan¹, T. Kerr¹, E. Wood¹, ¹BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS, Vacnouver, BC, Canada, ²University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, SK, Canada

- 22 Multiple problem behaviors associated with amphetamine use among delinquent and incarcerated adolescents in Los Angeles County
 - C. M. Branson, Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA
- 23 *Perceptions about recovery needs and drug avoidance behaviors among substance-abusing youth*

R. Gonzales-Castaneda^{1,2}, M. D. Anglin², D. C. Glik³, A. Moffitt¹, C. Zavalza¹, ¹Psychology, Azusa Pacific University, Azusa, CA, ²Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, University of California, Los Angeles, CA, ³School of Public Health, University of California, Los Angeles, CA

- 24 Long-term effects of Brief Strategic Family Therapy for adolescent substance users
 V. E. Horigian¹, D. J. Feaster¹, M. S. Robbins^{2,1}, A. Brincks¹, M. A. Perez¹, J. Szapocznik¹,
 ¹University of Miami, Miami, FL, ²Oregon Reseach Institute, Eugene, OR
- 25 Problem behaviors and criminal thinking among adolescents in residential substance abuse treatment
 R. Crawley, D. Knight, J. E. Becan, P. Flynn, Texas Christian University, Institute of Behavioral

R. Crawley, D. Knight, J. E. Becan, P. Flynn, Texas Christian University, Institute of Behavioral Research, Fort Worth, TX

- 26 Precocious transitions and injection drug use: A longitudinal study of Mexican-American males A. Valdez, A. Cepeda, S. E. Spear, C. Kaplan, Social Work, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- 27 Lack of association of cannabis use with opioid outcomes among opioid-dependent youth K. P. Hill^{1,2}, H. E. Bennett¹, M. L. Griffin^{1,2}, H. S. Connery^{1,2}, G. M. Fitzmaurice^{1,2}, G. Subramaniam³, G. E. Woody⁴, R. Weiss^{1,2}, ¹Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse, McLean Hospital, Belmont, MA, ²Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, ³Center for Clinical Trials Network, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Bethesda, MD, ⁴Department of Psychiatry, Treatment Research Institute, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- 28 A longitudinal study of marijuana use motives across emerging adulthood M. Sitney¹, K. G. Anderson¹, H. White², ¹Psychology, Reed College, Portland, OR, ²Center of Alcohol Studies, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ
- 29 You started smoking weed when you were how old?
 A. Duncan¹, R. Ahmed², ¹Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD, ²University of Waterloo, Waterloo, ON, Canada
- 30 *Early onset cannabis use and young adult outcomes: An integrative data analysis of three Australasian cohorts*

E. Silins¹, C. Olsson², L. J. Horwood³, D. Hutchinson¹, G. Patton², D. Fergusson³, J. Toumbourou⁴, E. Spry², R. Mattick¹, ¹National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ²Centre for Adolescent Health, Royal Childrens Hospital, Melbourne, VIC, Australia, ³Christchurch School of Medicine and Health Sciences, University of Otago, Christchurch, New Zealand, ⁴School of Psychology, Deakin University, Melbourne, VIC, Australia

31 Differences in early substance use and risk factors by Asian-American Pacific Islander (AAPI) subgroups

R. A. Shih¹, J. Tucker², J. Miles², B. Ewing², E. Pedersen², E. J. D'Amico², ¹RAND, Arlington, VA, ²RAND, Santa Monica, CA

32 Menthol cigarette and marijuana use among adolescents G. Kong, N. Singh, D. A. Cavallo, D. R. Camenga, S. Krishnan-Sarin, Psychiatry, Yale University School of Medicine, New haven, CT

- 33 Patterns of adolescent chewing betel nut and later drug use in adults Y. Lan^{1,3}, Y. Hser², Y. Ho³, W. Tsai⁴, J. Hsu⁴, J. Kang⁴, ¹Department of Health Risk Management, China Medical University, Taichung, Taiwan, ²UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, ³Center for Drug Abuse, China Medical University Hospital, Taichung, Taiwan, ⁴Taiwan Food and Drug Administration, Taipei, Taiwan
- Parental absence and marijuana use among American youth in the latest NSDUH
 G. Anyumba, F. A. Wagner, Prevention Sciences Research Center, Morgan State University, Baltimore, MD
- 35 Youth in foster care use drugs too: Examining factors that influence foster parent willingness to foster substance-using youth
 - Ö. Kaynak, K. Meyers, E. Bresani, Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA
- 36 Adolescent risk-taking among black and white adolescents: The role of parental monitoring and environmental threats
 A. Collado-Rodriguez, G. Kurdziel, L. MacPherson, C. W. Lejuez, Clinical Psychology, University of Maryland- College Park, College Park, MD
- 37 Exposure to stressful life events mediates the relation between family history of substance abuse and childhood adjustment
 N. E. Charles, A. Acheson, C. W. Mathias, D. Dougherty, Psychiatry, University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX
- 38 *Efficacy of CRAFT when modified for parents of treatment-resistant adolescents: Preliminary results*

K. C. Kirby^{1,2}, K. Meyers¹, M. E. Kerwin^{1,4}, B. Versek¹, Y. Washio¹, E. Bresani¹, L. Benishek^{1,2}, A. McNamara¹, R. J. Meyers³, ¹Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA, ²University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, Philadelphia, PA, ³University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, ⁴Rowan University, Glassboro, NJ

39 *A controlled evaluation of abstinence-based incentives and behavioral parent training for adolescents with cannabis use disorders*

A. J. Budney¹, C. Stanger¹, S. R. Ryan², P. C. Brown³, Z. Li¹, ¹Geisel School of Medicine at Dartmouth, Lebanon, NH, ²University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio, TX, ³Orlando Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Orlando, FL

40 Feasibility of adolescent community reinforcement approach and contingency management in a Spanish context

S. Fernández-Artamendi, C. López-Núñez, J. R. Fernández-Hermida, R. Secades-Villa, I. Pericot-Valverde, Addictive Behaviors Research Group - Department of Psychology, University of Oviedo, Oviedo, Spain

41 Legal substance use and the development of a DSM-IV cannabis use disorder during adolescence

H. Creemers^{1,2}, A. Prince van Leeuwen^{1,3}, F. Verhulst³, W. Vollebergh⁴, J. Ormel⁵, F. van Oort³, A. Huizink², ¹University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands, ²VU University, Amsterdam, Netherlands, ³Erasmus University Medical Center, Rotterdam, Netherlands, ⁴Utrecht University, Utrecht, Netherlands, ⁵University Medical Center Groningen, Groningen, Netherlands

42 *Clearing the smoke on Canadian youths' perceptions of cannabis* A. Porath-Waller, Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse, Ottawa, ON, Canada

CRAVING

- 43 Does craving predict substance use for different substance use disorders? An Ecological Momentary Assessment study in patients with alcohol, tobacco, cannabis and heroin dependence F. Serre^{1,3}, M. Fatseas^{1,3}, J. Swendsen², M. Auriacombe^{1,3}, ¹Addiction Psychiatry, Univ. Bordeaux / CNRS USR 3413, Bordeaux, France, ²CNRS UMR 5287 INCIA, Univ. Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France, ³CH Ch. Perrens et CHU de Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France
- 44 Does cue type matter for craving? Comparison of substance-specific and person-specific cues using mobile technologies

M. Fatseas^{1,3}, F. Serre^{1,3}, J. Swendsen², M. Auriacombe^{1,3}, ¹Addiction Psychiatry, Univ. Bordeaux / CNRS USR 3413, Bordeaux, France, ²CNRS UMR 5287 INCIA, Univ. Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France, ³CH Ch. Perrens et CHU de Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France

- 45 Reliability and validity of a substance craving scale J. Mazza^{1,2}, K. J. Conrad^{1,2}, C. K. Scott¹, M. L. Dennis¹, ¹Chestnut Health Systems, Normal, IL, ²University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL
- 46 A prospective study of alexithymia and craving among alcohol-dependent treatment seekers F. A. Thorberg^{1,2,3}, R. Young^{3,5,6}, M. Lyvers⁴, J. Connor^{6,5}, R. Tyssen², A. Landheim¹, E. London⁷, G. Feeney^{5,6}, ¹Natnl Ctr Dual Diagnoses, Innlandet Hosp Trust, Hamar, Norway, ²Fac Med, Univ Oslo, Oslo, Norway, ³Qld Univ Technol, Brisbane, QLD, Australia, ⁴Bond Univ, Gold Coast, QLD, Australia, ⁵Princess Alexandra Hospital, Brisbane, QLD, Australia, ⁶Univ Qld, Brisbane, QLD, Australia, ⁷Univ Calif, Los Angeles, CA
- 47 Cognitive regulation of cue-induced craving in alcohol-dependent and social drinkers N. H. Naqvi¹, H. Kober³, K. Ochsner², J. Morgenstern¹, ¹Psychiatry, Columbia University, New York, NY, ²Psychology, Columbia University, New York, NY, ³Psychiatry, Yale University, New Haven, CT
- 48 Impaired frontostriatal white matter development in children with family histories of substance use disorders

A. Acheson¹, P. Kochunov^{2,1}, L. Rowland², C. Mathias¹, A. Witjtenburg², D. Dougherty¹, ¹University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX, ²University of Maryland, School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

49 *Amygdala functional connectivity during craving inhibition attempts at baseline predicts craving and cocaine use*

J. Suh^{1,2}, R. Ehrman^{1,2}, K. Jagannathan¹, Y. Li¹, R. Fabianski¹, Z. Singer¹, T. R. Franklin¹, Z. Wang¹, K. Marquez¹, R. Szucs-Reed¹, M. J. Gawrysiak^{1,2}, M. Goldman¹, C. P. O'Brien^{1,2}, A. Childress^{1,2}, ¹U of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine, Philadelphia, PA, ²VISN4 MIRECC-VA Medical Center, Philadelphia, PA

- 50 Frontal vs. limbic predictors of inhibitory success in addiction
 A. Childress¹, Y. Li¹, M. Goldman¹, J. J. Suh^{2,1}, R. Ehrman^{2,1}, S. Lam¹, Z. Singer¹,
 T. R. Franklin¹, D. Langleben^{2,1}, K. Young¹, R. R. Wetherill¹, M. J. Gawrysiak^{2,1}, C. P. O'Brien¹,
 ¹U Penn School of Medicine, Philadelphia, PA, ²VAMC, Philadelphia, PA
- 51 Effects of plasma allopregnanolone levels on drug craving in cocaine-dependent men and women
 V. Milivojevic¹, J. Covault², R. Sinha¹, ¹Psychiatry, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ²Psychiatry, University of Connecticut School of Medicine, Farmington, CT
- 52 *Effects of exercise on craving and smoking in the human laboratory* A. N. Kurti, J. Dallery, Univ. of Florida, Gainesville, FL
- 53 The effect of virtual cue exposure therapy on background and cue exposure craving I. Pericot-Valverde, O. García-Rodríguez, S. Weidberg-López, S. Fernández-Artamendi, Psychology, University of Oviedo, Oviedo, Spain

54 Virtual reality-induced craving for cigarettes among abstinent smokers
 D. G. Thompson-Lake^{1,2}, J. H. Yoon^{1,2}, H. Viswanath¹, A. Q. Carter¹, P. S. Bordnick², R. Salas¹,
 T. R. Kosten^{1,2}, J. A. Dani¹, R. De La Garza, II^{1,2}, ¹Psychiatry, BCM, Houston, TX, ²Psychiatry, MEDVAMC, Houston, TX

NICOTINE I

- 55 Anatabine significantly decreases nicotine self-administration N. K. Mello, P. A. Fivel, S. Kohut, Alcohol and Drug Abuse Research Center, McLean Hospital-Harvard Medical School, Belmont, MA
- 56 Locomotor response to a novel environment: Identifying a useful measure of individual differences

T. T. Smith, S. S. Dermody, J. N. Parrish, M. B. Schaff, M. T. Weaver, M. E. Levin, E. Thiels, D. M. Buffalari, A. F. Sved, E. C. Donny, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA

- 57 Attenuation of rate-frequency intracranial self-stimulation during nicotine withdrawal in rats D. M. Walentiny, K. M. Tobey, L. S. Harris, Pharmacology & Toxicology, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA
- Bidirectional changes in reward responsiveness during nicotine withdrawal and acute nicotine administration assessed in the Response Bias Probabilistic Reward Task in rats
 A. Der-Avakian¹, M. S. DSouza¹, D. A. Pizzagalli², A. Markou¹, ¹Psychiatry, University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, CA, ²Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School, Belmont, MA
- 59 Does pregnancy alter the activity of baboon (Papio cynocephalus) hepatic cytochrome P450 2B in the biotransformation of bupropion?
 X. Wang¹, D. I. Vernikovskaya¹, V. M. Fokina¹, C. Bauer², K. Rice², G. D. Hankins¹,
 M. S. Ahmed¹, T. N. Nanovskaya¹, ¹Department of Obstetrics & Gynecology, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, TX, ²Texas Biomedical Research Institute, San Antonio, TX
- 60 Relationships between postpartum cigarette smoking and breastfeeding duration A. A. Lopez, S. T. Higgins, S. H. Heil, J. M. Skelly, M. E. Lynch, L. J. Solomon, I. M. Bernstein, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT
- 61 Incentive-based treatment for pregnant smokers
 S. T. Higgins¹, Y. Washio², A. A. Lopez¹, S. H. Heil¹, L. J. Solomon¹, M. E. Lynch¹, J. Hanson¹,
 T. M. Higgins¹, J. M. Skelly¹, I. M. Bernstein¹, ¹Univ. of VT, Burlington, VT, ²Univ. of PA,
 Philadelphia, PA
- 62 Smoking prevalence and exposure to second hand-smoke in Mexican pregnant women O. Campollo¹, F. Hernandez², E. Angulo³, A. Guzman², I. Navarro¹, M. García³, A. Munguía¹, J. K. Cunningham⁴, ¹Center of Studies on Alcohol and Addictions, University of Guadalajara, Guadalajara, Mexico, ²Obstetrics, Hospital Civil Guadalajara, GDL, Mexico, ³Neonatology, Hospital Civil Guadalajara, GDL, Mexico, ⁴Family & Community Medicine, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ
- 63 The effects of menthol cigarette use on treatment outcomes in an intervention for weight-concerned smokers
 A. M. Rojewski¹, B. A. Toll^{1,2,3}, S. S. O'Malley^{1,2}, ¹Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ²Yale Cancer Center, New Haven, CT, ³Smilow Cancer Hospital at Yale-New Haven, New Haven, CT
- 64 Gender differences in withdrawal when using very low nicotine content cigarettes S. S. Dermody¹, D. L. Joel¹, E. Donny¹, L. Hertsgaard², D. Hatsukami², ¹Psychology, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, ²Psychiatry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN

- 65 Physiological and subjective effects of waterpipe (hookah) smokingD. Howell, K. Shishani, S. McPherson, J. Roll, Washington State University, Spokane, WA
- 66 Smoking risk perceptions of U.S. adolescents in fine-grained race-ethnicity subgroups C. Lopez-Quintero, D. A. Barondess, J. C. Anthony, Epidemiology & Biostatistics, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI
- 67 Neural correlates of reward and loss processing in adolescent smokers: Relationship with impulsivity, risk-taking and smoking cessation treatment outcome
 S. Krishnan-Sarin, I. Balodis, H. Kober, P. Worhunsky, M. Stevens, G. Pearlson, M. Potenza, Psychiatry, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT
- 68 Acute effect of alcohol on inhibitory control and subsequent tobacco use in young adult occasional smokers

D. C. Lee, C. Martin, T. H. Kelly, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY

69 Association of objective and perceived neighborhood characteristics with tobacco use among young adults

Q. L. Brown¹, A. J. Milam¹, M. J. Smart¹, R. M. Johnson², S. L. Linton¹, C. D. Furr-Holden¹, ¹Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD, ²Boston University School of Public Health, Boston, MA

- 70 Smoking cessation in the elderly using nicotine replacement therapy L. A. Zawertailo^{1,2}, L. Riad-Allen², S. Hussain², P. Selby^{2,3}, ¹Department of Pharmacology and Toxicology, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada, ²Nicotine Dependence Service, Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Toronto, ON, Canada, ³Dalla Lana School of Public Health, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada
- 71 Influence of bupropion on smoking abstinence in opioid-maintained smokers
 M. E. Patrick, S. C. Sigmon, A. C. Meyer, S. H. Heil, S. T. Higgins, Psychiatry, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT
- 72 Examining the psychological mechanisms of psilocybin-assisted smoking cessation treatment: A pilot study

A. P. Garcia-Romeu, M. W. Johnson, R. R. Griffiths, Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

OPIOIDS—HUMAN STUDIES

73 Bridging from conventional marketed immediate release formulations to new tamper-resistant alternatives

H. Stahlberg¹, M. Brett², J. Ossig², S. Schwier³, A. Philipp¹, ¹Clinical Pharmacology, Gruenenthal GmbH, Aachen, Germany, ²Pharmacokinetics, Gruenenthal GmbH, Aachen, Germany, ³Innovative Drug Delivery, Gruenenthal GmbH, Aachen, Germany

- A standardized in vitro test battery to assess tamper-resistant properties of opioid formulations
 E. Galia¹, J. Bartholomaeus², S. Schwier¹, K. Strothmann¹, ¹Grunenthal GmbH, Aachen,
 Germany, ²Pharmakreativ Consulting, Aachen, Germany
- 75 Is Oxycontin a special trigger for newly incident heroin use?
 H. H. Yeh, J. C. Anthony, Epidemiology & Biostatistics, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI
- Subgroup differences in trajectories of heroin use and treatment effectiveness: An intersectionality viewpoint
 C. Peng, Y. Hser, UCLA ISAP, Los Angeles, CA
- Dynamic modeling of initiation of nonmedical opioid use
 A. Nielsen¹, T. D. Schmidt¹, D. McCarty², W. W. Wakeland¹, ¹Systems Science, Portland State University, Portland, OR, ²PHPM, Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, OR

78 Organizational factors associated with hepatitis C testing in opioid treatment programs: Results from a national study
 J. A. Frimpong, T. D'Aunno, Columbia University, New York, NY

79 The association between executive function, risky injection practices and hepatitis C virus among injection drug users J. Scheidell, M. R. Khan, L. Clifford, W. W. Latimer, Clinical and Health Psychology,

University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

- 80 Identifying avenues for interventions to increase contraceptive use by opioid-maintained women D. Hand¹, S. H. Heil^{1,2}, ¹Department of Psychiatry, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT, ²Department of Psychology, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT
- 81 Improving effective contraceptive use among opioid-maintained women S. H. Heil^{1,2}, D. J. Hand¹, S. C. Sigmon^{1,2}, M. C. Meyer³, S. T. Higgins^{1,2}, ¹Psychiatry, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT, ²Psychology, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT, ³Obstetrics and Gynecology, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT
- 82 Early drop-out: An indication of treatment success or difficulties?
 J. Annon, M. P. Hillhouse, W. Ling, Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA
- 83 Long-term follow-up of medication treatment with and without a behavioral component for opioid-dependent participants
 M. P. Hillhouse, J. Jenkins, S. MacNicoll, S. Reed, L. Mooney, K. Miotto, M. Torrington, D. Dickerson, W. Ling, Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA
- 84 Clinical supervision of drug counselors in Maldives
 M. C. Chawarski¹, A. Malik², L. Hussain³, ¹Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ²UNODC, Male, Maldives, ³National Drug Agency, Male, Maldives
- 85 Clinical supervision of drug counselors in Wuhan, China R. Song³, W. Zhou², R. S. Schottenfeld¹, M. C. Chawarski¹, ¹Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ²CDC, Wuhan, China, ³Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China
- 86 *The therapeutic workplace: A bridge to methadone treatment and drug abstinence for injection heroin users*

A. Holtyn¹, M. N. Koffarnus², A. DeFulio¹, S. O. Sigurdsson^{1,3}, E. C. Strain¹, R. P. Schwartz⁴, J. S. Leoutsakos¹, K. Silverman¹, ¹Johns Hopkins, Baltimore, MD, ²Virginia Tech Carilion Research Institute, Roanoke, VA, ³University of Maryland Baltimore County, Baltimore, MD, ⁴Friends Research Institute, Baltimore, MD

87 Use of the BEing Safe in Treatment (BEST) feedback tool to increase counselor knowledge of patient sexual behavior

D. A. Calsyn, B. Hartzler, E. A. Wells, B. Beadnell, University of Washington, Seattle, WA

- Workshop training in contingency management: Initial effects on the attitudes, knowledge, self-efficacy, and adoption readiness of community addiction treatment personnel
 B. Hartzler, Alcohol & Drug Abuse Institute, University of Washington, Seattle, WA
- 89 Implementation of an electronic information system to enhance practice at an opioid treatment program

L. S. Brown, S. A. Kritz, M. Lin, Addiction Research and Treatment Corporation, Brooklyn, NY

90 Concept mapping to generate items for the Patient Opioid Education Measure (POEM) L. S. Wallace², R. K. Wexler², W. F. Miser², L. McDougle², J. D. Haddox¹, ¹Health Policy, Purdue Pharma L.P., Stamford, CT, ²Family Medicine, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH

POLICY

91 *Residential initiation of extended-release naltrexone and follow-up in opioid-dependent patients vs. case-matched controls*

R. E. Meyer¹, W. Milchak¹, D. Leslie², E. O. Bixler¹, K. T. Brady³, P. Herschman⁴, G. D. Shulman⁵, D. R. Gastfriend⁶, ¹Psychiatry, Penn State Hershey Medical Center, Hershey, PA, ²Public Health Sciences, Penn State Hershey Medical Center, Hershey, PA, ³Psychiatry, MUSC, Charleston, SC, ⁴CRC Health Group, Carlsbad, CA, ⁵Shulman & Associates, Jacksonville, FL, ⁶Alkermes, Inc, Waltham, MA

- 92 Identification of data gaps that preclude evidence-based drug control policies aimed at reducing opioid analgesic abuse
 J. G. Erensen¹, J. D. Haddox¹, H. Chilcoat², ¹Health Policy, Purdue Pharma L.P., Stamford, CT, ²Risk Mgt. & Epid., Purdue Pharma L.P., Stamford, CT
- 93 External validation of the potential concern index model based on individual prescribing patterns

P. DuBose¹, P. J. Burns¹, J. D. Haddox², ¹Principled Strategies, Inc., Encinitas, CA, ²Health Policy, Purdue Pharma L.P., Stamford, CT

- 94 Screening for substance use problems in private U.S. health plans
 D. W. Garnick, C. M. Horgan, M. Stewart, S. Reif, E. Merrick, D. Hodgkin, A. Quinn, Institute for Behavioral Health, Heller School, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA
- 95 Access to addiction pharmacotherapy in private U.S. health plans C. M. Horgan, S. Reif, D. W. Garnick, D. Hodgkin, M. Stewart, E. Merrick, A. Quinn, Institute for Behavioral Health, Heller School for Social Policy and Management, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA
- Will the health care home help to reduce the health cost for drug users in medicaid?
 K. Leung¹, J. M. Topolski¹, A. Ben Abdallah², J. Parks^{1,3}, ¹MIMH, University of Missouri-St. Louis, St. Louis, MO, ²Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO, ³Missouri's Department of Mental Health, Jefferson City, MO
- 97 Financial capability: Standardizing assessment for adult beneficiaries with co-occurring disorders
 A. C. Black^{1,2}, T. J. McMahon¹, R. A. Rosenheck^{1,2}, M. I. Rosen^{1,2}, ¹Psychiatry, Yale University, New Haven, CT, ²Psychiatry, VA Connecticut Healthcare System, West Haven, CT
- Monitoring alcohol abuse prevention legislation
 M. Smart, D. Jernigan, A. J. Milam, C. D. Furr-Holden, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD
- 99 The impact of state-level education policy, taxation, income disparity and political ideology on tobacco use in two nationally representative samples
 A. D. Plunk, W. Tate, L. Bierut, R. Grucza, Washington University, St. Louis, MO
- Migration and tobacco smoking by race-ethnicity subgroups in the U.S.
 W. Xue, C. Lopez-Quintero, J. C. Anthony, Epidemiology, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

- But then what? A longitudinal analysis of child custody issues and how they impact future substance-using behavior among African-American mothers
 K. L. Harp¹, C. B. Oser^{1,2}, B. Perry¹, ¹Sociology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ²Center on Drug and Alcohol Research, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY
- 102 A comparison of U.S. marijuana exposures calls to Poison Centers in states with and without medical marijuana laws
 H. M. Haughey¹, E. M. Martinez¹, B. Bucher-Bartelson¹, J. L. Green¹, R. C. Dart^{1,2}, ¹Rocky Mountain Poison & Drug Center, Denver Health and Hospital Authority, Denver, CO, ²University of Colorado-Denver School of Medicine, Aurora, CO
- 103 The substance and illicit drug abuser migration from urban to rural area in Taiwan population between 2005 and 2009

W. Tsay⁴, J. Hsu⁴, J. Kang⁴, Y. Lan^{1,2}, Y. Hser³, I. Ho², ¹China Medical University, Taichung, Taiwan, ²China Medical University Hospital, Taichung, Taiwan, ³UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, ⁴Taiwan Food and Drug Administration, Taipei, Taiwan

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

- 104 WITHDRAWN
- Nicotine research cigarettes for the NIDA drug supply program
 P. G. Pande, R. C. Daw, S. K. Sabharwal, K. H. Davis, B. F. Thomas, Analytical Chemistry and Pharmaceutics, RTI International, RTP, NC
- 106 The Medication Research Partnership
 D. McCarty¹, R. Croff¹, M. Chalk², K. Alanis-Hirsch², J. Kemp², J. Ford³, K. Johnson³,
 L. Schmidt⁴, ¹Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR, ²Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA, ³NIATx, U. of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, ⁴UC San Francisco, San Francisco, CA
- 107 Methadone maintenance therapy in Vietnam: An overview and the role of policies for scaling up T. M. Nguyen¹, L. Nguyen¹, M. D. Pham¹, K. P. Mulvey², H. H. Vu², ¹Ministry of Health, VAAC, Hanoi, Viet Nam, ²SAMHSA, US Embassy in Hanoi, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- 108 Recovery-oriented care in American-Indian communities: A culturally legitimate practice in Indian country
 E. Thin Elk¹, A. H. Skinstad², K. Summers², ¹Sanford Health, Sioux Falls, SD, ²University of

E. Thin Elk¹, A. H. Skinstad², K. Summers², ¹Sanford Health, Sioux Falls, SD, ²University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA

- 109 The spirit of communication: Motivational interviewing and Native American teachings A. H. Skinstad¹, K. Summers¹, E. Parsells², ¹University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, ²Lacota C.A.R.E., Mission, SD
- 110 Expansion of medically assisted treatment (MAT) programs in Malaysia
 V. B. Kasinather², M. Mazlan³, R. S. Schottenfeld¹, M. C. Chawarski^{1,2}, ¹Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ²Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang, Malaysia, ³SARC, Muar, Malaysia
- 111 Themes in brief intervention sessions with substance-using emergency department patients: Interventionists' perspectives
 C. Lizarraga, A. A. Forcehimes, M. Bogenschutz, CASAA, UNM, ABQ, NM
- 112 A new standardised MedDRA query to address drug abuse-related safety signals L. A. Love, S. Sun, FDA, Silver Spring, MD
- 113 A videogame for substance use prevention and HIV risk reduction in young adolescents L. E. Fiellin¹, K. Hieftje¹, L. R. Duncan¹, B. G. Sawyer², D. A. Fiellin¹, ¹Yale University, New Haven, CT, ²Digitalmill, Portland, ME

- 114 Using a non-inferiority trial approach to test the Holistic Health for HIV (3H+) intervention among HIV+ drug users in treatment
 M. Copenhaver¹, F. L. Altice², ¹Allied Health Sciences, University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT, ²Center for Interdisciplinary Research on AIDS, Yale University, New Haven, CT
- MAPIT: Development of a computer-based intervention targeting substance abuse treatment in the criminal justice system
 S. Walters¹, F. Taxman², M. Rodriguez¹, J. Lerch², ¹UNT Health Science Center, Ft. Worth, TX, ²George Mason University, Fairfax, VA
- Scaife Advanced Medical Student Clerkship in Alcohol and Other Drug Dependency: Description and outcome data
 D. Lindsay, H. Hagle, P. Luongo, M. Flaherty, Institute for Research Education and Training in Addictions, Pittsburgh, PA
- 117 Telepsychiatry for patients with co-morbid psychiatric and substance use disorders: A UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs (ISAP) and Los Angeles County Department of Public Health–Substance Abuse, Prevention, and Control (SAPC) pilot L. L. Denering^{1,2}, D. A. Crevecoeur-MacPhail¹, D. Dickerson¹, R. Rawson¹, ¹UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, Los Angeles, CA, ²Health Promotion and Education, Loma Linda University School of Public Health, Loma Linda, CA
- 118 Long-acting cocaine esterase (LACE): Assessing the treatment approach
 E. M. Sellers, M. K. Romach, DL Global Partners Inc. and University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada

ALCOHOL

- 119 Taxometric analysis of DSM-IV and DSM-5 alcohol use disorders B. T. Kerridge¹, T. D. Saha², G. Gmel³, J. T. Rehm⁴, ¹Epidemiology and Biostatistics, University of Maryland, College Park, College Park, MD, ²LEB/DICBR, NIAAA/NIH, Rockville, MD, ³Alcohol Treatment Center, Lausanne University Hospital, Lausanne, Switzerland, ⁴SER, Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Toronto, ON, Canada
- 120 WITHDRAWN
- 121 Adolescent intermittent ethanol exposure increases risky responding in a probability discounting task in adulthood

N. Boutros, S. Semenova, A. Markou, Psychiatry, University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, CA

122 The efficacy of topiramate at reducing ethanol's reinforcing effects is correlated with ethanolinduced extracellular glutamate concentrations in the nucleus accumbens of alcohol-preferring rats

W. J. Lynch¹, R. W. Morgan¹, C. Bond¹, M. D. Lycas¹, S. McIntosh², B. A. Johnson¹, S. E. Hemby², ¹Univ of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, ²Wake Forest Univ, Winston-Salem, NC

- 123 On-site ethyl glucuronide immunoassay monitoring of alcohol use in cocaine-dependent outpatients
 T. J. White¹, S. T. Higgins^{1,2}, D. Vurbic^{1,2}, R. Redner¹, J. Skelly³, ¹Psychiatry, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT, ²Psychology, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT, ³Medical Biostatistics, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT
- Patient motivation and 12-month treatment outcome in alcohol use disorder outpatients in France B. Fleury^{2,4}, C. M. Denis^{1,5}, B. Nalpas^{2,3}, M. Crapelet², M. Auriacombe^{1,4,5}, ¹Addiction Psychiatry, Univ. Bordeaux / CNRS USR 3413, Bordeaux, France, ²ANPAA, Paris, France, ³INSERM 567, Paris, France, ⁴CHU Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France, ⁵CH Ch. Perrens, Bordeaux, France

125 Correlation between severity of addiction and level of services received by alcohol use disorder outpatients in France

C. M. Denis^{1,5}, B. Fleury^{2,4}, B. Nalpas^{2,3}, M. Crapelet², M. Auriacombe^{1,4,5}, ¹Addiction Psychiatry, Univ. Bordeaux / CNRS USR 3413, Bordeaux, France, ²ANPAA, Paris, France, ³INSERM 567, Paris, France, ⁴CHU Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France, ⁵CH Ch. Perrens, Bordeaux, France

- 126 HIV-1 Tat protein expression in mouse brain potentiates ethanol reward and reinstates extinguished ethanol-seeking behavior
 J. P. McLaughlin, M. L. Ganno, S. O. Eans, J. J. Paris, H. D. Singh, Torrey Pines Institute for Molecular Studies, Port St. Lucie, FL
- 127 Chronic treatment with ethanol-enhanced morphine-induced hyperlocomotion K. Andoh, M. Shibasaki, T. Tsuyuki, A. Otokozawa, T. Mori, T. Suzuki, Toxicology, Hoshi University, Tokyo, Japan
- 128 WITHDRAWN
- 129 Context of early adolescent alcohol use: First results from a longitudinal cohort R. Mattick¹, M. Wadolowski¹, A. Aiken¹, C. Bucello¹, R. Bruno², J. Najman³, K. Kypri⁴, T. Slade¹, D. Hutchinson¹, N. McBride⁵, ¹National Drug & Alcohol Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ²University of Tasmania, Hobart, TAS, Australia, ³University of Queensland, Brisbane, QLD, Australia, ⁴University of Newcastle, Newcastle, NSW, Australia, ⁵Curtin University, Perth, WA, Australia
- 130 Television watching and alcohol expectation endorsement through late childhood in Taiwan Y. Chen¹, K. Chen^{1,2}, D. T. Ding¹, W. J. Chen³, C. Y. Chen^{1,2}, ¹Institute of Public Health, National Yang-Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan, ²Division of Mental Health & Addiction Medicine, National Health Research Institutes, Miaoli, Taiwan, ³Institute of Epidemiology, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan
- 131 Social network drinking frequency moderates the effects of naltrexone on heavy drinking days in the COMBINE study

M. Worley^{1,3}, K. Witkiewitz², S. A. Brown³, D. Kivlahan¹, R. Longabaugh⁴, ¹Puget Sound Veterans Affairs Healthcare System, Seattle, WA, ²University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, ³University of California, San Diego, CA, ⁴Brown University, Providence, RI

132 The impact of substance use and gender on Condom Use Self-Efficacy in a rural treatmentseeking sample

J. Simmons^{1,2}, D. Lupee^{3,4}, B. Greenfield^{1,2}, M. Romero^{1,2}, J. S. Tonigan^{2,1}, R. Currier^{4,3}, E. Homer^{3,4}, Y. Yamutewa^{3,4}, F. Lesansee⁴, K. Venner^{1,2}, ¹Psychology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, ²Center on Alcoholism, Substance Abuse and Addictions, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, ³Pueblo of Zuni MICRA Project, Pueblo of Zuni, NM, ⁴Zuni Recovery Center, Pueblo of Zuni, NM

- Alcohol use and related problems in the São Paulo Megacity Mental Health Survey, Brazil: Influences of neighborhood social deprivation and individual socioeconomic status C. M. Silveira¹, E. R. Siu¹, S. Martins², L. P. Saito¹, A. G. Andrade¹, M. C. Viana¹, L. H. Andrade¹, ¹University of São Paulo Medical School, Sao Paulo, Brazil, ²Columbia University, New York, NY, NY
- 134 *A brief behavioral telehealth intervention for veterans with alcohol misuse problems in VA primary care*

J. A. De Leo^{1,2}, K. Lamb², S. LaRowe², E. J. Santa Ana^{2,1}, ¹MUSC, Charleston, SC, ²Charleston VAMC, Charleston, SC

- 135 The impact of vivitrol on short-term outcomes post-medication D. A. Crevecoeur-MacPhail, R. Rawson, S. J. Counsins, L. L. Denering, Psychiatry NPI, UCLA ISAP, Los Angeles, CA
- 136 Patterns of recent alcohol consumption by race among a sample of urban men who have sex with men
 E. R. Greene^{1,2}, V. F. Frye^{1,2}, M. Cerda², D. C. Ompad³, V. Nandi¹, D. Hoover⁴, B. Koblin¹, ¹New

E. R. Greene^{1,2}, V. F. Frye^{1,2}, M. Cerda², D. C. Ompad³, V. Nandi¹, D. Hoover⁴, B. Koblin¹, ¹New York Blood Center, New York, NY, ²Columbia University, New York, NY, ³New York University, New York, NY, ⁴Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ

137 The influence of trait affect on the emotion-effects of alcoholC. Gorey, S. D. Pressman, C. Maxwell, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS

PERINATAL DRUG ABUSE

- Characteristics of perinatal women seeking treatment for marijuana abuse in a communitybased clinic
 G. K. Tzilos¹, L. Hess², J. Kao², C. Zlotnick², ¹Center for Alcohol & Addiction Studies, Brown University, Providence, RI, ²Women and Infants Hospital, Brown University, Providence, RI
- BDNF levels at umbilical cord blood (UCB) among babies exposed to crack during pregnancy V. Mardini^{1,4,5}, C. Szobot^{5,4,2}, R. Parcianello², L. Manna², L. Röhsig^{6,1}, N. Canabarro², N. Gambogi⁴, M. Sehbe², M. Zavaschi¹, K. M. Cereser^{3,1}, G. Fries³, F. Kapczinsky^{1,3}, F. Pechansky^{1,3}, L. A. Rohde^{1,5}, ¹UFRGS, Porto Alegre, Brazil, ²ULBRA, Canoas, Brazil, ³Laboratório de Psiquiatria Molecular, HCPA, Porto Alegre, Brazil, ⁴Research Center on Alcohol and Drugs, HCPA, Porto Alegre, Brazil, ⁵ADHD Outpatient Clinic, HCPA, Porto Alegre, Brazil, ⁶Serviço de Hemoterapia, HCPA, Porto Alegre, Brazil
- 140 Serum concentrations of BDNF during the immediate puerperium among women with crack dependence in comparison to healthy mothers: Preliminary data
 C. Szobot^{4,2,3}, V. Mardini^{4,3,1}, F. Pechansky^{3,1}, F. Kapczinski^{5,1}, K. M. Cereser^{5,1}, G. Fries⁵,
 N. Canabarro², L. Manna², R. Parcianello², M. Zavaschi¹, F. Rosa³, L. Pereira³, L. A. Rohde^{4,1},
 ¹UFRGS, Porto Alegre, Brazil, ²ULBRA, Canoas, Brazil, ³Research Center on Alcohol and Drugs,, HCPA, Porto Alegre, Brazil, ⁴ADHD Outpatient Clinic, HCPA, Porto Alegre, Brazil, ⁵Laboratório de Psiquiatria Molecular, HCPA, Porto Alegre, Brazil
- 141 The relationship between postpartum depression and change in perinatal alcohol use: An analysis of PRAMS data
 S. Salimi¹, M. Chisolm², D. Cheng³, M. Terplan⁴, ¹Department of Medicine, University of Maryland, Baltimore, MD, ²Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD, ³Bureau for Maternal and Child Health, Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Baltimore, MD, ⁴Obstetrics,Gynecology and Reproductive Sciences and Epidemiology and Public Health, University of Maryland, Baltimore, MD
- 142 Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder: A growing concern in Israel?
 Y. Neumark¹, I. D. Wexler², A. Tenenbaum², ¹Braun School of Public Health, Hebrew University-Hadassah, Jerusalem, Israel, ²Pediatrics, Hadassah Medical Center, Jerusalem, Israel
- 143 Executive function in children with prenatal cocaine exposure at 12 and 15 years S. Minnes¹, M. O. Min¹, E. Short³, M. Wu¹, S. Yoon¹, L. Singer², ¹Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, ²School of Medicine, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, ³Psychology, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH
- 144 Characterization of placental efflux transporters
 J. A. Paul, S. L. Patrikeeva, X. Wang, G. D. Hankins, T. N. Nanovskaya, M. S. Ahmed, Obstetrics and Gynecology, University of Texas Medical Brance, Galveston, TX

Symposium IX

INDIGO A 10:00 - 12:05 PM

PRECLINICAL TO CLINICAL EVIDENCE THAT GLIA AND NEUROINFLAMMATION MEDIATE DRUG ABUSE AND RELATED PATHOLOGIES

Chairs: Patrick Beardsley and Kurt Hauser

- 10:00 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 10:05 Astroglia and microglia: Architects in opiate-mediated synaptodendritic injury and behavioral deficits in neuroAIDS

Kurt Hauser, Virginia Commonwealth University School of Medicine, Richmond, VA

- 10:30 Preclinical evidence that chemically modulating glial and neuroinflammatory activity affects drug-maintained and relapse behavior with a focus on methamphetamine Patrick Beardsley, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA
- 10:55 *Effects of glial modulators (Ibudilast, Minocycline, and Pioglitazone) on opioid-induced responses in human research volunteers* Sandra D. Comer, Columbia University, New York, NY
- 11:20 Initial outcomes of a Phase IB, safety interaction trial of Ibudilast as a medication for methamphetamine dependence Steven Shoptaw, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA
- 11:45 Brief introduction to current research on glial/neuro-inflammatory processes and drug abuse and summary/discussion of highlights from symposium presentations Keith Heinzerling, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA

Symposium X (Sponsored by CPDD/APSAD) SUBSTANCE USE: HEALTH AND SOCIAL EFFECTS IN OLDER DRUG USERS: WHAT WE KNOW AND WE DON'T

INDIGO E 10:00 - 12:05 PM

Chairs: Nicholas Lintzeris and Michelle R. Lofwall

- 10:00 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 10:05 Substance use and health status in older substance users: Implications for research and practice Nicholas Lintzeris, NSW Ministry of Health, Surry Hills, NSW, Australia
- 10:30 *Trends in non-alcohol substance use among older persons in the United States* Michelle R. Lofwall, University of Kentucky College of Medicine, Lexington, KY
- 10:55 *Hippocampal volume and cognitive function in aging cocaine smokers* Gillinder Bedi, Columbia University and New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, NY
- 11:20 *Opioid use and health in older Australian women* Lynne Parkinson, CQ University, Queensland, QLD, Australia
- 11:45 Health status including cognitive state of older opioid/alcohol/BZD substance users attending hospital and community health services
 Nicholas Lintzeris, Drug and Alcohol Services, South East Sydney Local Health District and the Mental Health Drug and Alcohol Office, NSW Ministry of Health, NSW, NSW, Australia

Oral Communications 9

INDIGO D 10:00 - 12:05 PM

MEMORY LANE: FROM IMPAIRMENT TO IMPROVEMENT

Chairs: Francesco Leri and Erin Cummins

- 10:00 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 10:05 Evidence of a meta-memory deficit among chronic methamphetamine users
 S. P. Woods, K. Blackstone, E. E. Morgan, D. R. Franklin, I. Grant, Psychiatry, UCSD, San Diego, CA
- 10:20 *Memory-enhancing function of drug reinforcers: The cocaine puzzle* F. Leri, N. Rkieh, J. Cloke, R. Filc, Psychology, University of Guelph, Guelph, ON, Canada
- 10:35 Sex differences in associations between age of initiated cannabis use and neuropsychological performance
 N. A. Crane¹, R. M. Schuster¹, R. Gonzalez², ¹Department of Psychology, University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL, ²Department of Psychology, Florida International University, Miami, FL
- 10:50 Motivational Interviewing combined with chess improves working memory and reduces impulsivity in cocaine dependence: A pilot intervention
 P. D. Goncalves^{1,2,3}, M. Ometto^{2,3}, A. Malbergier¹, R. Amaral¹, S. Nicastri^{1,2}, P. A. Martins², L. Beraldo^{1,2}, D. Fuentes³, A. Andrade¹, G. Busatto², P. J. Cunha^{1,2}, ¹Interdisciplinary Group of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs (GREA), Institute of Psychiatry (IPq), School of Medicine, University of São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil, ²Laboratory of Psychiatric Neuroimaging (LIM 21/NAPNA), Department of Psychiatry (IPq), School of Medicine, University of São Paulo, Pazil
- 11:05 Effects of working-memory training in methadone maintenance patients
 R. L. Schacht, M. W. Johnson, E. C. Strain, M. Mintzer, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD
- 11:20 Correlates of impaired cognitive performance in cocaine- and opioid-dependent patients A. Umbricht, M. Mintzer, O. Rass, G. E. Bigelow, M. W. Johnson, E. C. Strain, D. A. Tompkins, Psychiatry, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
- 11:35 Role of the noradrenergic locus coeruleus complex in memory formation underlying relapse E. Cummins, E. Boughner, J. Grant, K. Kent, A. Ricchetti, F. Leri, Psychology, University of Guelph, Guelph, ON, Canada
- 11:50 Longer abstinence from methamphetamine is associated with better neurocognitive performance in younger but not older adults
 J. Cattie¹, J. Montoya¹, E. E. Morgan², S. P. Woods², I. Grant², ¹SDSU/UCSD Joint Doctoral Program in Clinical Psychology, San Diego, CA, ²Psychiatry, UCSD, San Diego, CA

Oral Communications 10

INDIGO H 10:00 - 12:05 PM

"TWEETMENT" IN THE 21ST CENTURY

Chairs: Jan Copeland and Eric R. Pedersen

- 10:00 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 10:05 A smart phone application for cannabis-related problems
 J. Copeland, L. Albertella, M. Norberg, S. Rooke, National Cannabis Prevention and Information Centre, University of New South Wales, Sydney, NSW, Australia
- 10:20 *A randomized trial of a computerized brief intervention for drug use in primary care: 3-month outcomes*

R. P. Schwartz¹, J. Gryczynski¹, S. G. Mitchell¹, A. Gonzales², T. Peterson², A. Moseley², K. O'Grady³, S. J. Ondersma⁴, ¹Friends Research Institute, Baltimore, MD, ²Sangre de Cristo Community Health Partnership, Santa Fe, NM, ³University of Maryland, College Park, MD, ⁴Wayne State U, Detroit, MI

- 10:35 Place and drug craving: An Ecological Momentary Assessment study P. T. Harrell¹, D. H. Epstein², K. L. Preston², ¹Mental Health, Johns Hopkins University School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD, ²Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics Research Branch, Intramural Research Program, National Institute on Drug Abuse, National Institutes of Health School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD
- 10:50 Comparative effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of a computer-delivered psychosocial treatment program for prisoners with substance use disorders
 M. Chaple¹, S. Sacks¹, M. T. French², B. Sayed², L. A. Marsch³, ¹CIRP, NDRI, New York, NY, ²Univ. of Miami, Miami, FL, ³Dartmouth Med Sch, Hanover, NH
- 11:05 A pilot study examining the efficacy of virtual-reality-based relapse prevention among alcoholdependent veterans with traumatic brain injury
 J. H. Yoon¹, R. De La Garza, II¹, P. S. Bordnick², R. H. Hawkins¹, B. A. Shapiro¹, D. E. Croft¹, H. E. Levin¹, ¹Menninger Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, Taiwan, ²Social Work, University of Houston, Houston, TX
- 11:20 Twitter: A window on alcohol use?
 K. A. Ramezani¹, F. Terdal¹, N. Pepper², K. G. Anderson¹, ¹Psychology, Reed College, Portland, OR, ²LuckySort, Portland, OR
- 11:35 Evidence-based multimedia 12-Step facilitation toolkit improves counselor adherence in group counseling with minimal training: Preliminary results
 A. C. Brooks¹, A. B. Laudet², T. Case¹, C. M. Carpenedo¹, D. Knoblach¹, L. Benishek¹, D. Carise³, K. C. Kirby^{1,3}, ¹Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA, ²National Development and Research Institute, New York, NY, ³Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- 11:50 Brief online interventions targeting risk and protective factors for increased and problematic alcohol use among American college students studying abroad
 E. R. Pedersen¹, M. E. Larimer², D. Atkins², C. Lee², C. Neighbors³, ¹RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, CA, ²University of Washington, Seattle, WA, ³University of Houston, Houston, TX

Animals in Research Forum (Brown Bag Lunch) HOW TO BE AN ANIMAL *FACTIVIST* INDIGO A 12:15 - 1:45 PM

Chairs: Toby K. Eisenstein and Therese A. Kosten

Resource Person and Discussant Taylor Bennett, National Association for Biomedical Research, Hinsdale, IL

Media Training Forum (Brown Bag Lunch) SCIENCE, THE PRESS, AND AN INFORMED PUBLIC

Chairs: Marc J. Kaufman and Kathleen T. Brady

- 12:15 Introduction to media training for scientists: Why this is important and what you will learn Marc J. Kaufman, Brain Imaging Center, McLean Hospital, Belmont, MA
- 12:40 A scientist in the media spotlight: Converging and conflicting missions Bertha K. Madras, New England Primate Research Center, Harvard Medical School, Southborough, MA
- 1:05 Interviews with scientists: A reporter's perspective Shari Roan, Freelance journalist and former medical writer for the Los Angeles Times, Los Angeles, CA
- 1:30 *Making sense of science and sound bites and mock interview sessions with coaching* Bertha K. Madras, New England Primate Research Primate Center, Harvard Medical School, Southborough, MA
- 1:55 *Discussant* Kathleen T. Brady, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC

Grant-Writing Workshop (PRE-REGISTRANTS ONLY)

Reflections on 75 Years of the CPDD Annual Scientific Meeting

INDIGO BCFG 4:00 - 5:00 PM

SAPPHIRE 410

12:05 - 4:00 PM

Chairs: Martin Adler and Charles Gorodetzky

Business Meeting (MEMBERS ONLY)

PANEL DISCUSSION

INDIGO A 5:00 - 6:00 PM

INDIGO E 12:15 - 2:15 PM

Workshop X

INDIGO 202 8:00 - 10:00 PM

HOW TO GET YOUR ADDICTION RESEARCH MANUSCRIPTS PUBLISHED: GUIDELINES FOR EMERGING INVESTIGATORS

Chairs: James Sorensen and Carmen L. Masson

Getting published: Junior investigator issues Danielle Ramo, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, CA

Planning, targeting, and preparing of manuscripts Sandra D. Comer, Columbia University and NYSPI, New York, NY

Working with journal editors M P. McGovern, Dartmouth Medical School, Lebanon, NH

Publishing: After you get your reviews Eric C. Strain, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

Resources for young investigators Robert Balster, Institute for Drug and Alcohol Studies, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA

Workshop XI

INDIGO 204 8:00 - 10:00 PM

FINDINGS FROM INTRODUCTION OF REFORMULATED OPIOID ANALGESICS ON PATTERNS OF ABUSE AND DIVERSION OF PRESCRIPTION OPIOIDS AND THEIR SURVEILLANCE

Chairs: Edward M. Sellers and Paul Coplan

Changing patterns of abuse reported to poison centers following introduction of reformulated extended release oxycodone

Richard C. Dart, Denver Health and Hospital Authority, Denver, CO

Changes in abuse patterns following introduction of reformulated opioids observed in a surveillance system of substance abuse treatment centers Stephen F. Butler, Inflexxion, Inc., Newtown, MA

Impact of a rapid transition to a new opioid formulation on diversion and doctor-shopping outcomes

Howard Chilcoat, Purdue Pharma L.P., Stamford, CT

Using post-marketing epidemiologic studies to validate forensic and behavioral pharmacologic pre-approval research

Edward M. Sellers, DL Global Partners Inc., Toronto, ON, Canada

Discussant

Theodore Cicero, Washington University, St. Louis, MO

Workshop XII

INDIGO A 8:00 - 10:00 PM

EARLY CAREER RESEARCH AND SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS

Chairs: Amy Pienta and Kaye Marz

Benefits and challenges of using secondary data in your research Amy Pienta, ICPSR, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

Seeking funding for secondary data analysis projects Marsha Lopez, NIDA, Rockville, MD

Navigating the NAHDAP Website: An overview of tools and resources Amy Pienta, ICPSR, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

Workshop XIII

INDIGO E 8:00 - 10:00 PM

NOVEL TOBACCO AND NICOTINE PRODUCTS AND REGULATORY SCIENCE

Chairs: Dorothy Hatsukami and Stacey C. Sigmon

The Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act and regulatory science David Ashley, FDA, Rockville, MD

Emerging tobacco products: Perils and potential promise Jack Henningfield, Pinney Associates, Bethesda, MD

Regulatory science: Contributions from drug abuse researchers Lawrence Carter, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, College of Medicine, Little Rock, AR

Discussant David Shurtleff, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Bethesda, MD

Workshop XIV

INDIGO D 8:00 - 10:00 PM

ARE WE MISSING THE MARK WITH GENDER DIFFERENCES, WOMEN SUBSTANCE USERS, AND SOCIAL DETERMINANTS FOR HIV RISK? LESSONS FROM AROUND THE GLOBE

Chairs: Wendee Wechsberg and Steffanie Strathdee

Gender differences among couples using alcohol and drugs in disparate social settings in Cape Town, South Africa W Zule, RTI International, Durham, NC

Women IDUs in Georgia: Risk and stigma in seeking care and policy implications Irma Kirtadze, Alternative Georgia, Tbilisi, GA

Reconfiguring risk: Gender and injection drug-related HIV risk among female sex workers and their non-commercial partners along the Mexico-U.S. border Jennifer Syvertsen, University of California, San Francisco, La Jolla, CA

Discussant

Hendree Jones, RTI, Durham, NC

Workshop XV

INDIGO H 8:00 - 10:00 PM

APPROACHES FOR SCREENING AND TREATING RISKY DRUG-USING PATIENTS IN COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTERS

Chairs: Lillian Gelberg and Ronald Andersen

A conceptual model for implementing and evaluating the screening (the ASSIST) and treating (the QUIT) of risky drug users in community health centers Ronald Andersen, UCLA School of Public Health, Los Angeles, CA

Implementing and evaluating the ASSIST to screen for risky untreated drug users in community health centers

Lillian Gelberg, David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA, Los Angeles, CA

Barriers to reducing risky drug use by primary care patients in federally qualified health centers from reducing drug use

Howard Padwa, University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA

The efficacy of the QUIT intervention for reducing risky drug use and drug-related harm behavior of patients of community health centers

Lillian Gelberg, David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA, Los Angeles, CA

Applying the ASSIST/QUIT model to a collaborative Mexico/US study to reduce risky drug use of community clinic patients on both sides of the border

Guillermina Natera, National Institute of Psychiatry Ramón de la Fuente Muñiz, Calz, Mexico

Public Policy Forum

INDIGO BCFG 8:00 - 9:45 AM

Chair: William L. Dewey

Introduction William L. Dewey, VCU, Richmond, VA Speaker Ed Long, Van Scoyoc Associates, Washington, DC Speaker Beau Kilmer, Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, CA Speaker Rosalie Pacula, Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, CA

Symposium XI

INDIGO A 9:55 - 12:00 PM

EMERGING DATA ON EFFICACY AND CLINICAL APPLICATIONS OF EXTENDED RELEASE NALTREXONE FORMULATIONS

Chairs: George E. Woody and Porarinn Tyrfingsson

- 9:55 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 10:00 Long-acting extended release naltrexone for opioid dependence: Implantable and injectable E. Krupitsky, St. Petersburg Bekhterev Research Psychoneurological Institute and St. Petersburg Pavlov State Medical University, St. Petersburg, Russian Federation
- 10:25 Interest for extended-release naltrexone among opioid users evaluated for participation in the Norwegian XR-NTX vs. buprenorphine-naloxone study Nikolaj Kunøe, University of Oslo, Norway, Oslo, Norway
- 10:50 Using naltrexone for treating amphetamine dependence: Preliminary results of the efficacy of extended release naltrexone for treating amphetamine dependence in Iceland Valgerdur Runarsdottir, Ingunn Hansdottir, National Center for Addiction Treatment, Vogur Hospital, Reykjavik, Iceland
- 11:15 *The efficacy and safety of the Australian sustained-release naltrexone implant for the management of opioid, amphetamine, and alcohol dependence* Gary Kenneth Hulse, The University of Western Australia, Nedlands, WA, Australia
- 11:40 *Discussant* Kathleen T. Brady, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC

Symposium XII

INDIGO E 9:55 - 12:00 PM

BEHAVIORAL DISINHIBITION, DRUGS OF ABUSE, AND BRAIN DYSFUNCTION IN HUMANS AND RODENT MODELS

Chairs: Barry Setlow and Thomas J. Crowley

- 9:55 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 10:00 Behavioral disinhibition: A continuum of risk for addiction and comorbid externalizing psychopathology

Susan Young, University of Colorado Denver School of Medicine, Aurora, CO

- 10:25 *Behavioral disinhibition, risk-taking, and adolescent substance use disorder* Thomas J. Crowley, University of Colorado Denver School of Medicine, Aurora, CO
- 10:50 *Corticostriatal serotonin* $5-HT_{2A}R:5-HT_{2C}R$ *homeostatic imbalance links impulsivity and cue reactivity*

Noelle C. Anastasio, Center for Addiction Research, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, TX

- 11:15 *Risk-taking, dopamine signaling, and cocaine self-administration* Barry Setlow, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL
- 11:40 *Discussant* J. David Jentsch, University of California LA, Los Angeles, CA

Oral Communications 11

INDIGO D 9:55 - 12:00 PM

BREAKING THE CHAINS OF ADDICTION: CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Chairs: Douglas Marlowe and Thomas Moore

- 9:55 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 10:00 Gender differences in characteristics, service utilization and treatment outcomes of adult drug treatment court clients

D. Morse¹, S. Gamble¹, M. Ives³, M. Mittal¹, M. T. Swogger¹, E. Wang², K. Conner¹, ¹Psychiatry, University of Rochester School of Medicine, Rochester, NY, ²Medicine, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ³Lighthouse Institute, Chestnut Health Systems, Inc., Normal, IL

- 10:15 Comparison of sentenced inmates' drug use patterns before and during incarceration G. Caraballo-Correa, R. Ramírez, J. J. Ruíz, C. E. Albizu-García, Center for Evaluation and Sociomedical Center, University of Puerto Rico, San Juan
- 10:30 Influence of organizational and staff characteristics on success in implementing process improvement goals in correctional treatment settings
 M. Prendergast¹, W. Welsh², M. S. Shafer⁵, G. Melnick³, L. Stein⁴, J. L. Duvall⁶, ¹UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, ²Temple U, Philadelphia, PA, ³NDRI, New York, NY, ⁴U Rhode Island, Kingston, RI, ⁵Arizona State U, Phoenix, AZ, ⁶U Kentucky, Lexington, KY
- 10:45 Sex/gender differences and the impact of risk factors and psychosocial functioning on the time to re-arrest among offenders treated for substance use
 Y. Yang, K. Knight, G. W. Joe, G. A. Rowan-Szal, W. E. Lehman, P. M. Flynn, Institute of

Behavioral Research, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, TX

- 11:00 An experimental trial of adaptive programming in drug court: Long-term outcomes
 D. B. Marlowe^{1,2,3}, D. S. Festinger^{1,3}, K. L. Dugosh¹, G. Fox¹, K. M. Benasutti¹, A. Harron¹,
 ¹Law and Ethics, Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA, ²National Association of Drug Court Professionals, Alexandria, VA, ³Department of Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- 11:15 Contingency management intervention tailored for juveniles in drug court: Preliminary short-term substance use outcomes of a randomized controlled trial
 P. M. Mauro¹, E. J. Letourneau¹, M. R. McCart², A. J. Sheidow², ¹Dept. of Mental Health, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD, ²Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC
- 11:30 Using incentives to improve parolee attendance in community treatment: Preliminary outcomes E. Hall, M. Prendergast, J. Grossman, R. Veliz, U. Warda, Psychiatry and Biobehavioral Science, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA
- 11:45 *They tried to make me go to rehab, I said, no, no, no: Effects of legal pressure on treatment response in a multisite sample*

T. Moore, L. A. Keyser-Marcus, L. Thacker, D. Svikis, VCU, Richmond, VA

Oral Communications 12

INDIGO H 9:55 - 12:00 PM

GETTING THE DRIFT ON GENETICS AND DRUGS OF ABUSE

Chairs: Elise Weerts and F. Gerard Moeller

- 9:55 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 10:00 Cocaine dependence moderates the relationship between serotonin transporter polymorphisms and measures of impulsivity

S. Liu¹, D. A. Nielsen², S. D. Lane¹, J. Schmitz¹, V. Baladandayuthapani³, K. Cunningham⁴, F. G. Moeller¹, ¹Psychiatry, UTHSC, Houston, TX, ²Psychiatry, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, ³Biostatistics, UT MD Anderson, Houston, TX, ⁴Pharmacology and Toxicology, UTMB, Galveston, TX

- 10:15 Genetic variants of the dopaminergic system associated with subjective responses to cocaine D. A. Nielsen^{1,2}, C. J. Spellicy^{1,2}, S. C. Hamon³, M. H. Harding^{1,2}, J. J. Mahoney, III^{1,2}, T. R. Kosten^{1,2}, R. De La Garza, II^{1,2}, T. F. Newton^{1,2}, ¹Menninger Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, ²Michael E. DeBakey V.A. Medical Center, Houston, TX, ³Laboratory of Statistical Genetics, The Rockefeller University, New York, NY
- 10:30 Association of the A335G polymorphism with striatal dopamine D2/3 receptor availability in healthy men and women
 E. Weerts, M. McCaul, H. Kuwabara, M. Stephens, X. Xu, D. Wong, G. S. Wand, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
- 10:45 *FAAH genotype and MJ use predict executive functioning in adolescents and emerging adults* S. Shollenbarger, N. Wright, K. M. Lisdahl, University of WI-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI
- 11:00 The impact of genetic predictors of drug dependence on neuroimmune and endocrine markers S. Kershaw¹, C. Della Vedova¹, I. Majumder¹, M. Ward¹, P. Williamson², J. White¹, ¹School of Pharmacy and Medical Sciences, University of South Australia, Adelaide, SA, Australia, ²Drug and Alcohol Services South Australia, Adelaide, SA, Australia

- 11:15 Examining polygenic risk of cigarette use in the Detroit Neighborhood Health Study J. L. Meyers¹, S. Galea¹, A. Aiello², M. Uddin², D. Wildman³, K. Koenen¹, ¹Epidemiology, Columbia University Medical Center, New York, NY, ²Epidemiology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, ³Center for Molecular Medicine and Genetics, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI
- 11:30 Genetics-driven animal models of addiction through next-generation sequencing
 E. J. Vallender, L. M. Ogawa, J. M. Ward, D. B. Goswami, New England Primate Research
 Center, Harvard Medical School, Southborough, MA
- 11:45 Genotype diversity of HCV among MMT patients in Wuhan, China
 S. Zhou², W. Zhou¹, R. S. Schottenfeld³, W. Kong¹, M. Liu³, J. Peng³, P. Liu³,
 M. C. Chawarski³, ¹Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ²Huazhong University of Science & Technology, Wuhan, China, ³CDC, Wuhan, China

Poster Session III

SAPPHIRE 12:00 - 2:00 PM

(Lunch) Odd-numbered posters manned first hour; Even-numbered, second hour

Set-up time begins Tuesday 1 PM Must be removed by Wednesday 2 PM

EPIDEMIOLOGY II

- DSM-V alcohol use disorder symptom profile in a representative sample of the largest metropolitan area in South America

 M. Castaldelli-Maia¹, L. H. Andrade¹, C. M. Silveira¹, M. C. Viana¹, A. G. Andrade¹, S. S. Martins², ¹Department of Psychiatry, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil, ²Department of Epidemiology, Columbia University, New York, NY
- User satisfaction with health care provided for alcohol and drug dependency in Brazil
 M. C. Bozzetti^{1,2}, F. H. Kessler², J. B. Hilgert¹, A. Bidinotto¹, F. Pechansky^{1,2}, ¹Federal
 University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil, ²Center for Drug and Alcohol Research, Hospital de Clinicas de Porto Alegre, Porto Alegre, Brazil
- 3 Alcohol and psycoactive substances abuse in Brazil: A cross-sectional study F. H. Kessler¹, J. B. Hilgert², M. C. Bozzetti^{1,2}, A. Bidinotto², F. Pechansky^{1,2}, ¹Center for Drug and Alcohol Research, Hospital de Clinicas de Porto Alegre, Porto Alegre, Brazil, ²Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil
- 4 Testing for amphetamine-type stimulant (ATS) use to ascertain validity of self-reported ATS use among young female sex workers in Cambodia

V. Kab¹, E. Jennifer², S. Neth³, E. Stein², M. Claude-Couture², L. Maher⁴, K. Page², ¹University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, ²University of California at San Francisco, San Francisco, CA, ³Cambodia National Center for HIV, AIDS, Dermatology, and STDs, Phnom Penh, Cambodia, ⁴The Kirby Institute (formerly known as the National Centre in HIV Epidemiology and Clinical Research), Sydney, NSW, Australia

5 *Transition from using opioids to methamphetamine among females: A report from a residential detoxification center*

S. Mansoori¹, Z. Alam Mehrjerdi¹, A. Deylamizadeh², K. Dolan³, ¹Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies (INCAS), Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran, ²Division of Research on Drug Use and Dependence, Rebirth Society (NGO), Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran, ³Program of International Research and Training, National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Sydney, NSW, Australia

6 Opiate use and outpatient drug treatment are associated with lack of trust in point-of-care rapid tests

G. L. Reynolds, D. G. Fisher, K. L. Hess, J. Brocato, Center for Behavioral Research & Services, California State University, Long Beach, Long Beach, CA

7 Changes in the age distribution of admissions to substance abuse treatment for opioid abuse in the U.S. from 2000 to 2010

J. C. Willis, H. Chilcoat, Risk Management and Epidemiology, Purdue Pharma, L.P., Stamford, CT

8 *Changes in drug use frequency as a recurrent event process: Analyses on the natural history of drug abuse*

L. Li¹, B. Nosky^{2,1}, E. Evans¹, D. Y. Huang¹, J. Min², T. Kerr², M. Brecht¹, Y. Hser¹, ¹UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, Los Angeles, CA, ²BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS, Vancouver, BC, Canada

9 Unanticipated consequences of non-drug-focused HIV prevention intervention: Changes in drug use

B. M. Booth, P. B. Wright, S. T. Ounpraseuth, K. E. Stewart, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, Little Rock, AR

10 Association of childhood sexual and other physical abuse with lifetime and prenatal drug use in urban African-American women

M. Puia Dumitrescu^{1,2,3}, V. H. Accornero¹, L. Xue¹, J. M. McKenzie¹, J. C. Anthony⁴, E. S. Bandstra^{1,3}, ¹Department of Pediatrics, University of Miami Miller School of Medicine, Miami, FL, ²Epidemiology & Public Health, University of Miami Miller School of Medicine, Miami, FL, ³Department of Pediatrics, Holtz Children's Hospital UM/JMCC, Miami, FL, ⁴Epidemiology & Biostatistics, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

- Effects of childhood trauma on psychopathology, risky sex, aggression, and emotion dysregulation among inpatient substance users

 A. N. Banducci, E. Hoffman, C. W. Lejuez, L. MacPherson, Psychology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD
- 12 Association between perceived and objective measures of community violence exposure S. Naeger, Department of Mental Health, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD
- Substance use disorders and poverty as prospective predictors of first-time suicide attempt in the United States
 R. G. Thompson, D. Alonzo, M. Wall, E. Greenstein, D. S. Hasin, Columbia University, New York, NY
- Overdose experiences among patients at an urban emergency department
 A. S. Bohnert^{1,2}, M. A. Walton¹, M. A. Ilgen^{1,2}, R. M. Cunningham¹, K. Barry¹, S. Chermack^{1,2},
 F. C. Blow^{1,2}, ¹University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, MI, ²VA Center for Clinical Management Research, Ann Arbor, MI

15 Attitudes toward and preferences for health research among drug users and non-drug users C. W. Striley¹, C. Ruktanonchai¹, F. Webb^{2,1}, L. Cottler¹, ¹Epidemiology, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, ²Department of Community Health and Family Medicine, University of Florida, Jacksonville, FL

POLYDRUG ABUSE II

- Factors associated with time to injection initiation among drug injectors
 R. Bluthenthal¹, L. Wenger², J. Thing¹, S. Arreola², D. Chu¹, M. Y. Iguchi³, P. Bourgois⁴,
 A. Kral², ¹University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, ²RTI International, San Francisco, CA, ³Georgetown University, Washington, D.C., DC, ⁴University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- 17 A brief measure assessing sexual risk behavior in women in substance abuse treatment G. Thorens¹, M. Hu², M. Pavlicova², E. V. Nunes², A. Campbell², S. Tross², ¹Psychiatry, Geneva University Hospital, Geneva, Switzerland, ²Psychiatry, Columbia University Medical Center, New York, NY
- 18 Differences in drug use patterns and HCV among African-American adult drug users N. E. Whitehead¹, L. Keen¹, R. Trenz², J. Rose¹, W. W. Latimer¹, ¹Clinical and Health Psychology, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, ²Social and Behavioral Sciences, Mercy College, Dobbs Ferry, NY
- 19 Coping style and service utilization among African-American female drug uers
 D. Stevens-Watkins¹, C. B. Oser², C. Leukefeld², ¹Spalding University, Louisville, KY, ²Center on Drug and Alcohol Research, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY
- Adapting a women-centered intervention for injection drug users in the Republic of Georgia H. Jones¹, I. Kirtadze², D. Otiashvili^{2,3}, K. E. O'Grady⁴, W. Zule¹, E. Krupitsky⁵, W. M. Wechsberg¹, ¹SATEI, RTI International, RTP, NC, ²Addiction Research Center, Alternative Georgia, Tbilisi, Georgia, ³Department of Addictology, First Faculty of Medicine, Prague, Czech Republic, ⁴Psychology, U of Maryland, College Park, MD, ⁵Bekhterev Research Psychoneurological Institute, St. Petersburg, Russian Federation
- 21 The Women's Recovery Group: Outcomes from a Stage II trial
 S. F. Greenfield^{1,2}, D. Sugarman^{1,2}, J. Kaufman¹, G. L. Bailey^{3,4}, M. Crisafulli¹, C. Freid^{1,2},
 H. Connery^{1,2}, J. Rodolico^{1,2}, S. Wigderson¹, M. Rapoza³, G. Fitzmaurice^{1,2}, ¹McLean Hospital,
 Belmont, MA, ²Harvard Medical School, Cambridge, MA, ³Stanley Street Treatment and
 Resources, Fall River, MA, ⁴Brown University, Providence, RI
- 22 Toward quantifying the benefits of sustained addiction recovery: Findings from a national pilot survey

T. Hill², A. B. Laudet¹, ¹Center for the Study of Addictions and Recovery, NDRI, New York City, NY, ²Faces and Voices of Recovery, Washington, DC

- Cost-effectiveness analysis of a randomized trial of Recovery Management Checkups for adults with chronic substance use disorders
 K. E. McCollister¹, M. T. French^{1,2}, D. M. Freitas³, M. L. Dennis⁴, C. K. Scott⁴, R. R. Funk⁴, ¹University of Miami, Miami, FL, ²University of Miami, Coral Gables, FL, ³New York University, New York, NY, ⁴Chestnut Health System, Normal & Chicago, IL
- Validation of the GAIN Self-Help Involvement Scale using the Rasch Measurement Model K. M. Conrad^{1,2}, K. J. Conrad³, L. Passetti³, R. R. Funk³, M. L. Dennis³, ¹Program Metrics, Oak Park, IL, ²University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL, ³Chestnut Health Systems, Normal, IL

- Validation of the Global Appraisal of Individual Needs' General Individual Severity Scale and its Subscales against the Rasch Measurement Model
 K. J. Conrad¹, M. L. Dennis¹, K. M. Conrad², R. R. Funk¹, ¹Chestnut Health Systems, Normal, IL, IL, ²Program Metrics, Oak Park, IL
- 26 Comparing the ability of multiple measures of substance abuse treatment process to predict outcomes
 M. L. Dennis, R. D. Lennox, C. K. Scott, R. R. Funk, Chestnut Health Systems, Normal &

M. L. Dennis, R. D. Lennox, C. K. Scott, R. R. Funk, Chestnut Health Systems, Normal & Chicago, IL

- 27 Client reasons for poor engagement early in substance abuse treatment
 J. S. Cacciola^{1,2}, A. Mericle¹, A. C. Brooks¹, M. Ivey², J. McKay^{1,2}, ¹Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA, ²University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- 28 Performance of substance use disorder treatment systems: The effect of case-mix adjustment S. E. Spear¹, D. Urada², R. Rawson², ¹Social Work, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, ²Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA
- 29 Training undergraduate students in addiction-related topics using in-person and online instructional formats: Implications for preparing the behavioral health workforce N. A. Roget¹, J. A. Hartje¹, W. W. Woods¹, M. L. Shadley¹, T. E. Freese², ¹Center for the Application of Substance Abuse Technologies, University of Nevada Reno, Reno, NV, ²UCLA, Los Angeles, CA
- 30 A randomized trial comparing reinforcement-based treatment with and without personalized patient feedback

M. Tuten¹, C. Borsuk¹, H. Fitzsimons¹, M. S. Chisolm¹, H. Jones^{2,1}, ¹Psychiatry, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, ²Research Triangle Institute International, Raleigh, NC

- 31 Drug-using Afghan refugees and mobile unit services: A subproject report Z. Alam Mehrjerdi¹, A. Deylamizadeh², A. Noroozi³, ¹Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies (INCAS), Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran, ²Division of Research on Drug Use and Dependence, Rebirth Society (NGO), Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran, ³School of Advanced Medical Technologies (SAMT), Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies (INCAS), Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran
- 32 *Reducing subject burden: Identifying critical measures in human abuse potential studies using factor analysis*

N. Levy-Cooperman, C. Mills, M. J. Shram, K. A. Schoedel, Clinical Pharmacology, INC Research, Toronto, ON, Canada

ABUSE LIABILITY

- 33 *A new graphic method for data from human abuse potential crossover studies* L. Chen, Y. Wang, FDA/CDER, Silver Spring, MD
- Why is a discrimination test important in human abuse liability studies?
 M. Smith, L. R. Webster, M. Iverson, T. Theisen, J. Jenkins, M. Smollin, CRILifetree, Salt Lake City, UT
- 35 *Abuse potential of tapentadol compared to tramadol and hydromorphone in recreational opioid users*

W. W. Stoops^{1,2}, P. E. Glaser^{3,4}, C. R. Rush^{1,2,3}, ¹Behavioral Science, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ²Psychology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ³Psychiatry, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ⁴Anatomy and Neurobiology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY

- 36 Pair housing of juvenile male rhesus macaques: A pilot study M. L. Bertholomey, S. Kohut, P. Fivel, N. K. Mello, Alcohol and Drug Abuse Research Center, McLean Hospital/Harvard Medical School, Belmont, MA
- Opioids with lower brain uptake are less recognizable in rat drug discrimination tests and thus potentially less subject to abuse
 S. D. Harrison¹, H. Gursahani¹, J. Pfeiffer¹, K. Gogas¹, J. Riggs¹, T. Riley¹, D. Gauvin²,
 S. Doberstein¹, ¹Nektar Therapeutics, San Francisco, CA, ²MPI Research, Inc., Mattawan, MI

NEUROENDOCRINE STUDIES

- 38 Hair cortisol as a biomarker of stress in cocaine-excited delirium D. C. Mash¹, X. B. Xie¹, G. M. Vilke², ¹Neurology, University of Miami Miller School of Medicine, Miami, FL, ²Emergency Medicine, University of California, San Diego, San Diego, CA
- 39 Progesterone treatment for cocaine-dependent women: A pilot treatment trial S. M. Evans^{2,1}, F. R. Levin^{1,2}, D. J. Brooks², S. C. Reed¹, ¹Psychiatry, Columbia University, New York, NY, ²Psychiatry, NYSPI, New York, NY
- 40 *A preliminary analysis of aggressive behavior under oxytocin dose* J. L. Alcorn, N. Dias, F. G. Moeller, S. D. Lane, Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences, University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston, Houston, TX
- 41 Association between AAS use, muscle dysmorphia and illicit drug use among gym frequenters S. Pipet¹, R. Halpern¹, G. E. Woody², C. Szobot¹, ¹Pós-graduação em saúde coletiva, ULBRA, Canoas, Brazil, ²Treatment Research Institute, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- 42 Self-administration of neuroactive steroids by rhesus monkeys responding under a progressiveratio schedule of i.v. midazolam injection
 Z. Meng, J. K. Rowlett, Neuroscience, Harvard Medical School, New England Primate Research Center, Southborough, MA
- 43 Handling and vehicle injections impact corticosterone but not adrenocorticotropic hormone levels in Sprague-Dawley but not Lewis rats
 K. Seip-Cammack, M. Buonora, M. Deutsch-Feldman, A. Brownstein, R. Picetti, M. J. Kreek, The Laboratory of the Biology of Addictive Diseases, The Rockefeller University, New York, NY

COMORBIDITY

44 Ketamine for treatment-resistant depression: Subjective effects and impact on plasma brainderived neurotrophic factor

C. N. Haile^{1,3}, J. J. Murrough², D. V. Iosifescu², L. C. Chang¹, R. K. Al Jurdi¹, A. Foulkes¹, S. Iqbal¹, J. J. Mahoney^{1,3}, R. De La Garza, II^{1,3}, D. S. Charney², T. F. Newton^{1,3}, S. J. Mathew^{3,1}, ¹Menninger Department of Psychiatry, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, ²Psychiatry, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, New York, NY, ³MEDVA Medical Center, Houston, TX

- 45 Impaired nutritional status and poor diet quality among methadone maintenance patients D. G. Antoine¹, E. C. Strain¹, A. Umbricht¹, H. Geniaux², ¹Psychiatry, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, ²Département de Pharmacologie, CHU de Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France
- 46 *A randomized trial of integrated care for methadone-maintenance patients with co-occurring psychiatric disorders*

M. S. Kidorf, J. M. Peirce, V. L. King, R. K. Brooner, Psychiatry, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD

- 47 Reinforcing attendance to integrated psychiatric treatment: Effects on psychiatric distress V. L. King, R. K. Brooner, N. Gandotra, J. Peirce, M. Kidorf, Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD
- 48 Psychiatric diagnoses and treatment outcomes in opioid-dependent individuals receiving buprenorphine and behavioral treatment
 L. Mooney, M. P. Hillhouse, A. Ang, K. Miotto, M. Torrington, D. Dickerson, S. MacNicoll, J. Jenkins, S. Reed, W. Ling, University of California, Los Angeles, CA
- 49 The impact of stress and trauma on methadone-assisted treatment and initial treatment engagement in opioid dependence recovery
 K. M. Jaremko, R. S. Sterling, E. J. Van Bockstaele, Depts. of Psychiatry and Neuroscience, Thomas Jefferson University, Philadelphia, PA
- 50 Integrated Cognitive Enhancement Therapy and Personal Therapy for substance misusing schizophrenia patients: Interim results on the first 6 months of treatment
 S. M. Eack^{1,2}, S. S. Hogarty², D. P. Greenwald², A. L. Bahorik^{1,2}, M. Y. Litschge²,
 S. S. Bangalore², M. F. Pogue-Geile³, J. R. Cornelius², ¹School of Social Work, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, ²Psychiatry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA
- 51 Effects of walking on cigarette craving, nicotine withdrawal symptoms and affect in smokers with schizophrenia

J. W. Tidey, D. Williams, C. Goodwin, Brown University, Providence, RI

52 Contingency management targeting psycho-stimulant use results in secondary decreases in smoking for severely mentally ill adults
 M. G. McDonell¹, S. McPherson², R. Vilardaga¹, D. Srebnik¹, F. Angelo¹, E. Leickly¹,

A. Saxon¹, J. Roll², R. Ries¹, ¹Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, University of Washington School of Medicine, Seattle, WA, ²School of Nursing, Washington State University Spokane, Spokane, WA

- 53 WITHDRAWN
- 54 ADHD subtype differences in smoking to regulate affect and ADHD symptoms using ecological momentary assessment I Mitchelli M Dennisi I Englishi A Prightwood I Peekhemi? S H Kellinsi Duke

J. Mitchell¹, M. Dennis¹, J. English¹, A. Brightwood¹, J. Beckham^{1,2}, S. H. Kollins¹, ¹Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC, ²Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Durham, NC

- 55 Adult ADHD subtypes, autistic traits, and substance use
 D. De Alwis, A. Todorov, A. Agrawal, A. Reiersen, Psychiatry, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO
- 56 The modifying effects of regular alcohol use on perceived social support and depression in Israel J. Kane¹, B. Hall¹, D. Canetti², C. Rapaport², S. Hobfoll³, ¹Mental Health, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD, ²School of Political Science, University of Haifa, Haifa, Israel, ³Department of Behavioral Sciences, Rush University, Chicago, IL
- 57 Post-retrieval propranolol may alter reconsolidation of trauma memory in individuals with PTSD and comorbid alcohol dependence
 M. E. Saladin¹, K. Gray¹, T. Abbott¹, S. LaRowe^{1,2}, A. McRae-Clark¹, S. DeSantis¹, N. Baker¹, S. Back¹, K. Hartwell^{1,2}, K. T. Brady^{1,2}, ¹Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC, ²Ralph H. Johnson VAMC, Charleston, SC

58 Substance abuse treatment-seeking and barriers to care in persons with alcohol use disorders and comorbid mood or anxiety disorders

C. N. Kaufmann¹, R. Crum^{1,2,3}, L. Chen¹, R. Mojtabai¹, ¹Department of Mental Health, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD, ²Department of Epidemiology, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD, ³Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

- 59 PTSD and substance abuse comorbidity from a behavioral economic perspective J. Tripp^{1,2}, M. McDevitt-Murphy^{1,2}, J. Murphy^{1,2}, M. Avery^{1,2}, ¹Department of Psychology, The University of Memphis, Memphis, TN, ²Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Memphis, TN
- 60 Trauma exposure and PTSD is associated with attenuation in fronto-limbic functional connectivity among cocaine users
 M. J. Gawrysiak^{1,2}, J. Suh^{1,2}, Y. Li², K. Jagannathan², R. Fabianski², A. Childress², ¹Philadelphia VA Medical Center, VISN 4 MIRECC, Philadelphia, PA, ²University of Pennsylvania, Perelman School of Medicine, Philadelphia, PA
- 61 The effect of the Life Enhancement Treatment for Substance Use (LETS ACT) on cocaine relapse: Results from a randomized control trial
 C. Seitz-Brown¹, J. F. Magidson¹, K. Anderson¹, A. Wilson¹, A. Alberto¹, C. W. Lejuez¹,
 S. B. Daughters², ¹University of Maryland, College Park, MD, ²University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Chapel HIll, NC
- 62 Understanding module effects in open-enrollment group therapy studies S. M. Paddock¹, T. Leininger², S. B. Hunter¹, ¹RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, CA, ²Duke University, Durham, NC
- 63 DSM-5 criteria for gambling disorders and its effects on the association with other psychiatric disorders

J. Santaella, M. Cerdá, J. H. Kim, S. S. Martins, Epidemiology, Columbia University, New York, NY

- 64 *Gender as a predictor of past treatment in dual-diagnosed patients presenting for detoxification* A. Harrington, G. Gonzalez, Psychiatry, University of Massachusetts, Worcester, MA
- 65 Association of cognitive functioning with treatment outcomes of substance-dependent adults with major depression
 S. Glasner-Edwards¹, M. Brecht¹, A. Bellows¹, H. Chokron Garneau¹, S. A. Brown², R. Rawson¹, ¹Psychiatry, UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, Los Angeles, CA, ²Psychology, UCSD, San Diego, CA
- Maternal mental health and children's internalizing and externalizing behaviors: Beyond mother's substance use disorder
 Y. Hser, I. Lanza, L. Li, E. Kahn, Integrated Substance Abuse Programs (ISAP), University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA
- 67 Specific maternal substance use behaviors linked to child co-occurring externalizing and internalizing symptoms
 H. Lanza, Y. Hser, N. Glick, Semel Institute for Neuroscience and Human Behavior, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA

STIMULANTS—ANIMALS

68 Strain differences in sign-tracking and goal-tracking as an indicator of abuse vulnerability in rats

J. J. Chow, M. T. Bardo, J. S. Beckmann, Psychology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY

- 69 A tonic-phasic model of △FosB action and relevance to environmental enrichment Y. Zhang¹, D. Li¹, E. J. Nestler³, M. K. Lobo², X. Fan¹, T. Green¹, ¹Pharmacology and Toxicology, The University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, TX, ²Anatomy and Neurobiology, University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD, ³Neuroscience, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, New York, NY
- 70 A predisposition toward inherent impulsivity is associated with elevated 5-HT2AR expression L. H. Fink^{1,2}, N. C. Anastasio^{1,2}, R. G. Fox^{1,2}, F. G. Moeller³, K. A. Cunningham^{1,2}, ¹Ctr Addiction Res, UTMB, Galveston, TX, ²Dept Pharm & Tox, UTMB, Galveston, TX, ³Dept Psych & Behav Sci, UTHSC, Houston, TX
- Maladaptive cortical serotonin (5-HT) 5-HT2A:5-HT2C receptor balance generates aberrant impulsivity and elevated cocaine cue reactivity
 N. C. Anastasio^{1,2}, S. J. Stutz^{1,2}, L. H. Fink^{1,2}, R. G. Fox^{1,2}, R. M. Sears³, T. A. Green²,
 R. J. DiLeone³, F. G. Moeller⁴, K. A. Cunningham^{1,2}, ¹Ctr Addiction Res, UTMB,
 Galveston, TX, ²Pharm & Tox, UTMB, Galveston, TX, ³Psych, Yale Univ, New Haven, CT,
 ⁴Psych & Behav Sci, UTHSC, Houston, TX
- 72 Lower serotonin 2C receptor (5-HT2CR) expression in the ventral tegmental area (VTA) associates with elevated cue reactivity following extended forced abstinence from cocaine-taking S. E. Swinford, N. C. Anastasio, R. G. Fox, S. J. Stutz, K. A. Cunningham, Ctr Addiction Res, UTMB, Galveston, TX
- Adolescent risk taking, dopamine, and cocaine: A vicious cycle
 M. R. Mitchell¹, V. G. Weiss², D. Morgan³, J. L. Bizon⁴, B. Setlow³, ¹Psychiatry, Yale
 University, New Haven, CT, ²Psychology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ³Psychiatry,
 University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, ⁴Neuroscience, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL
- 74 Individual differences in negative urgency behavior: Relationship with dopamine transporter function
 M. Darmel, J. P. Vetag², M. T. Barda², L. P. Duvedkin, College of Pharmacry, University of

M. Darna¹, J. R. Yates², M. T. Bardo², L. P. Dwoskin¹, ¹College of Pharmacy, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ²Department of Psychology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY

- 75 Increased myelin protein expression within the ventromedial prefrontal cortex following extended access to cocaine self-administration in adult male rats
 S. M. Webb, M. McCloskey, M. Wroten, O. Ben-Shahar, K. Szumlinski, University of California Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, CA
- The effects of strength training on cocaine self-administration
 M. A. Smith, J. C. Strickland, M. A. Witte, Department of Psychology, Davidson College, Davidson, NC
- 78 *Evidence for the contribution of D4 receptors to cocaine self-administration in monkeys* J. B. Acri, MDTB/DPMC, NIDA/NIH, Bethesda, MD
- Differential alteration in α3-containing GABA A receptors after long-term cocaine selfadministration in rhesus monkeys
 N. M. Shinday^{1,2}, S. Westmoreland¹, W. D. Yao^{1,2}, J. K. Rowlett^{1,2}, ¹Neuroscience, NEPRC-Harvard Med School, Southborough, MA, ²Neuroscience and Behavior, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA
- 80 Time-dependent impact of traumatic brain injury on the behavioral effects of cocaine S. L. Sell, S. Leavitt, D. S. Prough, D. S. DeWitt, Anesthesiology, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, TX
- 81 Comparative effects of raclopride in two models of cocaine-induced reinstatement C. Froger-Colleaux, V. Castagné, D. J. Virley, Pharmacology, Porsolt, Le Genest-Saint-Isle, France

- 82 Effects of the short-acting KOP-r antagonist [D-Trp]CJ-15,208 on cocaine self-administration, locomotor activity, and food intake in male C57/BL6 mice
 A. J. Brownstein¹, Y. Zhang¹, R. Picetti¹, E. Butelman¹, S. D. Schlussman¹, A. Ho¹, J. V. Aldrich², M. J. Kreek¹, ¹The Laboratory of the Addictive Diseases, The Rockefeller University, New York, NY, ²Department of Medicinal Chemistry, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS
- 83 The effects of tropisetron on cocaine-induced conditioned taste aversions M. A. Briscione¹, K. M. Serafine², A. P. Merluzzi¹, K. C. Rice³, A. L. Riley¹, ¹Psychology, American University, Washington, DC, ²Pharmacology, University of Texas Health Sciences Center at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX, ³Chemical Biology Research Branch, NIAAA, NIDA, Baltimore, MD
- A microdialysis and behavioural investigation of modafinil in freely moving rats
 H. L. Rowley¹, R. S. Kulkarni¹, D. Hackett², D. J. Heal¹, ¹RenaSci Ltd, Nottingham, United Kingdom, ²Shire Pharmacutical Development Ltd, Basingstoke, United Kingdom
- 85 Subjective and reinforcing effects of modafinil in rats D. J. Heal¹, N. W. Buckley¹, J. Gosden¹, D. Hackett², ¹RenaSci Ltd, Nottingham, United Kingdom, ²Shire Pharmaceutical Development Ltd, Basingstoke, United Kingdom
- 86 Gene transfer of engineered cocaine hydrolase: Lifetime expression with no immune response L. Geng, Y. Gao, S. Brimijoin, Molecular Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN
- 87 High level expression of cocaine hydrolase based on mammalian cholinesterase blocks cocaine responses with no sign of toxicity
 Y. Gao, L. Geng, S. Brimijoin, Molecular Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN
- Distinct expression profiles for cell-signaling molecules in midbrain dopamine neurons from animals showing relapse vulnerability to cocaine-seeking
 A. L. Brown^{1,2,4}, J. Flynn^{2,4}, A. Dunlop^{1,3,4}, C. Dayas^{2,4}, D. Smith^{2,4}, ¹Hunter New England Local Health District, Newcastle, NSW, Australia, ²School of Biomedical Sciences & Pharmacy, PRC for Translational Neuroscience & Mental Health, University of Newcastle, NSW, Australia, ³School of Medicine & Public Health, PRC for Translational Neuroscience & Mental Health, Universite, NSW, Australia, ⁴Hunter Medical Research Institute, Newcastle, NSW, Australia
- 89 Cocaine-seeking is dose dependently enhanced by HIV-1 Tat protein expression in male and female mice

J. J. Paris¹, A. N. Carey², J. P. McLaughlin¹, ¹Pharmacology and Neuroscience, Torrey Pines Institute for Molecular Studies, Port Saint Lucie, FL, ²Psychology, Simmons College, Boston, MA

90 Humanized mouse models to study effects of anti-cocaine vaccine R. A. Singh^{1,2}, B. M. Kinsey^{1,2}, Z. Huang³, T. R. Kosten^{1,2}, F. M. Orson^{1,2}, ¹Medicine, BCM, Houston, TX, ²Immunology, VA Hospitals, Houston, TX, ³Walvax Biotechnology Co., Ltd, Kunming, China

OPIOIDS—ANIMALS

 91 Morphine prevents LPS-induced TNF secretion in mast cells blocking IKK activation and SNAP-23 phosphorylation. Correlation with the formation of a β-arrestin/TRAF-6 complex
 S. Cruz, I. Madera-Salcedo, C. Gonzalez-Espinosa, Farmacobiología, Centro de Investigación y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, México City, Mexico

- 92 Chronic morphine administration and withdrawal cause tolerance to the suppressive effects of morphine on LPS- induced TNF and corticosterone production in mice
 L. Molina, C. Gonzalez-Espinosa, S. Cruz, Farmacobiología, Centro de Investigación y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, México City, Mexico
- 93 Effects of a morphine-conjugate vaccine on heroin self-administration in rats M. G. LeSage^{1,2}, M. D. Raleigh^{1,2}, M. Pravetoni^{1,2}, L. Tally¹, P. R. Pentel^{1,2}, ¹Minneapolis Medical Research Foundation, Minneapolis, MN, ²University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
- 94 *Delay discounting of remifentanil under a drug-drug choice procedure* D. R. Maguire, L. R. Gerak, C. P. France, Pharmacology, UTHSCSA, San Antonio, TX
- 95 Role of proenkephalin and beta-endorphin in sucrose palatability I. A. Mendez, A. R. Kosheleff, S. B. Ostlund, N. P. Murphy, N. T. Maidment, Psychiatry and Biobehavioral Sciences, University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA
- 96 Conditioned taste aversion predicts morphine, but not cocaine, self-administration: A role of drug aversion in drug-taking
 A. Verendeev, B. J. Tunstall, D. N. Kearns, A. L. Riley, Psychology, American University, Washington, DC
- 97 Adolescent Fischer 344 and Lewis rats differ in morphine-induced taste aversions
 Z. E. Hurwitz, J. L. Cobuzzi, B. Wetzell, A. P. Merluzzi, A. L. Riley, Psychology, American University, Washington, DC
- 98 Long-lasting sensitization induced by a single exposure to morphine: Age-related differences in mice

W. Koek, Psychiatry and Pharmacology, University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX

- 99 Different sensitivity for oxycodone-induced conditioned place preference and sensitization of locomotor activity in adolescent and adult mice K. Niikura, Y. Zhang, A. Ho, M. J. Kreek, Laboratory of the Biology of Addictive Diseases, The Rockefeller University, New York, NY
- 100 Tamper-resistant properties of Oxycodone DETERx: Intranasal administration and in vitro tampering studies
 E. A. Kopecky, A. B. Fleming, R. K. Varanasi, S. P. Mayock, S. Saim, Collegium Pharmaceutical, Cumberland, RI

ADOLESCENT DRUG ABUSE II

101 A qualitative study of young adults' perceptions of modified-risk tobacco products for smoking cessation
 D. Camenga, D. A. Cavallo, G. Kong, A. Palmer, K. Carroll, S. O'Malley, S. Krishnan-Sarin,

D. Camenga, D. A. Cavallo, G. Kong, A. Palmer, K. Carroll, S. O'Malley, S. Krishnan-Sarin, Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT

- 102 The role of parental smoking in adolescent impulsivity A. Herrick, S. Thamotharan, M. S. Sferra, K. Lange, S. Fields, Psychology, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX
- 103 Approach-bias and impulsivity among adolescent smokers and non-smokers: A bi-national study H. Larsen¹, G. Kong², D. Becker¹, J. Cousijn¹, S. Krishnan-Sarin², R. Wiers¹, ¹Psychology, ADAPT-Lab, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands, ²Psychiatry, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT
- 104 Liability for risk behaviors: Racial differences
 M. D. Reynolds, T. A. Ridenour, L. Kirisci, M. Vanyukov, R. E. Tarter, School of Pharmacy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA

- 105 Differential risk of racial admixture for substance abuse: A longitudinal analysis
 R. K. Price^{1,2}, S. Balan¹, C. van den Berk-Clark¹, M. V. Shroff¹, ¹Washington Univ. School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO, ²VA St. Louis Health Care System, St. Louis, MO
- 106 A Web-based contingency management program with adolescent smokers in rural Appalachia B. Reynolds¹, J. Dallery², W. W. Stoops¹, M. Harris³, J. Weiser⁴, ¹University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ²University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, ³Nationwide Children's Hospital, Columbus, OH, ⁴University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH
- 107 MOVED TO MONDAY POSTER SESSION #149
- Validity of a brief screener for adolescent tobacco, alcohol, and drug use
 S. M. Kelly¹, K. E. O'Grady², J. Gryczynski¹, S. G. Mitchell¹, A. Kirk³, R. P. Schwartz¹,
 ¹Friends Research Institute, Baltimore, MD, ²Univ. of MD, College Park, MD, ³Total Health Care, Baltimore, MD
- 109 Negative affect, emotional awareness and substance use in adolescents and young adults A. Desrosiers¹, H. Sipsma², T. Kershaw¹, ¹Yale University, New Haven, CT, ²University of Illinois, Chicago, IL
- 110 Adolescent and emerging adult marijuana triers and non-users: The difference in potential HIV risk

S. Thamotharan, K. Lange, A. Herrick, M. Sferra, S. Fields, Psychology, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX

- 111 The association between ADHD and nicotine in a prospective sample of youthK. Winters, S. Lee, A. Symmes, Psychiatry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
- 112 Impulsivity moderates the relation between age and increases in adolescent alcohol use K. R. Hamilton, J. W. Felton, G. Kurdziel, L. MacPherson, C. W. Lejuez, Psychology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD
- 113 Implementing screening and brief intervention in public schools: Feasibility and proof of concept
 A. T. McLellan¹, B. L. Curtis¹, H. Meitiner², ¹Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA,

²Phoenix House, New York, NY

114 *The natural history of adolescent binge drinking: Findings from a 15-year prospective cohort study*

L. Degenhardt^{1,2}, C. O'Loughlin³, W. Swift¹, H. Romaniuk^{3,5,6}, J. Carlin^{5,6}, C. Coffey³, W. Hall⁴, G. Patton^{3,5}, ¹NDARC, UNSW, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ²School of Population Health, University of Melbourne, Melbourne, VIC, Australia, ³Centre for Adolescent Health, MCRI, Melbourne, VIC, Australia, ⁴Centre for Clinical Research, University of Queensland, Brisbane, QLD, Australia, ⁵Department of Paediatrics, University of Melbourne, Melbourne, MCRI, Melbourne, VIC, Australia, ⁶CEBU, MCRI, Melbourne, VIC, Australia

- 115 Childhood physical abuse, sensitive periods, and problematic alcohol use in young adulthood S. H. Shin¹, S. Jeon¹, M. Teicher², ¹Boston University, Boston, MA, ²Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
- 116 Alcohol demand indices predict outcomes among heavy-drinking young adults receiving a brief intervention

M. Bernstein^{2,1}, J. Murphy³, J. MacKillop⁴, S. Colby¹, ¹Brown University, Providence, RI, ²University of Rhode Island, Kingston, RI, ³University of Memphis, Memphis, TN, ⁴University of Georgia, Athens, GA

- 117 Frequency of alcohol use and reported engagement in risky behaviors K. Lange, S. Thamotharan, M. Sferra, A. Herrick, S. Fields, Psychology, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX
- 118 Substance use in adolescents with environmental lead exposure in childhood A. Pascale¹, C. B. Bares², A. Sosa¹, M. J. Moll¹, S. Couto¹, D. Pose¹, A. Laborde¹, ¹Department of Toxicology, School of Medicine, Montevideo, Uruguay, ²School of Social Work, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA
- Adolescent patients in substance abuse treatment: Examining callous-unemotional traits
 J. Sakai¹, S. K. Mikulich-Gilbertson¹, S. E. Young^{1,2}, S. H. Rhee², S. K. McWilliams¹,
 R. Dunn³, S. Salomonsen-Sautel¹, C. Thurstone^{4,1}, C. J. Hopfer¹, ¹University of Colorado School of Medicine, Aurora, CO, ²Insitute for Behavioral Genetics, University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, CO, ³Perelman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, ⁴Denver Health & Hospital Authority, Denver, CO
- 120 Callous and unemotional traits as early indicators of poor treatment performance in a behavioral activation treatment for substance-using adolescents
 K. Long¹, J. W. Felton¹, J. Jacobs³, A. K. Matusiewicz¹, M. DiMeo², R. Subbiah⁴,
 C. W. Lejuez¹, ¹Psychology, University of Maryland, College Park, College Park, MD,
 ²Psychology, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, Greensboro, NC, ³Psychology, Saint Mary's College of Maryland, Saint Mary's City, MD, ⁴Daytop, Pittsgrove, NJ
- Modeling inter-relationships among longitudinal non-normal outcomes: Trajectories of daily use of different drugs during treatment
 S. K. Mikulich-Gilbertson, G. O. Zerbe, P. D. Riggs, Psychiatry, University of Colorado, Aurora, CO
- Addressing time-varying confounding when assessing the causal effects of cumulative treatments for adolescents with substance use problems
 B. Griffin¹, D. McCaffrey², R. Ramchand¹, D. Almirall³, M. Slaughter², L. Burgette¹, ¹RAND Corporation, Washington, DC, ²RAND Corporation, Pittsburgh, PA, ³Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
- 123 Effectiveness of the Treatment Retention and Induction Program (TRIP) for increasing adolescent motivation for change
 J. E. Becan, D. Knight, G. Joe, R. Crawley, P. Flynn, Institute of Behavioral Research, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, TX
- 124 The effectiveness of the Treatment Retention and Induction Program (TRIP) for improving adolescent decision-making

D. Knight, J. Becan, D. Dansereau, R. Crawley, P. Flynn, Institute of Behavioral Research, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, TX

125 *Risk and protective factors of transactional sex involvement among substance using adolescents in an urban emergency room (ED)*

L. S. Massey¹, R. Patton¹, M. A. Walton¹, R. M. Cunningham¹, F. Blow¹, M. Zimmerman¹, B. M. Booth², ¹University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, ²University of Arkansas, Little Rock, AR

TREATMENT

126 Organizational dynamics, learning environments, and integration of technology in substance abuse treatment

E. Klemperer, T. R. Rieckmann, Public Health & Preventive Medicine, Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR

- 127 A RCT of long-term recovery management (LTRM) for opioid or stimulant dependence G. S. Brigham^{1,2}, R. Falck³, R. W. Nahhas³, B. M. Booth⁴, X. Han³, R. Carlson³, ¹Maryhaven Addiction Research Institute, Columbus, OH, ²University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH, ³Wright State University Boonshoft School of Medicine, Dayton, OH, ⁴University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, Little Rock, AR
- 128 Integrating substance use disorder services into primary care settings: Current status in California

E. Tran, B. T. Oeser, V. P. Antonini, D. Urada, D. Ramirez, R. Rawson, Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA

- 129 Vital signs: A national study of the addiction treatment profession O. Ryan¹, K. Summers³, M. S. Shafer², H. J. Gotham¹, M. Cruz⁴, ¹UMKC, Kansas City, MO, ²Arizona State University, Phoenix, AZ, ³University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, ⁴Universidad Central del Caribe, Bayamon
- 130 Women and entry to residential detoxification treatment: Motivations and barriers A. Noroozi¹, Z. Alam Mehrjerdi², A. Deylamizadeh³, S. Moradi³, ¹School of Advanced Medical Technologies (SAMT), Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies (INCAS), Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran, ²Iranian National Center for Addiction Studies (INCAS), Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran, ³Division of Research on Drug Use and Dependence, Rebirth Society (NGO), Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

131 Severity, frequency and variety of crime in heroin-dependent prisoners enrolled in a buprenorphine study
 M. S. Gordon¹, T. W. Kinlock¹, R. P. Schwartz¹, K. E. O'Grady², ¹Friends Research Institute,

Baltimore, MD, ²Psychology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD

- 132 Profile of substance use risk by race and rurality among re-entering offenders M. Staton-Tindall², M. Webster¹, C. Leukefeld¹, C. B. Oser³, J. L. Duvall¹, J. R. Havens¹, ¹Behavioral Science, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ²Social Work, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ³Sociology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY
- 133 Prescription opioid abuse and related behavior among prisoners C. Leukefeld¹, M. Webster¹, M. Staton-Tindall², C. B. Oser³, H. K. Knudsen¹, J. L. Duvall¹, J. R. Havens¹, ¹Behavioral Science, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ²Social Work, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ³Sociology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY
- 134 Brief screening for alcohol and drug problems among prisoners M. Webster, C. Leukefeld, M. Staton-Tindall, J. L. Duvall, C. B. Oser, J. R. Havens, Center on Drug & Alcohol Research, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY
- 135 Opioid treatment and criminal charges: A comparison of methadone and buprenorphine A. A. Chaudhry¹, V. L. King², E. Harris⁴, S. Kawasaki³, D. Rastegar¹, ¹Medicine, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, ²Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, ³Family Medicine, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, ⁴Medicine, Montefiore Medical Center, Bronx, NY
- 136 Examining perceived coercion among incarcerated substance abusers participating in research K. L. Dugosh, D. Festinger, J. S. Cacciola, Section on Law and Ethics, Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA

- 137 Feasibility of a visual performance feedback during judicial status hearings in drug court D. S. Festinger^{1,2}, K. L. Dugosh¹, C. M. Denis², D. B. Marlowe^{1,2,3}, ¹Law and Ethics, Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA, ²Department of Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, ³National Association of Drug Court Professionals, Alexandria, VA
- Individual influences on change team member attrition in the CJDATS2 assessment study M. Hiller¹, W. Ulasek², J. Cartier³, S. Abdel-Salam⁴, M. Clair⁵, T. Litwicki⁶, M. Prendergast³, G. Melnick⁷, G. Zajac¹, ¹Criminal Justice, Temple U., Philadelphia, PA, ²Mental Health & Addiction Services, U. Connecticut, Hartford, CT, ³ISAP, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, ⁴Center on Drug and Alcohol Studies, U Delaware, Newark, DE, ⁵Cancer Prevention Research Center, U. Rhode Island, Kingston, RI, ⁶Social Work, Arizona State U., Phoenix, AZ, ⁷NDRI, New York, NY
- Pre-custody HIV risks as a factor in the effectiveness of the Way Safe intervention
 W. E. Lehman, G. A. Rowan-Szal, N. G. Bartholomew, G. Joe, K. Knight, Institute of
 Behavioral Research, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, TX
- 140 CJDATS2 Local Change Team initiatives for improving assessment for drug treatment in correctional systems
 L. R. Taylor¹, G. Stahler², M. Hiller³, ¹Department of Criminal Justice, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA, ²Geography & Urban Studies, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA, ³Department of Criminal Justice, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA
- 141 Are former prisoners with drug disorders ready for mutual-help?
 D. Howard, L. Baldini, D. Blonigen, C. Timko, Center for Health Care Evaluation, Dept of Veterans Affairs and Stanford University, Menlo Park, CA
- 142 Childhood abuse is associated with alcohol use outcomes after gender responsive treatment for women in prison
 P. Saxena, N. P. Messina, Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA
- 143 The association between incarceration history and HIV-related drug risk behaviors L. Hearn¹, N. EnnisWhitehead¹, M. Khan², W. Latimer¹, ¹Clinical and Health Psychology, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, ²Epidemiology, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL
- Arrest for violent offenses in early adulthood: Predictions from prenatal and adolescent cocaine exposure
 D. C. Vidot^{1,2}, V. H. Accornero², L. Xue², J. C. Anthony³, E. S. Bandstra², ¹Epidemiology &

Public Health, University of Miami Miller School of Medicine, Miami, FL, ²Pediatrics, University of Miami Miller School of Medicine, Miami, FL, ³Epidemiology & Biostatistics, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

- 145 Influences of harm reduction programs on HIV knowledge and risky behaviors among injection drug users in prisons in Taiwan
 Y. Chang^{1,2}, Y. Lan¹, Y. Hser², ¹China Medical University, Taichung, Taiwan, ²UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, Los Angeles, CA
- 146 Not ashamed anymore: Longitudinal changes in barriers to treatment entry for online treatment seekers

A. Jaffe^{1,2}, D. Murphy¹, T. Shaheed², A. Coleman², Y. Hser¹, ¹Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, ²California Treatment Services, LLC, Beverly Hills, CA

Symposium XIII

INDIGO A 2:10 - 4:15 PM

NEW TOOLS PROVIDE NEW INSIGHTS INTO METHAMPHETAMINE'S ACTIONS

Chairs: David Grandy and David Shurtleff

- 2:10 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 2:15 *Meth/amphetamine modulation of intracellular signaling pathways: More about DAT* Susan G. Amara, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine, Pittsburgh, PA
- 2:40 *Trace amine-associated receptor 1 is a methamphetamine receptor that differentially controls DAT and NET internalization* Gregory M. Miller, Harvard Medical School, Southborough, MA
- 3:05 Partial MHC/neuroantigen peptide constructs: A potential neuroimmune- based treatment for methamphetamine addiction Jennifer M. Loftis, Portland VA Medical Center, Portland, OR
- 3:30 *Trace amine-associated receptor 1 is a methamphetamine receptor in mice* David Grandy, Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, OR
- 3:55 *Discussant* David Shurtleff, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Bethesda, MD

Symposium XIV

INDIGO E 2:10 - 3:15 PM

THIS IS YOUR BRAIN BEFORE DRUGS: NEUROIMAGING HIGH-RISK YOUTH

Chairs: Leslie A. Hulvershorn and Joanna Jacobus

- 2:10 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 2:15 *Functional correlates of impulse control deficits in high-risk youth* Mary Heitzeg, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
- 2:35 *Functional neuroimaging of emotion processing and regulation in high-risk 10 14-year-olds* Leslie A. Hulvershorn, Indiana University School of Medicine, Indianapolis, IN
- 2:55 Structural brain predictors of adolescent substance use Joanna Jacobus, University of California at San Diego, San Diego, CA

Symposium XV

INDIGO E 3:25 - 4:30 PM

USE IT AND LOSE IT: IMPACT OF A PHARMACOLOGICAL POT POURRI ON THE DEVELOPING BRAIN

Chairs: Scott E. Lukas and Staci A. Gruber

- 3:25 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 3:30 Worth the wait: Early marijuana use is related to alterations in neurocognitive, functional and structural brain correlates

Staci A. Gruber, McLean Hospital/Harvard Medical School, Belmont, MA

- 3:45 *Why we need to delay age of alcohol & marijuana use onset: Neurocognitive studies in youth* Krista M. Lisdahl, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI
- 4:00 Smoking and prefrontal cortex function in late adolescence Edythe London, Brain Research Institute, University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA
- 4:15 *Challenges of detecting and predicting the consequences of early drug use by adolescents* Scott E. Lukas, McLean Hospital/Harvard Medical School, Belmont, MA

Oral Communications 13

DEPENDENT DEFENDERS: THE VETERANS' STORY

Chairs: Philip T. Korthuis and Elizabeth J. Santa Ana

- 2:10 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 2:15 Quality of HIV care and mortality in HIV-infected patients who use drugs and alcohol
 P. T. Korthuis¹, K. L. Kraemer², K. A. McGinnis³, M. Skanderson³, A. J. Gordon^{2,3},
 A. C. Justice⁴, D. A. Fiellin⁴, ¹Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR, ²University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, ³VA Pittsburgh Healthcare System, Pittsburgh, PA, ⁴Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT
- 2:30 Missed opportunity for alcohol intervention among Army members returning from deployment M. Larson¹, B. Mohr¹, N. R. Wooten², R. Sayko Adams¹, E. Merrick¹, L. Lorenz¹, T. V. Williams³, ¹Institute for Behavioral Health Heller School, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, ²College of Social Work, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, ³Defense Health Cost and Program Evaluation, TRICARE Management Activity Dept of Defense, Falls Church, VA
- 2:45 Impact of group motivational interviewing (GMI) on dually diagnosed veterans with alcohol use disorders

E. J. Santa Ana¹, K. Lamb¹, A. Morgan-Lopez², S. LaRowe¹, ¹Charleston VAMC, Charleston, SC, ²RTI International, Research Triangle Park, NC

- 3:00 Comparing the prevalence of concurrent benzodiazepine prescription among Veterans receiving methadone vs. buprenorphine maintenance therapies
 T. Park^{1,2}, A. S. Bohnert³, K. Austin³, R. Saitz², S. Pizer^{1,2}, ¹VA Boston, Boston, MA, ²Boston University, Boston, MA, ³VA Ann Arbor, Ann Arbor, MI
- 3:15 Gender differences in substance use treatment utilization the year prior to deployment in Army service members
 N. R. Wooten¹, B. A. Mohr², L. M. Lundgren³, R. S. Adams², E. Merrick⁴, D. D. Jeffery⁴, T. V. Williams², M. Larson², ¹College of Social Work, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, ²Institute of Behavioral Health, Heller School, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, ³School of Social Work, Boston University, Boston, MA, ⁴Health Affairs, TRICARE Management Activity, Defense Health Costs and Program Evaluation (DHCAPE), Department of Defense, Falls Church, VA
- 3:30 What medical care needs of homeless and housed Veterans are served by the VA? A. H. Yuan¹, S. Gabrielian¹, R. Andersen², J. McGuire¹, L. Rubenstein¹, L. Gelberg², ¹Veterans Affairs, Los Angeles, CA, ²UCLA, Los Angeles, CA

INDIGO D 2:10 - 4:15 PM

3:45 Incorporating addiction treatment into medical homes for homeless Veterans: A 3-site comparison

S. Gabrielian^{1,2}, A. J. Gordon^{3,4}, L. Gelberg^{2,1}, B. Patel¹, R. Manchanda¹, L. Altman^{1,2}, R. M. Andersen^{2,1}, A. Campbell⁵, S. Kertesz⁵, ¹VA Greater Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, ²UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, ³VA Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, ⁴U. Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, ⁵VA Birmingham, Birmingham, AL

4:00 Whose post-traumatic stress affects drinking levels? Couple-dyad modeling of National Guard service members and their partners

S. Balan, C. van den Berk-Clark, M. Shroff, G. Widner, J. Scherrer, R. K. Price, Washington University School of Medicine, Saint Louis, MO

Oral Communications 14

INDIGO H 2:10 - 4:15 PM

MECHANISMS OF MALADAPTATION: BRAIN AND BEHAVIOR

Chairs: Taline Khroyan and Mark K. Greenwald

- 2:10 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 2:15 Impulsive choice behavior and sensorimotor function in adult rats exposed to chronic intermittent ethanol during adolescence and adulthood
 J. Mejia-Toiber, A. Markou, S. Semenova, Psychiatry, University of California San Diego, La Jolla, CA
- 2:30 Nicotine vapor inhalation escalates nicotine self-administration N. W. Gilpin, Physiology, Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center, New Orleans, LA
- 2:45 Effects of N-acetylcysteine (NAC) vs. placebo maintenance on frontal-cortical glutamate, motorcortical excitability and cocaine seeking
 M. K. Greenwald, J. A. Stanley, D. Khatib, K. Gjini, N. N. Boutros, L. H. Lundahl,
 C. L. Steinmiller, Psychiatry, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI
- 3:00 Wheel running dose dependently attenuates cocaine-seeking and associated neuroadaptations in the prefrontal cortex
 A. B. Peterson¹, J. L. Abel², W. J. Lynch¹, ¹Psychiatry and Neurobehavioral Sciencses, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, ²Biochemistry and Molecular Genetics, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA
- 3:15 Individual differences in controllability of social defeat stress as a predictor for escalated cocaine self-administration

C. O. Boyson, A. R. Burke, K. A. Miczek, Psychology, Tufts University, Medford, MA

- 3:30 Adaptation of the hippocampus-accumbens pathway following repeated cocaine J. L. Barr¹, G. L. Forster², E. M. Unterwald¹, ¹Department of Pharmacology and Center for Substance Abuse Research, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA, ²Division of Basic Biomedical Sciences, The University of South Dakota, Vermillion, SD
- 3:45 *The role of alpha3beta4 nicotinic receptors in cocaine-induced reward acquisition and behavioral sensitization*

T. Khroyan¹, L. Toll², W. E. Polgar¹, D. Yasuda³, N. Zaveri³, ¹SRI International, Menlo Park, CA, ²Torrey Pines, Port St. Lucie, FL, ³Astraea Therapeutics, Mountain View, CA

4:00 DNA methylation is altered with extended access to cocaine during abstinence
 K. Ploense^{1,2}, A. Carr¹, T. Bredy², Y. Sun³, T. E. Kippin¹, ¹Psychological and Brain Sciences, UCSB, Santa Barbara, CA, ²Queensland Brain Institute, Saint Lucia, QLD, Australia, ³Psychiatry and Biobehavioral Sciences, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA

Dinner and Dancing

INDIGO BALLROOM 7:00 - 10:00 PM

BADGES MUST BE WORN FOR ADMISSION

Poster Session IV

SAPPHIRE 7:30 - 9:30 AM

(Breakfast) Odd-numbered posters manned first hour; Even-numbered, second hour

Set-up time begins Wednesday 3 PM Must be removed by Thursday 12 NOON

LITERATURE REVIEW

- A systematic review of studies exploring craving, its moderators, and the link with substance use in daily life using Ecological Momentary Assessment (EMA)
 J. Swendsen², F. Serre^{1,3}, M. Fatseas^{1,3}, M. Auriacombe^{1,3}, ¹Addiction Psychiatry, Univ. Bordeaux / CNRS USR 3413, Bordeaux, France, ²CNRS UMR 5287 INCIA, Univ. Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France, ³CH Ch. Perrens et CHU Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France
- 2 Impulsivity in substance dependence: A meta-analysis
 C. G. Schütz, S. Sahoo, M. Krausz, Psychiatry, Institute of Mental Health, Vancouver, BC, Canada
- 3 The role of gender in the association between child maltreatment and substance use behavior: A systematic review of longitudinal research from 1995 to 2011
 A. Kristman-Valente, E. A. Wells, Social Work, University of Washington, Seattle, WA
- 4 *Literature review of substance abuse "treatment as usual" for psychosocial interventions* D. C. Wendt, Department of Psychology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
- 5 *Psychosocial interventions to reduce alcohol consumption in concurrent problem alcohol and illicit drug users: Cochrane review*

J. Klimas^{1,2,5}, C. A. Field², W. Cullen¹, C. S. O'Gorman¹, L. G. Glynn³, E. Keenan⁴, J. Saunders¹, G. Bury², C. Dunne¹, ¹University of Limerick, Limerick, Ireland, ²University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland, ³National University of Ireland, Galway, Ireland, ⁴Addiction Services, Health Service Executive, Dublin, Ireland, ⁵Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR

6 *Quantitative review of psychosocial and ethical contents of home drug testing for parents on the Internet*

Y. Washio¹, K. C. Kirby¹, J. Fairfax-Columbo², E. Ball¹, H. Cassey³, E. Bresani¹, ¹Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA, ²Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA, ³Temple University, Philadelphia, PA

- 7 Insight and motivation in drug treatment for offenders: A content analysis
 R. Linn-Walton, BST Program, National Development and Research Institutes, New York, NY
- 8 *Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use among individuals with comorbid other substance dependence*

R. Redner¹, S. T. Higgins^{1,2}, T. J. White¹, J. M. Skelly³, ¹Psychiatry, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT, ²Psychology, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT, ³Biomedical Statistics, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT

9 Data on the diversion, nonmedical use and adverse outcomes associated with pharmaceutical opioids

A. Zimam, T. D. Schmidt, A. Nielsen, W. Wakeland, Systems Science Graduate Program, Portland State University, Portland, OR

- 10 Systematic evidence review on methadone harms and comparative harms R. Chou^{1,2}, M. B. Weimer¹, D. Fiellin³, ¹Department of Medicine, Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, OR, ²Department of Medical Informatics and Clinical Epidemiology, Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, OR, ³Department of Medicine, Yale University, New Haven, CT
- Retention of participants in opiate substitution programs in low and middle-income countries: An international systematic review
 D. C. Des Jarlais¹, J. P. Feelemyer¹, K. Arasteh¹, H. Hagan², ¹The Baron Edmond de Rothschild Chemical Dependency Institute, Beth Israel Medical Center, New York, NY, ²College of Nursing, NYU, New York, NY
- HIV risk behaviors among returnee male migrant workers in Nepal
 R. Shrestha¹, M. Copenhaver², ¹Allied Health Sciences, University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT,
 ²Allied Health Sciences, University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT
- 13 Review of human abuse potential study methodology for abuse-deterrent formulations K. A. Schoedel¹, B. Setnik², C. L. Roland², G. C. Pixton², M. Shram¹, N. Levy-Cooperman¹, ¹INC Research, Toronto, ON, Canada, ²Pfizer Inc., Cary, NC

THEORETICAL/COMMENTARY

- 15 *The Dual Diagnosis Capability and Medically Integrated Care (DDMICe) instrument* G. Melnick, CIRP, NDRI, New York, NY
- 16 *Research issues in executive functioning: Implications for addictions treatment* A. M. Horton, Neuropsychology Section, Psych Associates of Maryland, Bethesda, MD
- Advanced methods for causal inference in drug abuse observational data
 R. L. Stout^{1,2}, J. M. Braciszewski^{2,1}, W. Zywiak^{1,2}, ¹Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation, Pawtucket, RI, ²Brown University, Providence, RI
- Brain surgery and agonist oral cocaine: Two therapeutic modalities originating and applied in Peru for cocaine addiction
 T. Llosa, COCAMEDICA, Lima, Peru
- 19 Drop-the-Loser: An innovative design for a clinical trial of citalopram for cocaine dependence C. Green, S. D. Lane, F. G. Moeller, J. Schmitz, Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, University of Texas - Houston, Houston, TX
- 20 Numerators and denominators to quantify the abuse of prescription opioids: A review of data sources and metrics
 A. M. Secora, C. Dormitzer, J. Staffa, Office of Surveillance and Epidemiology. Food and

A. M. Secora, C. Dormitzer, J. Staffa, Office of Surveillance and Epidemiology, Food and Drug Administration, Silver Spring, MD

21 Abuse potential assessment of novel opioid analgesic NKTR-181: Implications for labeling and scheduling

L. R. Webster¹, S. Smith², J. Silowsky², K. Gogas², A. Odinecs², M. Eldon², N. Abrouk², R. Medve², J. Henningfield³, A. Buchhalter³, E. Cone³, R. Fant³, S. Schnoll³, ¹CRI Lifetree, Salt Lake City, UT, ²Nektar, San Francisco, CA, ³PinneyAssociates, Bethesda, MD

Changes in understanding of opioid-induced hyperalgesia-clinical implications
 P. Athanasos¹, R. Neild^{2,3}, ¹Discipline of Psychiatry, Flinders University, Adelaide, SA, Australia, ²School of Public Health, Flinders University, Adelaide, SA, Australia, ³Drug and Alcohol Services, Adelaide, SA, Australia

OPIOIDS II—HUMAN STUDIES

- 23 Desomorphine (Crocodile) injection among in-treatment drug users in Tbilisi, Georgia Z. Sikharulidze¹, N. Kapanadze¹, D. Otiashvili², S. Poole³, G. E. Woody³, ¹Centre for Medical, Socio-economic and Cultural Issues Uranti, Tbilisi, Georgia, ²Addiction Research Center, Alternative Georgia, Tbilisi, Georgia, ³Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Treatment Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA
- Drug use trends following the 12-weeks OST in the Republic of Georgia (RCT)
 G. Piralishvili¹, D. Otiashvili², Z. Sikharulidze³, G. Kamkamidze⁴, S. Poole⁵, G. E. Woody⁵,
 ¹Centre for Mental Health and Prevention of Addiction, Tbilisi, Georgia, ²Addiction Research Center, Alternative Georgia, Tbilisi, Georgia, ³Centre for Medical, Socio-economic and Cultural Issues Uranti, Tbilisi, Georgia, ⁴Maternal and Child Care Union, Tbilisi, Georgia, ⁵Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania, Phila, PA
- 25 Latent class analysis of non-opioid dependent illegal pharmaceutical opioid users in Ohio R. Carlson¹, R. W. Nahhas¹, R. Daniulaityte¹, S. S. Martins², R. Falck¹, ¹Wright State University Boonshoft School of Medicine, Dayton, OH, ²Columbia University Mailman School of Public Health, New York, NY
- 26 Efficacy of extended-release tramadol for treatment of prescription opioid withdrawal M. R. Lofwall^{1,2,3}, S. Babalonis², P. A. Nuzzo³, A. Siegel¹, C. L. Campbell⁴, S. L. Walsh^{1,2,3}, ¹Psychiatry, University of Kentucky College of Medicine (UK COM), Lexington, KY, ²Behavioral Science, UK COM, Lexington, KY, ³Center on Drug and Alcohol Research, UK COM, Lexington, KY, ⁴Cardiology, UK COM, Lexington, KY
- Evaluation of opioid withdrawal after maintenance on extended-release tramadol
 P. A. Nuzzo¹, S. L. Walsh^{1,2,3}, S. Babalonis^{1,3}, A. Siegel², C. L. Campbell⁴, M. R. Lofwall^{1,2,3},
 ¹Center on Drug and Alcohol Research, University of Kentucky College of Medicine (UK COM), Lexington, KY, ²Psychiatry, UK COM, Lexington, KY, ³Behavioral Science, UK COM, Lexington, KY, ⁴Cardiology, UK COM, Lexington, KY
- Relations between craving and withdrawal and time to first opioid use among prescription opioid abusers initiating buprenorphine detoxification
 A. Stotts¹, T. Northrup¹, J. S. Potter², E. N. Marino², R. Walker³, M. Trivedi³, R. Weiss⁴, ¹UT Medical School-Houston, Houston, TX, ²UT Health Science Center-San Antonio, San Antonio, TX, ³UT Southwestern, Dallas, TX, ⁴Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
- 29 Buprenorphine for inpatient medically assisted withdrawal in prescription opioid and heroin users

B. Sproule^{1,2}, H. Badalato¹, A. Kalvik^{1,2}, B. Brands^{1,2,3}, ¹Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Toronto, ON, Canada, ²University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada, ³Health Canada, Ottawa, ON, Canada

- 30 A mechanistic PK/PD model of buprenorphine
 W. I. Li, R. Turncliff, Translational Medicine, Alkermes Inc., Waltham, MA
- 31 Buprenorphine vs. morphine withdrawal: A controlled comparison D. A. Tompkins, M. T. Smith, C. Campbell, M. Mintzer, E. C. Strain, Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD
- 32 Treatment outcomes by patterns of methadone and buprenorphine induction strategies: Does higher dose and faster induction improve outcomes?
 P. Jacobs¹, A. Ang², M. P. Hillhouse², L. Mooney², A. Saxon³, J. S. Potter⁴, S. Nielsen⁵, P. Wakim¹, J. Blaine¹, ¹Center for the Clinical Trials Network, Rockville, MD, ²UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, ³VA Puget Sound Health Care, Seattle, WA, ⁴University Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio, TX, ⁵University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW, Australia

33 Buprenorphine and methadone maintenance treatment outcomes for opioid analgesic, heroin, and combined users: Findings from Starting Treatment with Agonist Replacement Therapies (START)

J. S. Potter¹, E. N. Marino¹, M. P. Hillhouse², S. Nielsen³, K. Wiest⁴, C. Canamar², J. Martin⁵, A. Ang², R. Baker⁴, A. Saxon⁶, W. Ling², ¹University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio, TX, ²University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, ³University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ⁴CODA, Inc., Portland, OR, ⁵City and County of San Francisco, Dept of Public Health, San Francisco, CA, ⁶Veteran's Affairs Puget Sound Health Care System, Seattle, WA

- What happens when stabilized methadone-maintained dose must be changed ?
 E. Peles, S. Schreiber, A. Sason, M. Adelson, Adelson Clinic for Drug Abuse Treatment & Research, Psychiatric Department, Tel Aviv Sourasky Medical Center, Tel Aviv, Israel
- 35 Low incidence of cardiac diagnoses in methadone patients: No association with QTc G. Bart^{1,2}, S. Lenz¹, Z. Wyman², B. Bart¹, ¹Hennepin County Medical Center, Minneapolis, MN, ²College of Pharmacy, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
- 36 Initiating buprenorphine maintenance for opiate-dependent hospitalized patients: A randomized trial

J. M. Liebschutz¹, M. Stein², D. Crooks¹, D. Herman², B. Anderson², L. Meshesha¹, S. Dossabhoy¹, ¹Boston Medical Center, Boston, MA, ²Butler Hospital, Providence, RI

- 37 RCT of drug counseling and abstinence contingent buprenorphine in Malaysia
 R. S. Schottenfeld¹, M. C. Chawarski¹, M. Mazlan², ¹Psychiatry, Yale University Medical School, New Haven, CT, ²Substance Abuse Center Muar, Muar, Malaysia
- 38 Methadone and suboxone[®] for subutex[®] injectors: Primary outcomes of pilot RCT D. Otiashvili¹, G. Piralishvili², Z. Sikharulidze³, G. Kamkamidze⁴, S. Poole⁵, G. E. Woody⁵, ¹Addiction Research Center, Tbilisi, Georgia, ²Centre for Mental Health and Prevention of Addiction, Tbilisi, Georgia, ³Centre for Medical, Socio-economic and Cultural Issues Uranti, Tbilisi, Georgia, ⁴Maternal and Child Care Union, Tbilisi, Georgia, ⁵Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- Indicators of treatment success: Comparing urine drug screening outcomes with quality of life for buprenorphine patients
 S. G. Mitchell¹, J. Gryczynski¹, C. P. Myers², K. E. O'Grady³, R. P. Schwartz¹, Y. K. Olsen⁴, J. H. Jaffe^{1,5}, ¹Friends Research Institute, Baltimore, MD, ²Patrick Myers & Assoc, Baltimore, MD, ³Univ. of MD, College Park, MD, ⁴IBR REACH, Baltimore, MD, ⁵UMD Med School, Baltimore, MD
- 40 Community-based buprenorphine treatment program in Baltimore City: Reaching an underserved population
 M. Fingerhood¹, P. M. Mauro², D. Agus^{3,2}, A. A. Chaudhry¹, ¹Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions, Baltimore, MD, ²Dept. of Mental Health, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltmore, MD, ³Behavioral Health Leadership Institute, Baltimore, MD
- 41 Long-acting injectable naltrexone induction: A randomized trial of outpatient opioid detoxification with naltrexone vs. buprenorphine
 T. Huynh, A. Bisaga, K. Mishlen, E. Nunes, M. Sullivan, Psychiatry, Columbia University/ New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, NY
- 42 Buprenorphine-naloxone induction-dosing predicts treatment outcome S. M. Apelt, Certum Consulting - Scientific Research, Oberbergkirchen, Germany

- 43 Open-label 24-month study of injectable extended-release naltrexone (XR-NTX) in healthcare professionals with opioid dependence
 D. Gastfriend¹, P. Earley, MD², B. Silverman, MD¹, A. Memisoglu¹, ¹Alkermes, Inc., Waltham, MA, ²Earley Consultancy LLP, Smyrna, GA
- 44 Injectable extended-release naltrexone (XR-NTX) for preventing relapse to opioid dependence: Findings from differing cultures, populations & settings
 E. Krupitsky^{1,2}, J. Zummo³, D. Gastfriend³, ¹St. Petersburg Bekhterev Research Psychoneurological Institute, St. Petersburg, Russian Federation, ²Pavlov State Medical University, St. Petersburg, Russian Federation, ³Alkermes, Inc., Waltham, MA
- 45 The injection of buprenorphine-naloxone film among people who inject drugs: Findings from the Australian post-marketing surveillance studies, 2012
 B. Larance¹, L. Degenhardt¹, R. Mattick¹, R. Ali⁴, N. Lintzeris^{2,3}, ¹National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ²South Eastern Sydney Local Health District, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ³University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ⁴University of Adelaide, Adelaide, SA, Australia

NICOTINE II

- 46 Comparing results from two smoking cessation trials that used participatory research methods
 P. Sheikhattari^{1,2}, F. A. Wagner^{1,2}, C. E. Cease¹, ¹Prevention Sciences Research Center, Morgan State University, Baltimore, MD, ²School of Community Health and Policy, Morgan State University, Baltimore, MD
- 47 Statistical models, measurement and nicotine dependence theory B. P. Flaherty, Psychology, University of Washington, Seattle, WA
- 48 Correlates of lifetime cigarette use and dependence by mid-adulthood in a non-Western (Mauritian) sample
 M. N. Sargeant, N. Gupta, C. A. Prescott, L. M. Yarnell, A. Raine, P. H. Venables, S. A. Mednick, S. E. Luczak, Psychology, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- 49 A cross-lagged analysis of five intrapersonal determinants of smoking abstinence Y. Castro¹, M. A. Cano², M. S. Businelle³, V. Correa-Fernandez², D. W. Wetter², ¹The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, ²The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX, ³The University of Texas School of Public Health, Dallas, TX
- 50 Impact of a 12-Step Facilitation intervention on tobacco smoking outcomes in community treatment programs
 T. Killeen¹, J. E. Korte¹, G. S. Brigham², V. E. Horigian³, B. Carlini⁴, D. Donovan⁴, ¹Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC, ²Maryhaven, Columbus, OH, ³University of Miami Miller School of Medicine, MIami, OH, ⁴University of Washington, Seattle, WA
- 51 Financial incentives for smoking abstinence in patients diagnosed with pulmonary disease S. C. Sigmon, M. E. Patrick, A. C. Meyer, C. Teneback, A. Dixon, Psychiatry, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT
- 52 Investigating group contingencies to promote brief abstinence from cigarette smoking S. Meredith¹, J. Dallery², ¹Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD, ²Psychology, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL
- 53 Make your own cigarette smoking: Toxicant exposure and behavioral changes
 W. Pickworth, L. Canlas, Z. Rosenberry, J. L. Potts, Battelle, CAPH, Baltimore, MD

- 54 Impact of a complete smoking ban in a Detoxification Unit: 6-months evaluation study
 F. Fonseca^{1,2}, E. Francisco³, P. Rossi^{1,2}, J. L. Pérez de Heredia^{1,2}, S. Jornalé^{1,2}, R. Romar^{1,2},
 M. Farre^{2,4}, M. Torrens^{1,2,4}, ¹Institut de Neuropsiquiatria i Addiccions (INAD), Hospital del Mar, Barcelona, Spain, ²IMIM (Institut Hospital del Mar d'Investigacions Mèdiques),
 Barcelona, Spain, ³Parc Sanitari Sant Joan de Deu, Sant Boi del Llobregat, Spain, ⁴Psychiatry and Pharmacology Departments, Autonomous University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain
- 55 Smoking-related psychopathology across cultures M. Lyvers, C. Carlopio, M. Edwards, Psychology, Bond University, Gold Coast, QLD, Australia

SEX DIFFERENCES

- 56 Nicotine, HPA axis hormones and mood states in women N. Goletiani¹, A. Siegel², J. Hudson^{3,1}, ¹MIC, McLean Hospital, Belmont, MA, ²Internal Medicine, McLean Hospital, Belmont, MA, ³Psychiatry, McLean Hospital, Belmont, MA
- 57 Childhood stressors differentially affect age of first use and telescoping across women and men L. Oberleitner, A. H. Weinberger, C. M. Mazure, S. A. McKee, Psychiatry, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT
- 58 *Gender, problem-gambling severity, and the incidence of substance use disorders* C. E. Pilver, D. J. Libby, R. A. Hoff, M. N. Potenza, Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT
- 59 The influence of age and gender on the likelihood of endorsing cannabis use disorder criteria M. Delforterie^{1,2}, H. Creemers^{1,2}, A. Agrawal³, M. Lynskey³, A. Huizink², ¹Child Development and Education, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands, ²Developmental Psychology and the EMGO institute for Health and Care Research, VU University, Amsterdam, Netherlands, ³Psychiatry, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO
- 60 Alcohol, moods, and male-female differences: A six-month daily process study using interactive voice response

V. Harder, L. Ayer, G. Rose, M. Naylor, J. Helzer, Psychiatry, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT

- 61 Sex modulates approach systems and impulsivity in substance dependence
 R. I. Perry¹, T. D. Krmpotich¹, L. L. Thompson¹, S. K. Mikulich-Gilbertson¹, M. T. Banich^{2,1},
 J. Tanabe¹, ¹University of Colorado Denver, Aurora, CO, ²University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, CO
- 62 Contraception continuation among female exotic dancers seeking mobile reproductive health services concurrent with syringe exchange
 C. E. Martin¹, M. Terplan², J. Han³, P. Chaulk⁴, C. Serio-Chapman³, ¹Johns Hopkins Schools of Medicine and Public Health Reltimere MD ²Departments of Obstatrices Guagealegy and

Medicine and Public Health, Baltimore, MD, ²Departments of Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Reproductive Sciences & Epidemiology and Public Health, University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD, ³Community Risk Reduction Services, Baltimore City Health Department, Baltimore, MD, ⁴Bureau of HIV/STD Services, Baltimore City Health Department, Baltimore, MD

63 Exploring gender differences among people who inject drugs in Australia: Findings from the 2012 Illicit Drug Reporting System

J. Stafford, L. Burns, National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, Sydney, NSW, Australia

64 *Gender differences in sexual abuse history and HIV prevention outcomes among treatmentseeking substance abusers*

L. Skalski¹, N. Gottfredson¹, D. A. Calsyn², A. Campbell³, M. Hatch-Maillette², S. Tross³, C. S. Meade¹, ¹Duke University, Durham, NC, ²Alcohol & Drug Abuse Institute, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, ³Psychiatry, Columbia University, New York, NY

65 Gender differences in HIV risk and mental health among methamphetamine users K. F. Corsi, C. Garver-Apgar, R. E. Booth, Psychiatry, University of Colorado Denver, Denver, CO

FEEDING AND BODY WEIGHT

- 66 Sugar dependence: Association with psychiatric disorders, gender and obesity M. C. Rosa¹, C. M. Gomes², F. Kessler¹, E. F. Ferreira², F. Pechansky¹, ¹Center for Drug and Alcohol Research, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil, ²Federal University of Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, Brazil
- 67 Delay discounting by monkeys in a drug vs. non-drug choice paradigm S. L. Huskinson¹, K. B. Freeman¹, J. Myerson², L. Green², W. Woolverton¹, ¹University of Mississippi Medical Center, Jackson, MS, ²Washington University, St. Louis, MO
- Blockade of N-methyl-D-aspartate receptors in the nucleus accumbens shell increased nicotine self-administration but had no effect on nicotine-induced conditioned taste aversion
 M. S. DSouza, A. Markou, Psychiatry, University of California San Diego, La Jolla, CA
- 69 A novel 5HT2 modulator as a potential antipsychotic medication
 D. Morgan¹, K. Kondabolu¹, C. Ajufo¹, P. Orza¹, J. Nwokolo¹, R. Sakhuja¹, K. Robertson¹,
 D. Felsing¹, C. Canal², N. Rowland¹, R. Booth^{2,1}, ¹University of Florida, Gainesville, FL,
 ²Northeastern University, Boston, MA
- 70 Insulin, dopamine D2 receptors, and monetary reward discounting: A common pathway for food and drug addiction
 D. M. Gredysa, S. Eisenstein, J. Antenor-Dorsey, A. Arbelaez, J. Koller, K. Black, S. Klein, J. Perlmutter, S. Moerlein, A. Agrawal, T. Hershey, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO
- *Effects of gender and weight on errors of omission during an inattention task* S. Fields, K. Lange, M. S. Sferra, S. Thamotharan, A. Herrick, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX
- The effects of the interaction between body weight and depression on adolescent and emerging adult alcohol use
 M. S. Sferra, A. Herrick, K. Lange, S. Thamotharan, S. Fields, Psychology, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX
- 73 Body mass index (BMI) and obesity prevalence among substance abuse participants from NIDA's Clinical Trials Network
 A. Matthews¹, L. Hu¹, L. Lu¹, P. VanVeldhuisen¹, B. Tai², N. Volkow², ¹The EMMES Corporation, Rockville, MD, ²National Institute on Drug Abuse, Bethesda, MD

74 Eating high fat chow increases sensitivity of female rats to indirect-acting but not direct-acting dopamine receptor agonists K. M. Serafine¹, T. A. Bentley¹, A. E. Grenier¹, C. P. France^{1,2}, ¹Pharmacology, University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX, ²Psychiatry, University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX

STIMULANTS II—HUMAN STUDIES

- 75 Executive functioning deficits in cocaine-dependent individuals
 L. Moody¹, C. Franck^{2,1}, D. P. Jarmolowicz^{3,2}, E. T. Mueller¹, A. Carter¹, K. Gatchalian¹,
 M. N. Koffarnus¹, W. Bickel¹, ¹Virginia Tech Carilion Research Institute, Roanoke, VA,
 ²Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA, ³University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS
- State versus trait: Evaluating the stability of neurocognitive functioning over time in cocainedependent participants
 J. J. Mahoney^{1,2}, A. D. Kalechstein^{1,2}, T. F. Newton^{1,2}, S. Meyer^{1,2}, C. Verrico^{1,2}, R. Bennett^{1,2}, L. Chang^{1,2}, R. De La Garza, II^{1,2}, ¹Psychiatry, BCM, Houston, TX, ²Psychiatry, MEDVAMC, Houston, TX
- Development and testing of a Web-enabled cognitive/neuropsychological evaluation system for substance abusers
 J. Mendelson¹, O. Clavier², R. Pal¹, B. Kline-Shroder², M. Baggott¹, J. Coyle¹, G. Galloway¹, ¹Addiction and Pharmacology Research, California Pacific Medical Center, San Francisco, CA, ²Creare, Inc, Hanover, NH
- 78 The neuropsychological assessment battery (S-NAB) in cocaine-dependent patients E. Aharonovich^{1,2}, E. V. Nunes^{1,2}, D. Cannizzaro², M. Stohl², D. S. Hasin^{1,2}, ¹Psychiatry, Columbia University, New York, NY, ²New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, NY
- 79 Eye-tracking measures of attentional bias in cocaine-dependent subjects N. Dias, J. Schmitz, N. Rathnayaka, F. G. Moeller, S. D. Lane, The University of Texas Health Science Center, Houston, TX
- 80 Choice to view cocaine images predicts concurrent and prospective drug use in cocaine addiction
 S. J. Moeller¹, N. Beebe-Wang¹, P. A. Woicik¹, A. B. Konova^{1,2}, T. Maloney¹, R. Z. Goldstein¹, ¹Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY, ²Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY
- 81 Gaze time as a sensitive measure of cocaine-related attentional bias
 K. R. Marks¹, W. W. Stoops^{1,2}, E. Pike¹, W. Roberts¹, M. T. Fillmore^{1,2,3}, C. R. Rush^{1,2,3},
 ¹Psychology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ²Behavioral Science, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ³Psychiatry, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY
- Are personality disorders or ADHD linked to cocaine-induced psychosis in cocaine-dependent patients?
 C. Roncero^{1,2,3}, C. Daigre^{1,2}, L. Grau-López^{1,2}, N. Martínez-Luna^{1,2}, L. Rodríguez-Cintas^{1,2}, L. Miquel^{1,2}, C. Barral^{1,2}, D. Bachiller^{1,2}, O. Esculies⁴, A. Egido², N. Voltes², J. Pérez-Pazos¹, J. Alvarós², B. Gonzalvo¹, M. Casas^{1,3}, ¹Psychiatry, Hospital Vall Hebron, CIBERSAM, Barcelona, Spain, ²Outpatient Drug Clinic Vall Hebron, Hospital Vall Hebron-ASPB, Barcelona, Spain, ³Psychiatry, Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain, ⁴Mental Health, Proyecto Hombre, Barcelona, Spain
- 83 The association of impulsivity and distress tolerance with PTSD symptom severity: A test among trauma-exposed, cocaine-dependent adults N. Rathnayaka, S. Ahmed, C. Green, J. Schmitz, A. Vujanovik, Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, University of Texas, Houston, TX
- 84 *Sleep and clinical outcomes in the placebo arm of a randomized clinical trial of modafinil treatment for cocaine dependence*

G. A. Angarita^{1,2}, S. V. Canavan^{1,2}, E. Forselius^{1,2}, A. Bessette^{1,2}, B. Pittman¹, P. Morgan^{1,2}, ¹Psychiatry, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ²Clinical Neuroscience Research Unit of the Connecticut Mental Health Center, New Haven, CT

- 85 Paradoxical normalization of risk-taking by modafinil in chronic cocaine users S. V. Canavan, E. L. Forselius, A. Bessette, P. Morgan, Psychiatry, Yale University, New Haven, CT
- 86 Challenges to recruitment of cocaine-using women for a medication development trial
 D. Metzger, C. P. O'Brien, C. Dackis, G. E. Woody, S. Chhatre, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- 87 *Mediators of response to sertraline vs. placebo among recently abstinent, cocaine-dependent patients*

A. Oliveto¹, J. Thostenson¹, T. R. Kosten², M. Mancino¹, ¹UAMS, Little Rock, AR, ²Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX

- Induction onto extended-release naltrexone in 302 cocaine-dependent opioid users
 R. Lindblad¹, J. McCormack¹, A. Saxon^{2,3}, M. P. Hillhouse⁴, C. Thomas⁴, A. Hasson⁴,
 L. Mooney⁴, P. VanVeldhuisen¹, W. Ling⁴, ¹The EMMES Corporation, Rockville, MD, ²VA
 Puget Sound HCS, Seattle, WA, ³University of Washington, Seattle, WA, ⁴UCLA ISAP, Los
 Angeles, CA
- 89 Success in cocaine treatment trials: Which drug use outcome is most associated with clinical improvement?
 K. M. Kampman, A. L. Henninger, L. Rennert, J. Plebani, J. E. Vernace, H. Pettinati, Psychiatry, Perelman School of Medicine, Philadelphia, PA
- 90 A randomized clinical trial evaluating the impact of concurrent outpatient smoking-cessation and substance use disorder (SUD) treatment on substance use outcomes
 T. Winhusen¹, D. Lewis¹, G. S. Brigham¹, G. Sharma², U. Ghitza³, ¹University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH, ²EMMES Corp., Rockville, MD, ³NIDA, Bethesda, MD
- 91 Use of a sliding schedule enhances cocaine self-administration in a human laboratory setting: Relevance for relapse prevention
 K. Grasing, V. Panwar, A. Morani, R. Singh, Substance Abuse Research Laboratory, VA Medical Center, Kansas City, MO
- 92 *Cocaine use reduction with buprenorphine (CURB): Study methods and participant characteristics*

W. Ling¹, M. P. Hillhouse¹, C. Thomas¹, A. Hasson¹, J. Annon¹, L. Mooney¹, A. Saxon², D. Blumberg³, W. Weimer⁴, E. Koosis¹⁰, G. S. Brigham⁵, G. E. Woody⁶, M. Trivedi⁷, K. Drexler⁸, M. A. Dawes⁹, ¹Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, ²VA Puget Sound Health Care System, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, ³The EMMES Corporation, Rockville, MD, ⁴CODA, Inc., Portland, OR, ⁵Maryhaven, Columbus, OH, ⁶Treatment Research Institute, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, ⁷University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas, TX, ⁸Atlanta VA Medical Center, Atlanta, GA, ⁹University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio, TX, ¹⁰BAART, San Francisco, CA

 93 Growth mixture modeling of stimulant use treatment effects and differential trajectories: Evidence from two contingency management clinical trials
 S. McPherson¹, C. Barbosa-Leiker¹, M. G. McDonell², J. M. Roll^{1,2}, ¹Program of Excellence in

S. McPherson¹, C. Barbosa-Leiker¹, M. G. McDonell², J. M. Roll^{1,2}, ¹Program of Excellence in the Addictions, Washington State University College of Nursing, Spokane, WA, ²Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, University of Washington School of Medicine, Seattle, WA

94 ASI changes sustained over 12 months in two contingency managed treatments
 L. Hayes¹, A. Davidson¹, J. B. Milby¹, J. E. Schumacher¹, D. Wallace², S. Mennemeyer¹,
 ¹University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, AL, ²RTI International, Durham, NC

95 *A comparison of long-term treatment outcomes for cocaine dependence: Abstinence, homelessness, and employment*

A. L. Davidson¹, L. Hayes¹, J. B. Milby¹, D. Wallace², J. Schumacher¹, S. Mennemeyer¹, ¹University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, AL, ²RTI International, Durham, NC

96 Time of abstinence prior admission to a residential rehabilitation program as a predictor of cocaine dependence treatment completion in Lima, Peru
 M. R. Samolski, P. Ruiz-Grosso, K. Zevallos, Facultad de Salud Pública y Administración, Universidad Peruana Cayetano Heredia, Liima, Peru

IMAGING

- Striatal gating effect and prediction of treatment response in cocaine dependence
 L. Ma¹, J. L. Steinberg¹, S. D. Lane¹, J. Schmitz¹, C. Green¹, P. A. Narayana², L. A. Kramer²,
 F. G. Moeller¹, ¹Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences, University of Texas Health Science Center, Houston, TX, ²Department of Diagnostic & Interventional Imaging,
 University of Texas Health Science Center, Houston, TX
- 98 Neural basis of modulating cognitive control in young adults at risk for stimulant dependence: Failure to expect when to stop
 K. Harle¹, P. Shenoy², S. Tapert^{1,3}, A. Yu², M. P. Paulus^{1,3}, ¹Department of Psychiatry, UCSD,

San Diego, CA, ²Department of Cognitive Science, UCSD, San Diego, CA, ³Psychiatry, VA San Diego Healthcare System, San Diego, CA

- 99 Hypoactive BOLD response to general emotional stimuli among cocaine-dependent women M. Canterberry, W. DeVries, K. T. Brady, C. A. Hanlon, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC
- 100 Resting-state brain networks are related to cocaine use in chronic cocaine smokers S. Ray¹, S. Gohel^{2,4}, M. Haney³, B. Biswal², S. J. Hanson¹, ¹Rutgers University, Piscataway, NJ, ²NJIT, Newark, NJ, ³Columbia University, New York, NY, ⁴UMDNJ-Newark, Newark, NJ
- 101 Resting-state activity in the left executive control network is associated with behavioral approach and is increased in substance dependence
 T. D. Krmpotich¹, J. R. Tregllas¹, L. L. Thompson¹, M. T. Banich^{2,1}, A. Klenk¹, J. Tanabe¹, ¹University of Colorado Denver, Aurora, CO, ²University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, CO
- Baclofen, a GABA B agonist, reduces risk-taking and reveals the relationship between brain responses to drug cues and risk-taking in cocaine-addicted patients
 K. A. Young¹, Y. Li¹, D. C. S. Roberts², C. Lejuez³, T. R. Franklin¹, J. Suh¹, M. Goldman¹,
 K. M. Kampman¹, R. R. Wetherill¹, C. P. O'Brien¹, A. Childress¹, ¹University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, ²Wake Forest, Winston, NC, ³U of Maryland, College Park, MD
- Altered processing of risk-taking in the insula predicts relapse in recently abstinent methamphetamine-dependent individuals
 J. Gowin¹, S. Tapert^{1,2}, M. Paulus^{1,3}, ¹Psychiatry, UCSD, La Jolla, CA, ²Psychology Service, VA San Diego Healthcare System, La Jolla, CA, ³Psychiatry, VA San Diego Healthcare System, La Jolla, CA
- 104 Recently abstinent methamphetamine users show increased recruitment of prefrontal cortex during valuation: An fMRI study
 J. Parnass, S. Mackey, A. C. May, M. Paulus, University of California San Diego, San Diego, CA

105 Diffusion tensor imaging of major white matter tracts in active and recently abstinent methamphetamine users

J. C. Lin^{1,2}, R. K. Jan^{1,2}, T. A. Wouldes³, R. R. Kydd^{2,3}, B. R. Russell^{1,2}, ¹School of Pharmacy, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand, ²Centre for Brain Research, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand, ³Department of Psychological Medicine, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

Medial prefrontal cortex gray matter volume is associated with lifetime substance use severity in abstinent addiction treatment patients
M. L. Copersino^{1,2}, B. D. Frederick^{1,2}, A. Janes^{1,2}, K. H. Frost¹, W. M. Hurley-Dorof¹, J. Faberman^{1,2}, R. Weiss^{1,2}, S. E. Lukas^{1,2}, ¹McLean Hospital, Belmont, MA, ²Harvard Medical

School, Boston, MA

- 107 Neural correlates of cross-commodity discounting in cocaine users and controls
 W. K. Bickel, M. J. Wesley, J. Shin, M. N. Koffarnus, T. Lohrenz, P. R. Montague, Virginia Tech Carilion Research Institute, Roanoke, VA
- 108 Monetary delay discounting in a behavioral addiction sample: An fMRI pilot study D. M. Ledgerwood¹, B. Knezevic², R. White¹, D. Khatib¹, N. M. Petry³, V. A. Diwadkar¹, ¹Psychiatry and Behavioral Neurosciences, Wayne State School of Medicine, Detroit, MI, ²Psychology, University of Windsor, Windsor, ON, Canada, ³Calhoun Cardiology Center, University of Connecticut Health Center, Farmington, MI
- Neural tracking of prediction error (PE) is reduced in substance-dependent individuals
 J. Tanabe¹, J. Reynolds³, T. Krmpotich¹, E. Claus⁴, L. Thompson¹, Y. Du¹, M. Banich²,
 ¹University of Colorado Denver School of Medicine, Denver, CO, ²University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, CO, ³University of Denver, Denver, CO, ⁴The Mind Research Network, Albuquerque, NM
- 110 The effect of methylphenidate (MPH) on cognitive control in active methamphetamine (MA) dependence using functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI)
 R. K. Jan^{1,2}, J. C. Lin^{1,2}, N. A. McNair², I. J. Kirk², D. G. McLaren^{3,4}, R. R. Kydd²,
 B. R. Russell^{1,2}, ¹School of Pharmacy, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand, ²Centre for Brain Research, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand, ³Athinoula A. Martinos Center for Biomedical Imaging, MGH, Boston, MA, ⁴Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
- MDMA use is associated with lower gray matter volume in widespread cortical regions
 A. J. Dornan, T. J. Watkins, M. S. Dietrich, M. M. Benningfield, J. U. Blackford,
 R. M. Salomon, R. L. Cowan, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN
- 112 Evaluated iron in the globus pallidus of methamphetamine users: MRI susceptibility imaging W. Deng, L. Chang, V. Stenger, Medicine, University of Hawaii JABSOM, Honolulu, HI
- 113 The effect of tobacco use on brain phosphocreatine levels in female methamphetamine users Y. Sung¹, D. Yurgelun-Todd^{1,2,3}, D. Kondo^{1,2}, X. Shi¹, K. Lundberg¹, T. Hellem¹, R. Huber¹, E. McGlade^{1,2}, E. Jeong¹, P. Renshaw^{1,2,3}, ¹University of Utah, SLC, UT, ²VISN 19 MIRECC, SLC, UT, ³USTAR, SLC, UT
- 114 Lower GABA levels in the dorsal anterior cingulate cortex impair ability to ignore smokingrelated cues in tobacco-dependent volunteers
 A. Janes, J. E. Jensen, S. Farmer, B. Frederick, D. Pizzagalli, S. E. Lukas, McLean Hospital/ Harvard Medical School, Belmont, MA
- 115 Sex differences in functional connectivity during smoking cue exposure T. R. Franklin, R. Wetherill, K. Jagannathan, J. Shin, C. P. O'Brien, A. R. Childress, Psychiatry, University of Pennsylvania, Phila, PA

- Binge alcohol consumption in emerging adults: Altered anterior cingulate cortical thickness is associated with alcohol use consequences
 Y. Mashhoon^{1,3,4}, C. Czerkawski², D. J. Crowley^{1,2,4}, J. E. Cohen-Gilbert^{1,2,4}, J. T. Sneider^{1,2,4}, M. M. Silveri^{1,2,4}, ¹McLean Imaging Center, McLean Hospital/HMS, Belmont, MA, ²Neurodevelopmental Lab, McLean Hospital/HMS, Belmont, MA, ³Behavioral Psychopharmacology Research Lab, McLean Hospital/HMS, Belmont, MA, ⁴Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
- 117 Neural markers for recovery in cannabis withdrawalD. J. Allsop, D. Alperstein, J. Copeland, NCPIC, UNSW, Sydney, NSW, Australia

CANNABINOIDS

- Behavioral effects of synthetic cannabinoids marketed as "Spice"
 M. B. Gatch, M. Forster, Pharmacology & Neuroscience, UNT Health Science Center, Fort Worth, TX
- Separate and combined effects of gabapentin and △⁹-THC doses in cannabis users discriminating △⁹-THC
 J. A. Lile, T. Kelly, L. Hays, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY
- Preclinical investigation of the abused synthetic cannabinoid CP47,497
 K. L. Samano¹, A. Poklis², A. H. Lichtman¹, ¹Pharmacology and Toxicology, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, ²Pathology, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA
- 121 Dose-dependent physiological and subjective effects of marijuana in daily marijuana smokers D. Ramesh, M. Haney, Z. D. Cooper, Psychiatry, College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University and New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, NY
- 122 *Effect of dronabinol (oral THC) maintenance on cannabis self-administration* R. Vandrey, M. L. Stitzer, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
- 123 Citicoline alters impulsivity in marijuana smokers S. A. Gruber¹, K. Sagar¹, M. Dahlgren¹, D. Penetar², S. E. Lukas², N. E. Conn², ¹CCNC, McLean Hospital, Belmont, MA, ²BPRL, McLean Hospital, Belmont, MA
- 124 The impact of Sativex® on cognitive function during treatment for cannabis withdrawal R. Bruno¹, D. J. Allsop², J. Copeland³, N. Lintzeris^{3,4}, I. McGregor³, M. Norberg², A. Dunlop⁴, M. Montebello⁴, C. Sadler⁴, R. Holland⁴, G. Rivas⁴, ¹University of Tasmania, Hobart, TAS, Australia, ²National Cannabis Prevention and Information Centre, University of New South Wales, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ³University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ⁴New South Wales Health, Sydney, NSW, Australia
- Differences in cannabis withdrawal symptoms between individuals with and without attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
 K. Hartwell^{1,2}, E. Chauchard^{3,4}, D. A. Gorelick³, A. McRae-Clark¹, ¹Dept of Psychiatry, MUSC, Charleston, SC, ²Ralph H. Johnson VAMC, Charleston, SC, ³Intramural Research Program, NIDA, Bethesda, MD, ⁴Toulouse University Octogone-CERPP, Toulouse, France
- 126 Marijuana normalizes sleep efficiency in marijuana-dependent volunteers L. H. Lundahl¹, T. Roehrs², C. L. Steinmiller^{1,3}, S. Randall², T. Roth², ¹Psychiatry and Behavioral Neurosciences, Wayne State University School of Medicine, Detroit, MI, ²Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, MI, ³University of Toledo, Toledo, OH
- 127 Sleep quality among cannabis users seeking treatmentM. A. Khalil, M. L. Stitzer, R. Vandrey, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD

- 128 The impact of sleep disturbance on cannabis quit attempts J. Johnston¹, N. Lintzeris^{1,2}, I. McGregor¹, D. J. Allsop³, D. Bartlett⁴, D. Helliwell⁵, ¹University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ²South Eastern Sydney Local Health District, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ³University of NSW, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ⁴Woolcock Institute of Medical Research, Sydney, NSW, Australia, ⁵Riverlands Drug and Alcohol Centre, Lismore, NSW, Australia
- 129 Cannabis use motives and frequency of use: Combined and distinct associations with cannabisuse problems
 M. Hiles¹, Z. Walsh¹, K. Crosby¹, M. T. Swogger², ¹Psychology, University of British

Columbia, Kelowna, BC, Canada, ²Medical Center, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY

- 130 Development and evaluation of the Marijuana Reduction Strategies Self-efficacy Scale A. K. Davis, J. Leith, L. A. Osborn, H. Rosenberg, E. Bannon, S. Jesse, L. Ashrafioun, A. Hawley, S. Kraus, E. Kryszak, N. Cross, K. Lauritsen, Psychology, BGSU, Bowling Green, OH
- 131 Development and initial validation of a marijuana cessation expectancy scale J. Metrik, N. S. Spillane, C. W. Kahler, Center for Alcohol and Addiction Studies, Brown University, Providence, RI
- Predicting adolescent marijuana use: The role of school support and positive marijuana expectancies
 C. M. Risco, J. W. Felton, L. MacPherson, C. W. Lejuez, Psychology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD
- 133 Treatment outcomes for MJ dependence among adolescents attending an urban intensive outpatient treatment program
 A. Estreet, K. Rai, M. Fishman, Adolescent Outpatient Services, Mountain Manor Treatment Center, Baltimore, MD
- 134 Development of an adolescent marijuana educational presentation: Preliminary findings D. A. Cavallo, G. Kong, S. Krishnan-Sarin, Psychiatry, Yale University, New Haven, CT
- 135 *Evaluation of self-efficacy to use harm reduction strategies among marijuana-using university students*

L. Ashrafioun, S. W. Kraus, E. Kryczak, N. Cross, A. R. Hawley, A. K. Davis, J. Leith, L. A. Osborn, H. Rosenberg, E. E. Bannon, S. R. Jesse, K. Baik, Psychology, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH

136 Substance use among medical cannabis users: Substituting cannabis for alcohol and other substances
P. Lucas¹, K. Crosby², M. Hiles², M. T. Swogger³, Z. Walsh², ¹Centre for Addiction Research of

BC, Victoria, BC, Canada, ²Psychology, University of British Columbia, Kelowna, BC, Canada, ³Psychiatry, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY

- 137 Cannabis and alcohol: Is there a relationship for drivers?J. C. Maxwell, Addiction Research Institute, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX
- 138 Marijuana as a predictor of concurrent substance use among motor vehicle operators M. Scherer¹, C. D. Furr-Holden¹, R. Voas², ¹Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, ²Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation, Calverton, MD
- 139 *The impact of personalized feedback on marijuana use: Examining a brief intervention delivered via the Internet*

S. Towe¹, R. S. Stephens², ¹Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Duke University, Durham, NC, ²Psychology, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA

- 140 Impact of race and age on treatment completion among adult marijuana users E. N. Peters^{1,2}, P. S. Hendricks³, C. B. Clark³, K. L. Cropsey³, F. Vocci¹, ¹Friends Research Institute, Baltimore, MD, ²Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT, ³University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, AL
- Moderating effects of race in clinical trial participation and outcomes among marijuanadependent young adults
 L. Montgomery^{1,4}, N. Petry², K. Carroll^{1,3}, ¹Yale University, New Haven, CT, ²University of Connecticut Health Center, Farmington, CT, ³VA Connecticut Healthcare System, West Haven, CT, ⁴University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH

Symposium XVI

INDIGO A 9:30 - 11:35 AM

BRAIN FUNCTIONAL CONNECTIVITY AS A BIOMARKER FOR STIMULANT ABUSE

Chairs: Leonard Howell and Anna Rose Childress

- 9:30 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 9:35 *Functional brain networks as predictors of cocaine self-administration in nonhuman primates* Kevin Murnane, Yerkes National Primate Research Center, Emory University, Atlanta, GA
- 10:00 What happens to the addicted brain during recovery? Functional connectivity changes during abstinence

Kelvin Lim, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN

- 10:25 Differentiating mesocortical and mesolimbic circuitry in cocaine users through interleaved TMS-BOLD imaging: A 'hybrid' approach to functional connectivity Colleen A. Hanlon, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC
- 10:50 *Resting-state functional connectivity pathways from dopaminergic regions: Disruption in addiction and effects of methylphenidate* Dardo Tomasi, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, National Institutes of Health and Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY
- 11:15 Heightened intra-limbic connectivity during cocaine cues as treatment target: Modulation by candidate medications
 Anna Rose Childress, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, Philadelphia, PA

Symposium XVIIII(Sponsored by CPDD/APSAD)9CANNABIS: FROM PLANTS TO RATS, MONKEYS AND HUMANS

INDIGO E 9:30 - 11:35 AM

Chairs: Iain McGregor and Margaret Haney

- 9:30 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 9:35 Cannabis and the cannabinoids: Plants, rats, detox and reintox Iain McGregor, The University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW, Australia
- 10:00 The impact of regular cannabis use on cognitive functioning, brain volume and connectivity: Implications for understanding the neural basis of psychosis Murat Yucel, The University of Melbourne, Parkville, VIC, Australia

- 10:25 *THC-induced working memory impairments in adolescent rhesus monkeys; translating findings into therapies for cannabis dependence* Christopher D. Verrico, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX
- 10:50 *Cannabis: Pharmacotherapies, psychosocial interventions and DSM 5* Mark Montebello, Drug and Alcohol Service, South East Sydney Local Health District, Surry Hills, NSW, Australia
- 11:15 *Pharmacological treatment of cannabis dependence* Margaret Haney, Columbia University, New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, NY

Oral Communications 15

INDIGO D 9:30 - 11:35 AM

TEENAGE WASTELAND: ADOLESCENT PRESCRIPTION DRUG ABUSE

Chairs: Carol J. Boyd and Robert M. Weiler

- 9:30 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 9:35 Changing patterns of onset of nonmedical prescription opioid use relative to other drugs from adolescence to early adulthood
 G. Biondo^{1,2}, H. Chilcoat¹, ¹Risk Management and Epidemiology, Purdue Pharma, L.P., Stamford, CT, ²Yale School of Public Health, New Haven, CT
- 9:50 Adolescent substance use and the identification of subgroups C. J. Boyd^{1,2}, S. E. McCabe², J. Cranford³, ¹School of Nursing, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, ²Institute for Research on Women & Gender, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, ³Department of Psychiatry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
- 10:05 Nonmedical use of prescription stimulants to help study among U.S. high school seniors S. E. McCabe^{1,2}, C. G. DiRaimo³, J. P. Grayson³, B. T. West⁴, C. J. Teter³, ¹Substance Abuse Research Center, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, ²Institute for Research on Women and Gender, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, ³College of Pharmacy, University of New England, Portland, ME, ⁴Survey Research Center, Institute for Survey Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
- 10:20 Medical use, medical misuse, and diversion of opioids among adolescents involved in organized sport P. T. Veliz, C. J. Boyd, S. E. McCabe, E. A. Meier, Q. Epstein-Ngo, P. L. Ross-Durow, Institute for Research on Women & Gender, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
- 10:35 Motive-specific differences in nonmedical use of prescription pain relievers among adolescents R. M. Weiler², J. D. Haddox³, L. N. Pealer¹, T. E. Barnett¹, ¹Beh. Sci. & Comm. Hlth., University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, ²Hlth Educ. & Behav., University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, ³Hlth Policy, Purdue Pharma L.P., Stamford, CT
- 10:50 Patterns of prescription and illicit drug use among young adults: The significance of housing status and injection drug use
 S. Lankenau, A. Kecojevic, Community Health and Prevention, Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA
- 11:05 Prevalence and correlates of nonmedical prescription opiate and nonmedical prescription sedative use among a group of adolescents and young adults with current drug use in an urban Emergency Department

L. K. Whiteside¹, A. S. Bohnert², M. A. Walton², F. C. Blow², M. Zimmerman², R. M. Cunningham^{2,3}, ¹Division of Emergency Medicine, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, ²Injury Center, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, ³Emergency Medicine, Hurley Medical Center, Flint, MI

11:20 Association between nonmedical use of prescription drugs and suicidality among adolescents K. J. Zullig¹, R. M. Weiler², J. D. Haddox³, A. L. Divin⁴, L. N. Pealer⁵, T. E. Barnett⁵, ¹Soc. & Beh. Sci., West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV, ²Hlth. Educ. & Beh., University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, ³Hlth. Policy, Purdue Pharma L.P., Stamford, CT, ⁴Hlth. Sci., Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL, ⁵Beh. Sci. & Comm. Hlth., University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

Oral Communications 16

INDIGO H 9:30 - 11:35 AM

THE LOWS OF OPIATE HIGHS: RISKS OF DEPENDENCE AND OVERDOSE

Chairs: Howard Chilcoat and Alexander Y. Walley

- 9:30 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 9:35 Nasal naloxone rescue kits in an emergency department overdose education program
 A. Y. Walley, A. Sorensen-Alawad, K. Dwyer, B. Langlois, P. Mitchell, S. Lin, J. Cromwell,
 S. Strobel, E. Bernstein, Boston University School of Medicine/ Boston Medical Center,
 Boston, MA
- 9:50 Trends in overdose deaths after release from state prison, 1999-2009
 I. A. Binswanger¹, P. J. Blatchford¹, T. E. Yamashita¹, S. Mueller¹, M. F. Stern², ¹University of Colorado School of Medicine, Aurora, CO, ²University of Washington, Seattle, WA
- 10:05 Feasibility of prison-based overdose prevention education and prescribed naloxone at release T. C. Green^{1,3}, S. Bowman¹, M. Ray¹, M. McKenzie^{2,3}, J. Rich^{2,3}, ¹Rhode Island Hospital, Providence, RI, ²The Miriam Hospital, Providence, RI, ³Center for Prisoner Health and Human Rights, Providence, RI
- 10:20 Extended-release naltrexone opioid treatment at release from jail
 J. D. Lee¹, D. Selling², R. McDonald¹, N. Santana-Correa¹, E. Grossman¹, J. Rotrosen³,
 M. N. Gourevitch¹, ¹Population Health, NYU, New York, NY, ²NYC Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, New York, NY, ³Psychiatry, NYU, New York, NY
- 10:35 Which comes first, prescription opiate medications or heroin?
 A. Kral¹, S. P. Novak¹, L. Wenger¹, D. Chu², M. Y. Iguchi³, R. Bluthenthal², ¹RTI International, San Francisco, CA, ²University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, ³Georgetown University, Washington, DC
- 10:50 Prescription opioid use and risk of cardiovascular disease among older adults from a community sample
 Y. Khodneva, P. Muntner, S. Kertesz, M. M. Safford, University of Alabama Birmingham, Birmingham, AL
- 11:05 Changes in prescriptions of OxyContin and OPANA after introduction of tamper-resistant formulations among potentially problematic and comparator prescribers
 H. Chilcoat, R. Abrams, S. Natarajan, P. Coplan, Purdue Pharma, L.P., Stamford, CT
- 11:20 Current thinking on the premarketing evaluation of abuse-deterrent opioid formulations
 S. N. Calderon, J. M. Tolliver, M. Klein, Controlled Substance Staff, Food and Drug
 Administration, Silver Spring, MD

Brunch with Champions (PRE-REGISTRANTS ONLY)

Oral Communications 17

POLYDRUG ABUSE: INCIDENCE AND CONSEQUENCE

Chairs: Jermaine D. Jones and Margaret Haney

- 1:00 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 1:05 An objective study of concomitant drug use among heroin and prescription opioid abusers J. D. Jones, S. D. Comer, Division on Substance Abuse, Columbia University, College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, NY
- 1:20 Non-opioid substance use among opioid-dependent patients enrolling in opioid treatment programs: A latent class analysis
 A. Rosenblum¹, C. Fong¹, C. Cleland², ¹ITSR, NDRI, New York, NY, ²College of Nursing, NYU, New York, NY
- 1:35 Pathways of progression from one substance use to another in treatment seekers S. Sarkar¹, N. Nebhinani², S. Gupta¹, P. Parakh¹, D. Basu¹, ¹Department of Psychiatry, Post Graduate Institute of Medical Education and Research, Chandigarh, India, ²Department of Psychiatry, Pt. Bhagwat Dayal Sharma Post Graduate Institute of Medical Sciences, Rohtak, India
- 1:50 Behavioral and physiological effects of cocaine smoked with marijuanaZ. D. Cooper, R. W. Foltin, M. Haney, Psychiatry, 1NYSPI and Columbia University, New York, NY
- 2:05 Differences in illicit drug use among medical, illicit, and non-users of marijuana
 H. Newville¹, C. E. Grella², J. L. Sorensen¹, ¹University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, CA, ²University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA
- 2:20 Use of synthetic drugs among people who inject drugs in San Diego, CA
 K. D. Wagner, J. Cuevas-Mota, R. F. Armenta, S. Strathdee, R. S. Garfein, University of California San Diego, San Diego, CA
- 2:35 The relationships between smoking abstinence-related expectancies and illicit substance use P. S. Hendricks¹, E. N. Peters², S. M. Hall³, ¹University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, AL, ²Friends Research Institute, Baltimore, MD, ³University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, CA
- 2:50 Polydrug use among emergency department patients receiving SBIRT services J. Akin¹, N. Tarantino¹, J. A. Johnson², G. Kuperminc¹, ¹Department of Psychology, Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA, ²Mercer University School of Medicine, Macon, GA

AQUA 310 11:45 - 1:00 PM

INDIGO A 1:00 - 3:05 PM

Oral Communications 18

INDIGO E 1:00 - 3:05 PM

GLOBAL CURRENCIES: SEX, DRUGS, AND MONEY

Chairs: Steven Shoptaw and Kathleen T. Brady

- 1:00 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 1:05 *Transactional sex among an emergency department sample: Exploring gender, substance abuse and HIV risk*

R. Patton^{1,2}, F. C. Blow², A. S. Bohnert², E. E. Bonar², K. L. Barry², M. A. Walton², ¹Substance Abuse Research Center, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, ²Department of Psychiatry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

- 1:20 Drug use among patients at public clinics treating sexually transmitted infections (STI)
 L. Haynes¹, K. T. Brady¹, D. J. Feaster², L. R. Metsch², ¹Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC, ²Miller School of Medicine, University of Miami, Miami, FL
- 1:35 Women who trade sex for drugs only as a high-risk subgroup of sex workers: An exploratory analysis
 E. M. Dunne, M. Khan, W. Latimer, Clinical and Health Psychology, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL
- 1:50 *Changes in substance use and sexual risk over time among black MSM and black MSMW in 6 U.S. cities*

T. V. Penniman¹, R. Regan², L. Wang³, S. Ou³, S. Shoptaw², ¹Epidemiology, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, ²Family Medicine, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, ³Statistical Center for HIV/AIDS Research & Prevention, Seattle, WA

2:05 Hazardous drinking and HIV risk-related behavior among male clients of female sex workers in Tijuana, Mexico

D. Goodman-Meza, E. V. Ptpitan, S. Strathdee, S. J. Semple, K. D. Wagner, C. Chavarin, T. L. Patterson, University of California San Diego, San Diego, CA

- 2:20 Substance use and high-risk sexual behavior among men who have sex with men in Hanoi D. B. Nguyen¹, P. T. Korthuis², H. M. Nguyen³, G. M. Le¹, ¹Hanoi Medical University, Hanoi, Viet Nam, ²Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR, ³Center for Community Health Research and Development, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- 2:35 Increased condom use with psychological abuse among drug-abusing women in Tehran J. E. Korte¹, E. Merghati-Khoie², S. Rimaz², K. T. Brady^{1,3}, ¹Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC, ²Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran, ³Ralph H. Johnson VA Medical Center, Charleston, SC
- 2:50 Substance use and sexual behavior among women in Prague
 S. M. Stemmler¹, T. M. Hall¹, P. Prokopik², S. Shoptaw¹, ¹UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, ²Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic

Oral Communications 19

INDIGO D 1:00 - 3:05 PM

FIGHTING THE TWO-HEADED MONSTER: COMORBIDITY

Chairs: Teresa Franklin and Kelly Young-Wolff

- 1:00 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 1:05 Trauma-informed treatment decreases PTSD among women offenders N. P. Messina¹, S. Calhoun^{1,2}, J. Braithwaite², ¹UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs, Los Angeles, CA, ²Department of Criminology, Law and Society, University of California, Irvine, Irvine, CA
- 1:20 Substances viewed through the lens of trauma: Substance expectancies in women with PTSD/SUD
 J. Utley^{1,2}, L. Najavits^{1,2}, N. Capezza³, ¹Boston University, Boston, MA, ²VA, Boston, MA, ³University of Massachusetts, Worcester, MA
- 1:35 Substance use and PTSD among smokers with serious mental illness
 K. C. Young-Wolff¹, S. Fromont², K. Delucchi², S. Hall², S. Hall², J. Prochaska¹, ¹Stanford University, Stanford, CA, ²University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, CA
- 1:50 Underreporting of drug use among individuals with schizophrenia: Prevalence and predictors A. Bahorik¹, C. E. Newhill¹, C. Queen¹, J. R. Cornelius^{3,4}, S. Eack^{1,2}, ¹Social Work, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, ²Psychiatry, Western Psychiatric Institute and Clinic, Pittsburgh, PA, ³Psychiatry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, ⁴Pharmaceutical Sciences, University of Pittsburgh, PA
- 2:05 Trajectories of daily cigarette use from mid-adolescence to young adulthood: The role of depressive symptoms
 C. B. Bares¹, A. Pascale², ¹Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, ²Universidad de la Republica, Montevideo, Uruguay
- 2:20 Methylphenidate for ADHD in adults with substance dependence: A 24-week randomized placebo-controlled trial
 M. Konstenius¹, N. Jayaram-Lindström¹, J. Guterstam¹, O. Beck², B. Philips³, J. Franck¹, ¹Clinical Neuroscience, Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm, Sweden, ²Medicine, Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm, Sweden, ³Psychology, Linköping University, Linkoping, Sweden
- 2:35 Synthesizing outcomes of evidence-based practices in a multi-site clinical trial for women with trauma and addictions

D. A. Hien^{1,2}, A. Campbell², G. Miele², ¹Psychology, City University of NY, New York, NY, ²Psychiatry, Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, NY

2:50 SMART Recovery®: An effective group method for co-occurring conditions in community treatment

P. Penn¹, A. J. Brooks³, S. M. Gallagher², D. Brooke¹, ¹Research, La Frontera Arizona, Tucson, AZ, ²Psychology, Veterans Administration, Tucson, AZ, ³Psychology, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ

Oral Communications 20

INDIGO H 1:00 - 3:05 PM

NEW HORIZONS IN STIMULANT PHARMACOTHERAPY DEVELOPMENT

Chairs: Leonard Howell and Stephen Kohut

- 1:00 75th Anniversary Reflections
- 1:05 Metabotropic glutamate receptor 7 activation with AMN082 attenuates the reinforcing and motivational effects of nicotine in rats

A. K. Stoker, X. Li, A. Markou, University of California San Diego, La Jolla, CA

- 1:20 Anti-methamphetamine vaccine attenuates reinstatement of conditioned place preference in mice T. A. Kosten^{1,2}, X. Shen^{1,2}, P. W. O'Malley^{1,2}, B. M. Kinsey^{1,2}, Z. Huang³, F. M. Orson^{1,2}, T. R. Kosten^{1,2}, ¹Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, ²ME Debakey VAMC, Houston, TX, ³Walvax Biotechnology, Kunming, China
- 1:35 Chronic treatment with varenicline decreases concurrent cocaine + nicotine self-administration S. Kohut¹, P. A. Fivel¹, F. I. Carroll², N. K. Mello¹, ¹Alcohol and Drug Abuse Research Center, McLean Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Belmont, MA, ²The Research Triangle Institute, Research Triangle Park, NC
- 1:50 Effects of a mutant bacterial cocaine esterase on cocaine brain levels measured with PET neuroimaging in rhesus monkeys
 L. Howell¹, J. Nye¹, J. Stehouwer¹, R. Voll¹, J. Mun¹, D. Narasimhan², J. Nichols², R. Sunahara², M. Goodman¹, F. I. Carroll³, J. Woods², ¹Emory University, Atlanta, GA, ²University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, ³Research Triangle Institute, Research Triangle Park, NC
- 2:05 Preclinical evaluation of JPC-077 as a novel treatment for methamphetamine abuse
 J. R. Nickell¹, J. S. Beckmann², E. D. Denehy², K. B. Siripurapu², J. P. Culver¹, M. T. Bardo²,
 P. A. Crooks³, L. P. Dwoskin¹, ¹Pharmaceutical Sciences, University of Kentucky,
 Lexington, KY, ²Psychology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ³Pharmaceutical
 Sciences, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR
- 2:20 Dopamine D3 receptors underlie cocaine-induced conditioned place preference in mice E. L. Gardner¹, H. Y. Zhang¹, X. Q. Peng¹, R. B. Su², R. F. Yang², J. Li², Z. X. Xi¹, R. Song^{1,2}, ¹Intramural Research Program, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Baltimore, MD, ²Beijing Institute of Pharmacology and Toxicology, Beijing, China
- 2:35 Tranylcypromine enhances propensity to acquire self-administration of a low dose of nicotine M. B. Schaff¹, T. T. Smith², D. M. Buffalari¹, A. F. Sved¹, E. C. Donny², ¹Neuroscience, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, ²Psychology, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA
- 2:50 Effects of orexin receptor antagonism on methamphetamine-seeking in male and female adolescent and adult rats
 N. Zlebnik, N. Holtz, M. E. Carroll, Psychiatry, University of MN, Minneapolis, MN

SWEEPSTAKES DRAWING

INDIGO A 3:10 - 3:30 PM

YOU MUST BE SEATED IN ONE OF THE SESSIONS STARTING AT 1:00 PM IN ORDER TO HAVE YOUR BADGE COLLECTED

HAVE A SAFE TRIP HOME!

SEE YOU IN SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, JUNE 14-19, 2014

AUTHOR INDEX

Aarde, S. 8 Abbott, T. 81 Abdel-Salam, S. 89 Abel, J.L. 92 Abraham, A. 19 Abrahão, R.C. 18 Abramovitz, D. 14 Abrams, R. 109 Abrouk, N. 95 Accornero, V.H. 4, 77, 89 Acheson, A. 56, 57 Acri, J.B. 83 Adams, R.S. 91 Adelson, M. 97 Adler, M. 69 Agrawal, A. 12, 81, 99, 100 Agus, D. 97 Aharonovich, E. 101 Ahmed, M.S. 58, 65 Ahmed, R. 55 Ahmed, S. 101 Aiello, A. 76 Aiken, A. 64 Ajufo, C. 100 Akhmadeeva, L. 86 Akin, J. 110 Akutagava-Martins, G.C. 12 Al Jurdi, R.K. 80 Alam Mehrjerdi, Z. 77, 79, 88 Alanis-Hirsch, K. 62 Albertella, L. 68 Alberto, A. 82 Albizu-García, C.E. 74 Alcorn, J.L. 80 Alcorn, M. 9 Aldrich, J.V. 22, 84 Alexandre, J. 25 Alford, D.P. 9, 19 Ali, R. 19, 98 Allen, A. 24 Allen, C. 23 Allen, S. 24 Allsop, D.J. 105, 106 Almirall, D. 87 Alonzo, D. 77 Alperstein, D. 105 Alshomrani, A.T. 17

Altice, F.L. 63 Altman, L. 92 Alvarós, J. 101 Amara, S.G. 90 Amaral, R. 67 Amaro, H. 14 Amaya, S. 54 Anastasio, N.C. 74, 83 Andersen, R.M. 20, 72, 91, 92 Anderson, B. 97 Anderson, K. 82 Anderson, K.G. 55, 68 Anderson, S.R. 22 Andoh, K. 64 Andrade, A.G. 64, 67, 76 Andrade, L.H. 64, 76 Andrenyak, D.M. 19 Ang, A. 16, 54, 81, 96, 97 Angarita, G.A. 101 Angelo, F. 81 Anglin, M.D. 55 Angulo, E. 58 Anker, J. 5, 13 Annon, J. 60, 102 Antenor-Dorsey, J. 100 Anthony, J.C. 4, 6, 15, 16, 59, 61, 77, 89 Antoine, D.G. 80 Antonini, V.P. 88 Anyumba, G. 56 Apelt, S.M. 97 Arangua, L. 20 Arasteh, K. 95 Arbelaez, A. 100 Armenta, R.F. 110 Aronson, I.D. 17 Arpawong, T.E. 86 Arreola, S. 78 Ashley, D. 71 Ashrafioun, L. 106 Athanasos, P. 95 Atkins, D. 68 Atkinson, J. 16 Auriacombe, M. 24, 25, 57, 63, 64,94 Austin, K. 91 Avery, M. 82

Ayer, L. 99 Babalonis, S. 2, 96 Bachiller, D. 101 Back, S.E. 12, 23, 81 Badalato, H. 96 Baggott, M. 101 Bagot, K.S. 9 Bahorik, A.L. 81, 112 Baik, K. 106 Bailey, G.L. 78 Baker, A. 2 Baker, N. 81 Baker, R. 97 Baladandayuthapani, V. 75 Balan, S. 15, 86, 92 Baldini, L. 89 Ball, E. 94 Balodis, I. 59 Balster, R. 1, 70 Bandstra, E.S. 4, 77, 89 Banducci, A.N. 77 Bangalore, S.S. 81 Bania, T.C. 17 Banich, M.T. 99, 103, 104 Bannon, E.E. 106 Bannon, M. 22 Banta-Green, C.J. 28 Barbosa-Leiker, C. 102 Bardo, M.T. 7, 82, 83, 113 Bares, C.B. 87, 112 Barnett, T.E. 15, 108, 109 Barondess, D.A. 59 Barr, J.L. 92 Barral, C. 101 Barry, C. 27 Barry, D. 3, 9 Barry, K.L. 14, 77, 111 Barsdorf, A.I. 9 Bart, B. 97 Bart, G. 97 Barth-Rogers, Y. 20 Bartholomaeus, J. 59 Bartholomew, N.G. 17, 89 Bartlett, D. 106 Bartlett, S. 21 Basso, M. 16

AUTHOR INDEX

Basu, D. 110 Bauer, C. 58 Baumann, M.H. 10 Beadnell, B. 60 Beardsley, P. 66 Becan, J.E. 55, 87 Beck, O. 112 Becker, D. 85 Beckham, J. 81 Beckmann, J.S. 1, 7, 82, 113 Bedi, G. 66 Beebe-Wang, N. 101 Begnis, A.P. 18 Beitel, M. 3, 9 Bellows, A. 82 Beltran, V. 25 Belur, V. 28 Ben Abdallah, A. 61 Ben-Shahar, O. 83 Benasutti, K.M. 75 Benishek, L. 56, 68 Bennett, H.E. 55 Bennett, R. 101 Bennett, T. 69 Benningfield, M.M. 104 Bentley, T.A. 100 Beraldo, L. 67 Bernstein, E. 109 Bernstein, I.M. 58 Bernstein, J.A. 19 Bernstein, M. 86 Bertholomey, M.L. 80 Bessette, A. 101, 102 Bickel, W.K. 19, 101, 104 Bidinotto, A. 76 Bidlack, J.M. 22 Bierut, L. 61 Bigelow, G.E. 17, 18, 67 Binswanger, I.A. 109 Biondo, G. 108 Birath, J.B. 54 Bird, S. 28 Bisaga, A. 97 Biswal, B. 103 Bixler, E.O. 61 Bizon, J.L. 83 Black, A.C. 61

Black, E. 2 Black, K. 100 Blackford, J.U. 104 Blackstone, K. 16, 67 Blaine, J. 96 Blatchford, P.J. 109 Blonigen, D. 89 Blow, F.C. 13, 14, 15, 23, 77, 87, 108, 111 Blumberg, D. 102 Bluthenthal, R. 78, 109 Bobashev, G. 6 Bogenschutz, M. 21, 62 Bohnert, A.S. 14, 77, 91, 108, 111 Bohnert, K. 15 Bolden, K. 54 Bonar, E.E. 111 Bond, C. 63 Bono, A. 15 Booth, B.M. 23, 77, 87, 88 Booth, R.E. 2, 100 Bordnick, P.S. 58, 68 Borsuk, C. 79 Bose, J. 6 Boughner, E. 67 Bourgois, P. 78 Boutros, N. 63 Boutros, N.N. 92 Bowman, S. 109 Boyd, C.J. 13, 108 Boyson, C.O. 92 Bozzetti, M.C. 76 Braciszewski, J.M. 95 Bradshaw, C.P. 15 Bradstreet, M.P. 11 Brady, K.T. 12, 23, 61, 69, 81, 103, 111 Braithwaite, J. 112 Brands, B. 15, 96 Branson, C.M. 55 Brecht, M. 54, 77, 82 Bredy, T. 93 Bresani, E. 56, 94 Brett, M. 59 Brewer, A. 12 Brigham, G.S. 88, 98, 102

Brightwood, A. 81 Brimijoin, S. 84 Brincks, A. 55 Briscione, M.A. 11, 84 Brocato, J. 77 Brooke, D. 112 Brooks, A.C. 68, 79 Brooks, A.J. 112 Brooks, D.J. 80 Brooner, R.K. 80, 81 Brouwer, K.C. 16 Brown, A.L. 84 Brown, E. 22 Brown, L.S. 60 Brown, P.C. 56 Brown, Q.L. 59 Brown, R. 20 Brown, S.A. 64, 82 Brownstein, A.J. 11, 80, 84 Bruce, D. 17 Bruce, R. 17 Bruno, R. 2, 64, 105 Bucello, C. 64 Bucher-Bartelson, B. 13, 62 Buchhalter, A. 95 Bucholz, K.K. 12 Buckley, N.W. 84 Budman, S. 5 Budman, S.H. 13 Budney, A.J. 56 Buffalari, D.M. 58, 113 Bui, H.T. 54 Buonora, M. 80 Burgette, L. 87 Burke, A.R. 92 Burns, L. 99 Burns, P.J. 61 Burrell, J. 22 Bury, G. 94 Busatto, G. 67 Busch, S. 27 Businelle, M.S. 23, 98 Butelman, E. 84 Butler, S.F. 13, 70 Buttram, M. 11 Cacciola, J.S. 6, 79, 88

Caffrey, S. 17 Cahill, L. 5 Calderon, S.N. 109 Calhoun, S. 112 Calipari, E. 7 Calsyn, D.A. 60, 100 Camenga, D.R. 55, 85 Cameron, M. 10 Campbell, A. 19, 78, 92, 100, 112 Campbell, C. 96 Campbell, C.L. 96 Campollo, O. 58 Canabarro, N. 65 Canal, C. 100 Canamar, C. 97 Canavan, S.V. 101, 102 Canetti, D. 81 Canham, S.L. 9 Canlas, L. 98 Cannizzaro, D. 101 Cano, M.A. 98 Canterberry, M. 103 Capezza, N. 112 Capitanio, J. 8 Caraballo-Correa, G. 74 Carbonaro, T. 11 Carey, A.N. 84 Carise, D. 68 Carlin, J. 86 Carlini, B. 98 Carlopio, C. 99 Carlson, R.G. 13, 88, 96 Carlton, S.M. 2 Caron, M.G. 7 Carpenedo, C.M. 68 Carr, A. 93 Carrico, A.W. 4, 54 Carroll, F.I. 10, 113 Carroll, K. 85, 107 Carroll, M.E. 113 Carter, A. 101 Carter, A.Q. 58 Carter, L. 71 Cartier, J. 89 Casas, M. 101 Case, T. 68

Caspers, M. 11 Cassey, H. 94 Cassidy, T.A. 13 Castagné, V. 83 Castaldelli-Maia, J.M. 76 Castro, Y. 98 Cattie, J.E. 16, 54, 67 Cavallo, D.A. 9, 55, 85, 106 Cease, C.E. 98 Cepeda, A. 18, 55 Cerdá, M. 65, 82 Cereser, K.M. 18, 65 Chaisson, C.E. 19 Chalk, M. 6, 62 Chan, K. 54 Chandler, R. 24, 28, 29 Chang, L.C. 80, 101, 104 Chang, M. 18 Chang, Y. 89 Chaple, M. 27, 68 Charles, N.E. 56 Charney, D.S. 80 Chartier, K. 23 Chauchard, E. 105 Chaudhry, A.A. 3, 88, 97 Chaulk, P. 99 Chavarin, C. 111 Chavez, K. 15 Chawarski, M.C. 14, 16, 60, 62, 76,97 Cheer, J. 26 Chen, C.Y. 64 Chen, K. 64 Chen, L. 79, 82 Chen, W.J. 64 Chen, Y. 10, 64 Cheng, D. 19, 65 Chermack, S.T. 14, 23, 77 Chhatre, S. 14, 17, 102 Chilcoat, H. 13, 61, 70, 77, 108, 109 Childress, A.R. 3, 57, 82, 103, 104, 107 Chisolm, M.S. 65, 79 Chokron Garneau, H. 82 Chou, R. 95 Chow, J.J. 82

Christodoulides, N. 19 Christou, D. 54 Chu, D. 78, 109 Chudzynski, J. 16, 54 Cicero, T. 29, 70 Clair, M. 89 Clark, C.B. 107 Claude-Couture, M. 76 Claus, E. 104 Claussen, C. 7 Clavier, O. 101 Cleland, C. 110 Clifford, L. 60 Clingan, S. 18 Cloke, J. 67 Cobuzzi, J.L. 10, 11, 85 Cochran, G. 19 Coffey, C. 86 Coffin, P.O. 28, 53, 54 Cohen-Gilbert, J.E. 105 Colby, S. 86 Coleman, A. 20 Colfax, G. 53 Collado-Rodriguez, A. 4, 56 Coller, J.K. 25 Collins, R.L. 23 Comer, S.D. 3, 4, 9, 24, 25, 66, 70, 110 Compton, W. 24 Cone, E.J. 5, 95 Conn, N.E. 105 Conner, K. 74 Connery, H.S. 13, 55, 78 Connor, J. 57 Conrad, K.J. 57, 78, 79 Conrad, K.M. 78, 79 Cook, J.M. 9 Cooley, M.C. 15 Cooper, H.L. 4 Cooper, Z.D. 3, 9, 105, 110 Copeland, J. 10, 68, 105 Copenhaver, M. 17, 63, 95 Copersino, M.L. 104 Coplan, P. 13, 70, 109 Cornelius, J.R. 81, 112 Correa-Fernandez, V. 98 Corsi, K.F. 100

Cottler, L. 13, 14, 29, 78 Counsins, S.J. 65 Cousijn, J. 85 Cousins, S.J. 16 Couto, S. 87 Covault, J. 57 Covey, L. 81 Cowan, R.L. 104 Cox, A.O. 27 Coyle, J. 101 Coyne, K.S. 9 Crane, C.A. 23 Crane, N.A. 67 Cranford, J. 108 Crano, W.D. 15 Crapelet, M. 63, 64 Crawley, R. 55, 87 Creehan, K. 8 Creemers, H. 56, 99 Crevecoeur-MacPhail, D.A. 63, 65 Crisafulli, M. 78 Croff, R. 62 Croft, D.E. 68 Cromwell, J. 109 Crooks, D. 97 Crooks, P.A. 113 Cropsey, K.L. 107 Crosby, K. 106 Cross, N. 106 Crowley, D.J. 105 Crowley, T.J. 74 Crum, R. 82 Cruz, M. 88 Cruz, S. 84, 85 Cuevas-Mota, J. 110 Cullen, W. 94 Culver, J.P. 113 Cummins, E. 67 Cunha, P.J. 67 Cunningham, C.S. 10 Cunningham, J.K. 58 Cunningham, K.A. 1, 75, 83 Cunningham, R.M. 14, 23, 77, 87, 108 Currier, R. 12, 64 Curtis, B.L. 27, 86

Cutter, C.J. 3, 9 Czerkawski, C. 105 D'Amico, E.J. 55 D'Aunno, T. 60 Dacarett-Galeano, D.J. 54 Dackis, C. 102 Dafny, N. 7 Dahlgren, M. 105 Daigre, C. 101 Dakwar, E. 21 Dallery, J. 57, 86, 98 Dani, J.A. 58 Daniulaityte, R. 13, 96 Dansereau, D. 87 Darna, M. 83 Dart, R.C. 13, 54, 62, 70 Das, M. 53, 54 Daughters, S.B. 82 Daulouede, J. 25 Davidson, A.L. 102, 103 Davidson, J.W. 3, 9 Davis, A.K. 106 Davis, K.H. 27, 62 Daw, R.C. 27, 62 Dawes, M.A. 102 Dayas, C. 84 de Aguiar, B.W. 18 De Alwis, D. 81 De La Garza, II, R. 1, 11, 12, 19, 58, 68, 75, 80, 101 De Leo, J.A. 64 de Wit, H. 53 Deaciuc, A. 10 DeBeck, K. 54 Debrabant, R. 25 Deeds, B. 2 DeFulio, A. 60 Degenhardt, L. 2, 14, 86, 98 Delforterie, M. 99 Della Vedova, C. 75 Delucchi, K. 15, 112 Denehy, E.D. 113 Denering, L.L. 63, 65 Deng, W. 104 Denis, C.M. 25, 63, 64, 89 Dennis, M. 1, 81

Dennis, M.L. 28, 29, 57, 78, 79 Der-Avakian, A. 58 Dermody, S.S. 3, 58 Des Jarlais, D.C. 4, 16, 95 DeSantis, S. 81 Desrosiers, A. 86 Deutsch-Feldman, M. 80 DeVeaugh-Geiss, A. 13 DeVito, E.E. 24 DeVries, W. 103 Dewey, W.L. 73 DeWitt, D.S. 83 Deylamizadeh, A. 77, 79, 88 Dezhakam, H. 25 Diamond, I. 21 Dias, N. 80, 101 Dickerson, D. 60, 63, 81 Dierst-Davies, R. 20 Dietrich, M.S. 104 DiLeone, R.J. 83 Dilworth, S.E. 54 DiMeo, M. 87 Ding, D.T. 64 Dinovo, S.A. 12 DiRaimo, C.G. 108 Discepola, M.V. 54 Divin, A.L. 109 Diwadkar, V.A. 104 Dixon, A. 98 Doberstein, S. 80 Dobscha, S. 3 Dodd, D. 13 Dolan, K. 77 Domínguez, M. 18 Donny, E.C. 3, 58, 113 Donovan, D. 98 Dormitzer, C. 95 Dornan, A.J. 104 Dossabhoy, S. 97 Dougherty, D. 56, 57 Doyle, S.E. 8 Dreifuss, J.A. 13 Drexler, K. 102 DSouza, M.S. 58, 100 Du, Y. 104 DuBose, P. 61 Ducat, E. 11

Dugosh, K.L. 75, 88, 89 Duncan, A. 55 Duncan, L.R. 62 Dunlop, A. 2, 84, 105 Dunn, K.E. 2, 3, 28 Dunn, R. 87 Dunne, C. 94 Dunne, E.M. 111 Duvall, J.L. 74, 88 Dwoskin, L.P. 10, 83, 113 Dwyer, K. 109 Dykstra, L. 1 Eack, S.M. 81, 112 Eans, S.O. 22, 64 Earley, MD, P. 98 Edelman, E.J. 17 Edlin, B. 24 Edwards, M. 99 Edwards, R.R. 9 Egido, A. 101 Ehrman, R. 57 Eisenstein, S. 100 Eisenstein, T.K. 69 Eldon, M. 95 Elkoussi, A.A. 11 Ellis, R.J. 16 Elsken, C. 7 English, J. 81 EnnisWhitehead, N. 89 Epstein-Ngo, Q. 13, 23, 108 Epstein, A. 27 Epstein, D.H. 19, 68 Erensen, J.G. 61 Esculies, O. 101 Estreet, A. 106 Evans, E. 25, 77 Evans, S.M. 5, 53, 80 Ewing, B. 55 Eyrich-Garg, K. 20 Faberman, J. 104 Fabianski, R. 57, 82 Fairfax-Columbo, J. 94 Fairman, B. 15 Falck, R. 13, 88, 96

Fan, X. 83

Fant, R. 95 Fantegrossi, W. 1 Farmer, S. 104 Farre, M. 99 Fatseas, M. 25, 57, 94 Feaster, D.J. 55, 111 Feelemyer, J.P. 95 Feeney, G. 57 Felsing, D. 100 Felton, J.W. 86, 87, 106 Feng, C. 54 Feng, H. 8 Fergusson, D. 55 Fernández-Artamendi, S. 56, 57 Fernández-Hermida, J.R. 56 Ferreira, E.F. 100 Ferris, M.J. 7 Ferronatto, P.B. 18 Festinger, D.S. 75, 88, 89 Field, C.A. 94 Fields, S. 85, 86, 87, 100 Fiellin, D.A. 17, 27, 62, 91, 95 Fiellin, L.E. 17, 62 Figueiro, M. 19 Filc, R. 67 Fillmore, M.T. 101 Finan, P. 3 Fingerhood, M. 3, 97 Fink, L.H. 83 Finn, M.G. 10 Finnegan, L.P. 25 Fischer, B.D. 9 Fischer, G. 25 Fisher, D.G. 16, 18, 77 Fishman, M. 106 Fitzmaurice, G.M. 55, 78 Fitzsimons, H. 79 Fivel, P.A. 58, 80, 113 Flaherty, B.P. 98 Flaherty, M. 63 Fleming, A.B. 85 Flentje, A. 4 Fletcher, J.B. 20 Fleury, B. 63, 64 Flores, E. 7 Floriano, P.N. 19 Flynn, A. 20

Flynn, J. 84 Flynn, P.M. 55, 74, 87 Fogel, J. 3, 9 Fokina, V.M. 58 Foltin, R.W. 110 Fong, C. 110 Fonseca, F. 99 Forcehimes, A.A. 62 Ford, J. 62 Forselius, E.L. 101, 102 Forster, G.L. 92 Forster, M.J. 7, 11, 105 Fougere, C. 27 Foulkes, A. 80 Fox, G. 75 Fox, R.G. 83 France, C.P. 85, 100 Francisco, E. 99 Franck, C. 101 Franck, J. 112 Franklin, D.R. 54, 67 Franklin, T.R. 3, 24, 57, 103, 104, 112 Frederick, B.D. 104 Freeman, J.J. 53 Freeman, K.B. 22, 100 Freese, T.E. 79 Freid, C. 78 Freisthler, B. 2 Freitas, D.M. 78 French, M.T. 68, 78 Fries, G. 65 Frimpong, J.A. 60 Froeliger, B. 3 Froger-Colleaux, C. 83 Fromont, S. 112 Frost, K.H. 104 Frye, V.F. 65 Fuentes, D. 67 Fulton, S. 25 Funada, M. 10 Funk, R.R. 78, 79 Furr-Holden, C.D. 15, 59, 61, 106 Furst, B. 54 Fuster, D. 5

AUTHOR INDEX

Gaalema, D.E. 25 Gabrielian, S. 91, 92 Galea, S. 23, 76 Galia, E. 59 Gallagher, S.M. 112 Gallo, D.A. 53 Galloway, G. 53, 101 Gamble, S. 74 Gambogi, N. 65 Gandotra, N. 81 Ganno, M.L. 22, 64 Gao, Y. 84 Garber, G. 8 García-Rodríguez, O. 57 Garcia-Romeu, A.P. 59 García, M. 58 Gardner, E.L. 113 Garfein, R.S. 110 Garnick, D.W. 6, 61 Garrison, K. 53 Garver-Apgar, C. 100 Gasper, J. 53 Gastfriend, D.R. 61, 98 Gatch, M.B. 7, 11, 105 Gatchalian, K. 101 Gauvin, D. 80 Gawrysiak, M.J. 57, 82 Gaytan, N. 7 Gelberg, L. 20, 72, 91, 92 Geng, L. 84 Geniaux, H. 80 Gerak, L.R. 85 German, N. 10 Ghahremani, D. 53 Ghitza, U. 102 Gibson, A. 14 Gilmour, B.P. 10 Gilpin, N.W. 92 Gingrich, J. 12 Giovino, G.A. 23 Gipson, C. 26 Gjini, K. 92 Glaser, P.E. 53, 79 Glasner-Edwards, S. 82 Glick, N. 82 Glik, D.C. 55 Gluck, M.A. 53

Glynn, L.G. 94 Gmel, G. 63 Gogas, K. 80, 95 Gohel, S. 103 Goldman, M. 57, 103 Goldmann, E. 13 Goldstein, R.Z. 101 Goletiani, N. 99 Gomes, C.M. 100 Gomez, S. 19 Goncalves, P.D. 67 Gonçalves, V.M. 18 Gonzales-Castaneda, R. 16, 54, 55 Gonzales, A. 19, 68 Gonzalez-Espinosa, C. 84, 85 Gonzalez, G. 20, 82 Gonzalez, R. 67 Gonzalvo, B. 101 Goodman-Meza, D. 111 Goodman, M. 113 Goodwin, C. 81 Goodwin, J. 25 Goodwin, R. 15 Gordon, A.J. 91, 92 Gordon, A.L. 25 Gordon, M.S. 88 Gorelick, D.A. 105 Gorey, C. 65 Gorodetzky, C. 69 Gosden, J. 84 Goswami, D.B. 76 Gotham, H.J. 88 Gottfredson, N. 100 Gourevitch, M.N. 19, 109 Gowin, J. 103 Grabenauer, M. 27 Grandy, D. 90 Grant, B. 23 Grant, I. 16, 53, 54, 67 Grant, J. 67 Grasing, K. 102 Grau-López, L. 101 Graves, S.M. 8 Gray, K.M. 3, 81 Grayson, J.P. 108 Gredysa, D.M. 100

Green, C. 95, 101, 103 Green, J.L. 62 Green, L. 100 Green, T.A. 83 Green, T.C. 28, 109 Greene, E.R. 65 Greenfield, B. 12, 64 Greenfield, S.F. 78 Greenstein, E. 77 Greenwald, D.P. 81 Greenwald, M.K. 2, 92 Grella, C.E. 14, 110 Grenier, A.E. 100 Griffin, B. 6, 87 Griffin, M.L. 13, 55 Griffin, P. 10 Griffiths, R.R. 11, 21, 59 Grossman, E. 109 Grossman, J. 75 Gruber, S.A. 90, 105 Grucza, R. 61 Gryczynski, J. 19, 68, 86, 97 Guardino, V. 16 Guimarães, L.S. 12, 18 Guis, B.K. 12 Gupta, N. 98 Gupta, S. 110 Gursahani, H. 80 Guterstam, J. 112 Guzman, A. 58 Hackett, D. 84 Haddox, J.D. 15, 61, 108, 109 Hagan, H. 95 Hagle, H. 63 Hagler, K. 12 Haile, C.N. 80 Halkitis, P.N. 19 Hall, B. 81 Hall, E. 75 Hall, S. 112 Hall, S.M. 110 Hall, T.M. 53, 111 Hall, W. 86 Halpern, R. 18, 80 Hambuchen, M.D. 8 Hamilton, K.R. 86

Hamon, S.C. 11, 12, 75 Han, J. 99 Han, X. 88 Hand, D.J. 17, 60 Haney, M. 103, 105, 107, 108, 110 Hankins, G.D. 58, 65 Hanlon, C.A. 103, 107 Hansdottir, I. 73 Hanson, J. 58 Hanson, S.J. 103 Harder, V. 99 Harding, M.H. 75 Harding, M.J. 12 Harhay, M. 27 Harle, K. 103 Harmon, T. 2 Harp, K.L. 62 Harrell, P.T. 68 Harrington, A. 82 Harris, E. 88 Harris, K. 15 Harris, L.S. 58 Harris, M. 86 Harrison, S.D. 80 Harron, A. 75 Hartje, J.A. 79 Hartwell, K. 81, 105 Hartzler, B. 60 Hasin, D.S. 2, 3, 23, 26, 77, 101 Haslam, R.R. 25 Hasson, A. 102 Hatch-Maillette, M. 100 Hatsukami, D.K. 3, 58, 71 Haughey, H.M. 62 Hauser, K. 66 Havens, J.R. 13, 88 Hawes, S. 23 Hawkins, M. 20 Hawkins, R.H. 68 Hawley, A.R. 106 Hayes, L. 102, 103 Haynes, L. 111 Hays, L.R. 53, 105 Heal, D.J. 84 Hearn, L. 89 Heath, A.C. 12

Heck, N.C. 4 Heil, S.H. 13, 17, 25, 58, 59, 60 Heilig, M. 21 Heinzerling, K.G. 53, 54, 66 Heitzeg, M. 90 Hellem, T. 104 Helliwell, D. 106 Helzer, J. 99 Hemby, S.E. 63 Henderson, C. 29 Hendricks, P.S. 107, 110 Henninger, A.L. 22, 102 Henningfield, J. 71, 95 Hennings, L.J. 8 Henry, B. 53 Herbeck, D. 54 Herman, D. 97 Hernandez, D.O. 4 Hernandez, F. 58 Herrick, A. 85, 86, 87, 100 Herrmann, E. 17 Herschman, P. 61 Hershey, T. 100 Hertsgaard, L. 3, 58 Hess, K.L. 16, 18, 77 Hess, L. 65 Hidaka, Y. 10 Hieftje, K. 62 Hien, D.A. 112 Higgins, S.T. 13, 58, 59, 60, 63, 94 Higgins, T.M. 58 Hiles, M. 106 Hilgert, J.B. 76 Hill, K.P. 55 Hill, T. 78 Hiller, M. 89 Hillhouse, M.P. 17, 60, 81, 96, 97, 102 Hiranita, T. 7 Ho, A. 11, 84, 85 Ho, I. 62 Ho, Y. 56 Hobfoll, S. 81 Hodgkin, D. 61 Hoff, R.A. 99 Hoffman, E. 77

Hogarty, S.S. 81 Hohenstein, J. 19 Holland, R. 105 Holmes, A. 21 Holtyn, A. 60 Holtz, N. 113 Homer, E. 12, 64 Homish, G.G. 23 Hoover, D. 65 Hopfer, C.J. 87 Horgan, C.M. 61 Horigian, V.E. 55, 98 Horton, A.M. 95 Horwood, L.J. 55 Howard, D. 89 Howell, D. 59 Howell, L. 107, 113 Hser, Y. 20, 25, 56, 59, 62, 77, 82, 89 Hsin, L. 10 Hsu, J. 56, 62 Hu, L. 100 Hu, M. 19, 78, 81 Huan, X. 10 Huang, D.Y. 77 Huang, X. 10 Huang, Z. 84, 113 Huber, R. 104 Hudson, J. 99 Huettel, S.A. 16 Huizink, A. 56, 99 Hulse, G. 73 Hulvershorn, L.A. 90 Hunter, S.B. 82 Hurd, Y.L. 22 Hurley-Dorof, W.M. 104 Hurwitz, Z.E. 10, 11, 85 Huskinson, S.L. 100 Hussain, L. 60 Hussain, S. 59 Hutchinson, D. 55, 64 Hutchinson, M.R. 25 Huynh, T. 97 Ialomiteanu, A. 15 Idrisov, B. 86 Ignacio, R.V. 15

AUTHOR INDEX

Iguchi, M.Y. 78, 109 Ilgen, M.A. 14, 15, 77 Imai, T. 8 Iosifescu, D.V. 80 Iqbal, S. 80 Iudicello, J.E. 16 Iverson, M. 79 Ives, M. 74 Ivey, M. 79 Jacobs, J. 87 Jacobs, P. 17, 96 Jacobus, J. 90 Jaffe, A. 20 Jaffe, J.H. 97 Jagannathan, K. 3, 57, 82, 104 Jan, R.K. 104 Janda, K. 8 Janes, A. 104 Jaremko, K.M. 81 Jarmolowicz, D.P. 101 Jayadevappa, R. 14 Jayaram-Lindström, N. 112 Jeffery, D.D. 91 Jenkins, J. 60, 79, 81 Jennifer, E. 76 Jennings, F.C. 7 Jennings, W.G. 23 Jensen, J.E. 104 Jensen, M.C. 18 Jentsch, J. 74 Jeon, S. 86 Jeong, E. 104 Jernigan, D. 61 Jesse, S.R. 106 Jiang, J. 8 Jiménez, A. 18 Jobes, M.L. 19 Joe, G.W. 17, 74, 87, 89 Joel, D.L. 3, 58 Johnson, B.A. 63 Johnson, J.A. 110 Johnson, K. 62 Johnson, M.W. 11, 21, 59, 67 Johnson, R.M. 59 Johnston, A. 25 Johnston, J. 106

Jones, E. 17 Jones, H. 71, 78, 79 Jones, J.D. 3, 9, 24, 110 Jones, S.R. 7 Jornalé, S. 99 Journigan, V.B. 9 Justice, A.C. 91 Kab, V. 76 Kaczanowska, K. 10 Kahler, C.W. 106 Kahn, E. 82 Kale, H. 13 Kalechstein, A.D. 101 Kalvik, A. 96 Kamkamidze, G. 96, 97 Kampman, K.M. 22, 102, 103 Kane, J. 81 Kang, J. 56, 62 Kao, J. 65 Kapanadze, N. 96 Kapczinski, F. 18, 65 Kaplan, C. 6, 55 Karamsetty, M. 26 Kasinather, V.B. 62 Katz, E.C. 3 Katz, J. 10 Katz, J.L. 7 Kaufman, J. 78 Kaufman, M.J. 1, 69 Kaufmann, C.N. 82 Kawasaki, S. 88 Kaynak, Ö. 56 Kearns, D.N. 85 Kecojevic, A. 108 Keen, L. 17, 78 Keenan, E. 94 Kelly, L.P. 8 Kelly, S.M. 86 Kelly, T.H. 59, 105 Kemp, J. 62 Kennedy, A. 19 Kent, K. 67 Kerr, T. 54, 77 Kerridge, B.T. 63 Kershaw, S. 75 Kershaw, T. 86

Kertesz, S. 20, 92, 109 Kerwin, M.E. 56 Kesby, J.P. 8 Kessler, F.H. 12, 18, 76, 100 Keyes, K. 23, 26 Keyser-Marcus, L.A. 75 Khalil, M.A. 105 Khan, M. Khan, M.R. 60, 89, 111 Khan, R. 19 Khatib, D. 92, 104 Khawar, L. 10 Khodneva, Y. 20, 109 Khroyan, T.V. 9, 92 Kidorf, M.S. 80, 81 Killeen, T. 98 Kilmer, B. 73 Kim, J.H. 3, 82 Kimball, T. 15 King, V.L. 80, 81, 88 Kinlock, T.W. 88 Kinsey, B.M. 8, 84, 113 Kippin, T.E. 93 Kirby, K.C. 56, 68, 94 Kirisci, L. 85 Kirk, A. 86 Kirk, G.D. 14 Kirk, I.J. 104 Kirtadze, I. 71, 78 Kivlahan, D. 64 Kleber, H.D. 21 Klein, M. 5, 109 Klein, S. 100 Klemperer, E. 87 Klenk, A. 103 Klimas, J. 94 Kline-Shroder, B. 101 Kline, A. 20 Knapp, B.I. 22 Knezevic, B. 104 Knight, D. 55, 87 Knight, K. 17, 74, 89 Knoblach, D. 68 Knowlton, A.R. 15 Knudsen, H.K. 6, 18, 88 Kober, H. 57, 59 Koblin, B. 65

Kochunov, P. 57 Koek, W. 85 Koenen, K. 76 Koffarnus, M.N. 19, 60, 101, 104 Kohlleppel, S. 7 Kohno, M. 53 Kohut, S. 58, 80, 113 Koken, J. 17 Koller, J. 100 Kollins, S.H. 81 Kondabolu, K. 100 Kondo, D. 104 Kong, G. 55, 85, 106 Kong, W. 76 Konova, A.B. 101 Konstenius, M. 112 Koosis, E. 102 Kopajtic, T. 10 Kopecky, E.A. 85 Korte, J.E. 23, 98, 111 Korthuis, P.T. 17, 54, 91, 111 Kosheleff, A.R. 85 Kosten, T.A. 8, 69, 113 Kosten, T.R. 8, 11, 12, 19, 58, 75, 84, 102, 113 Kousik, S. 8 Kovach, A.L. 27 Kraemer, K.L. 91 Kral, A. 78, 109 Kramer, L.A. 103 Kraus, S.W. 106 Krausz, M. 94 Kreek, M.J. 11, 22, 80, 84, 85 Krishnan-Sarin, S. 9, 55, 59, 85, 106 Kristman-Valente, A. 94 Kritz, S.A. 60 Krmpotich, T.D. 99, 103, 104 Krupitsky, E. 73, 78, 98 Kryczak, E. 106 Kryszak, E. 106 Kuehlewind, B. 11 Kukhareva, P. 86 Kulesza, M. 20 Kulkarni, R.S. 84 Kunøe, N. 73

Kuperminc, G. 110 Kurdziel, G. 4, 56, 86 Kurti, A.N. 57 Kurtz, S.P. 11, 17, 18 Kuwabara, H. 75 Kydd, R.R. 104 Kypri, K. 64 Laborde, A. 87 Lam, S. 57 Lamb, K. 64, 91 Lambdin, B. 17 Lan, Y. 56, 62, 89 Landheim, A. 57 Lane, S.D. 75, 80, 95, 101, 103 Lange, K. 85, 86, 87, 100 Langleben, D. 57 Langlois, B. 109 Lankenau, S. 108 Lanza, H. 82 Lanza, I. 82 Larance, B. 2, 98 Larimer, M.E. 20, 68 Larney, S. 14 LaRowe, S. 64, 81, 91 Larsen, H. 85 Larson, M. 91 Lasko, B. 20 Lasopa, S.O. 13 Latimer, W.W. 17, 60, 78, 89, 111 Latkin, C. 15 Laudet, A.B. 15, 68, 78 Lauritsen, K. 106 Lazzari, P.M. 18 Le Lait, M.C. 54 Le Naour, M. 2 Le, G.M. 54, 111 Leader, D. 27 Leaf, P.J. 15 Leavitt, S. 83 Ledgerwood, D.M. 104 Lee, C. 68 Lee, D.C. 59 Lee, J.D. 109 Lee, S. 86 Lefever, T. 26

Lehman, W.E. 17, 74, 89 Leickly, E. 81 Leininger, T. 82 Leith, J. 106 Lejuez, C.W. 4, 19, 56, 77, 82, 86, 87, 103, 106 Lennox, R.D. 79 Lenz, S. 97 Leonard, K.E. 23 Leoutsakos, J.S. 60 Lerch, J. 63 Leri, F. 67 LeSage, M.G. 85 Lesansee, F. 12, 64 Leslie, D. 61 Letourneau, E.J. 75 Leukefeld, C. 13, 78, 88 Leung, K. 61 Levi Minzi, M.A. 17 Levin, D.L. 13 Levin, F.R. 80, 81 Levin, H.E. 68 Levin, M.E. 58 Levy-Cooperman, N. 5, 79, 95 Lewis, D. 102 Li, D. 83 Li, G. 13 Li, J. 8, 10, 113 Li, L. 25, 77, 82 Li, W.I. 96 Li, X. 10, 113 Li, Y. 57, 82, 103 Li, Z. 56 Libby, D.J. 99 Liccardo Pacula, R. 2 Lichtman, A.H. 105 Liebschutz, J.M. 9, 97 Lile, J.A. 105 Lim, K. 107 Lin, J.C. 104 Lin, M. 60 Lin, S. 109 Lindblad, R. 102 Lindsay, D. 63 Ling, W. 17, 60, 81, 97, 102 Linn Walton, R. 94 Linton, S.L. 14, 59

Lintzeris, N. 2, 66, 98, 105, 106 Liong, C. 3, 9 Lisdahl, K.M. 75, 91 Lisha, N.E. 15 Litschge, M.Y. 81 Litvin, Y. 22 Litwicki, T. 89 Litwin, A. 24 Liu, D. 22 Liu, H. 15 Liu, M. 76 Liu, P. 14, 76 Liu, S. 75 Lizarraga, C. 62 Llosa, T. 95 Lloyd-Travaglini, C.A. 19 LLoyd, D.R. 8, 11 Lobo, M.K. 83 Loftis, J.M. 90 Lofwall, M.R. 2, 66, 96 Lohrenz, T. 104 Lominac, K.D. 11 London, E.D. 53, 57, 91 Long, E. 73 Long, K. 87 Longabaugh, R. 64 Lookatch, S.J. 3 López-Núñez, C. 56 Lopez-Quintero, C. 59, 61 Lopez, A.A. 58 Lopez, M. 2, 71 Lorenz, L. 91 Love, L.A. 62 Lovinger, K. 54 Lowitz, K. 54 Lozada, M. 16 Lu, L. 100 Lucas, P. 106 Luczak, S.E. 98 Lukas, S.E. 90, 91, 104, 105 Lundahl, L.H. 92, 105 Lundberg, K. 104 Lundgren, L.M. 91 Luo, L. 14 Luo, S. 81 Luongo, P. 63 Lupee, D. 12, 64

Lycas, M.D. 63 Lynch, M.E. 58 Lynch, W.J. 8, 63, 92 Lynskey, M.T. 12, 99 Lyvers, M. 57, 99 Ma, L. 103 Macey, T.A. 3 Mackey, S. 103 MacKillop, J. 86 MacKinnon, D.P. 18 MacLean, K.A. 11 MacNicoll, S. 60, 81 MacPherson, L. 4, 56, 77, 86, 106 Madden, P. 12 Madera-Salcedo, I. 84 Madras, B.K. 7, 69 Maes, L. 54 Magidson, J.F. 82 Maguire, D.R. 85 Maher, L. 76 Mahoney, III, J.J. 12, 19, 75, 80, 101 Maidment, N.T. 85 Majumder, I. 75 Malbergier, A. 67 Malik, A. 60 Maliniak, D. 11 Malkowicz, S.B. 14 Maloney, T. 101 Manchanda, R. 92 Mancino, M. 102 Mann, R. 15 Manna, L. 65 Mansoor, E. 4 Mansoori, S. 77 Manubay, J.M. 3, 9, 24 Mao, J. 9 Marcotte, T.D. 53 Mardini, V. 65 Marienfeld, C. 14 Marino, E.N. 96, 97 Markou, A. 8, 10, 26, 58, 63, 92, 100, 113 Marks, K.R. 101 Marlowe, D.B. 74, 75, 89

Marquez, K. 57 Marquine, M. 54 Marsch, L.A. 17, 68 Marsden, J. 19 Martin, C. 59 Martin, C.E. 99 Martin, J. 97 Martínez-Luna, N. 101 Martinez, E.M. 62 Martinez, G. 17 Martins, P.A. 67 Martins, S.S. 3, 13, 64, 76, 82, 96 Marusich, J.A. 26 Marz, K. 71 Mash, D.C. 80 Mashhoon, Y. 105 Massey, L.S. 87 Masson, C.L. 70 Masukawa, D. 8 Matheson, T. 53 Mathew, S.J. 80 Mathias, C.W. 56, 57 Matsumoto, R.R. 1 Matthews, A. 100 Mattick, R. 55, 64, 98 Matusiewicz, A.K. 87 Mauro, P.M. 75, 97 Maxwell, C. 65 Maxwell, J.C. 106 May, A.C. 53, 103 Mayock, S.P. 85 Mazlan, M. 62, 97 Mazure, C.M. 99 Mazza, J. 57 Mbwambo, J. 17 McBride, N. 64 McCabe, S.E. 13, 108 McCaffrey, D. 87 McCann, U. 10 McCart, M.R. 75 McCarthy, J.F. 15 McCarty, D. 59, 62 McCaul, M. 75 McCauley, J. 12 McClernon, F.J. 3 McCloskey, M. 83

McClure, E. 26 McCollister, K.E. 78 McCormack, J. 102 McCuddy, W.T. 7 McCurdy, S. 17 McDevitt-Murphy, M. 82 McDevitt, J.T. 19 McDonald, J.A. 20 McDonald, P. 10 McDonald, R. 109 McDonell, M.G. 81, 102 McDougle, L. 61 McGinnis, K.A. 91 McGlade, E. 104 McGovern, M.P. 20, 70 McGregor, I. 105, 106, 107 McGuire, J. 91 McHugh, R. 12 McIntosh, S. 63 McKay, C. 54 McKay, J. 79 McKee, H. 20 McKee, S.A. 99 McKenzie, J.M. 77 McKenzie, M. 109 McLaren, D.G. 104 McLaughlin, J.P. 22, 64, 84 McLellan, A.T. 27, 86 McMahon, L. 10 McMahon, T.J. 61 McNair, N.A. 104 McNamara, A. 56 McNaughton, E.C. 13 McNeely, J. 19 McPhaul, M. 7 McPherson, S. 59, 81, 102 McRae-Clark, A. 81, 105 McWilliams, S.K. 87 Meacham, M.C. 16 Meade, C.S. 4, 16, 100 Medina-Mora, M.E. 14 Mednick, S.A. 98 Medve, R. 95 Mehta, S.H. 14 Meier, A. 20 Meier, E.A. 13, 108 Meitiner, H. 86

Mejia-Toiber, J. 92 Meli, S.M. 19 Mello, N.K. 58, 80, 113 Melnick, G. 74, 89, 95 Memisoglu, A. 98 Menaker, M. 8 Mendelson, J. 53, 101 Mendez, I.A. 85 Meng, Z. 9, 80 Mennemeyer, S. 102, 103 Mercer, M.A. 12 Meredith, S. 98 Merghati-khoei, E. 23 Merghati-Khoie, E. 111 Mericle, A. 79 Merluzzi, A.P. 11, 84, 85 Merrick, E. 61, 91 Meshesha, L. 97 Messina, N.P. 89, 112 Metayer, J. 25 Metrik, J. 106 Metsch, L.R. 111 Metz, V. 25 Metzger, D. 14, 102 Meyer, A.C. 7, 13, 59, 98 Meyer, M.C. 60 Meyer, R.E. 61 Meyer, S. 101 Meyers, J.L. 76 Meyers, K. 6, 56 Meyers, R.J. 56 Michaelides, M. 22 Miczek, K.A. 92 Miele, G. 112 Mikulich-Gilbertson, S.K. 87, 99 Milam, A.J. 15, 59, 61 Milby, J.B. 102, 103 Milchak, W. 61 Miles, J. 55 Militello, L. 11 Milivojevic, V. 57 Miller, G.M. 7, 90 Miller, M.L. 8 Miller, N. 54 Milloy, M.J. 25 Mills, C. 79 Min, J. 77

Min, M.O. 25, 54, 65 Minassian, A. 53 Minnes, S. 54, 65 Mintzer, M. 17, 18, 67, 96 Miotto, K. 60, 81 Miguel, L. 101 Miser, W.F. 61 Mishlen, K. 97 Mitchell, J. 81 Mitchell, M.R. 83 Mitchell, P. 109 Mitchell, S.G. 19, 68, 86, 97 Mittal, M. 74 Mizrachi, E. 22 Moberg, D. 15 Moeller, F.G. 75, 80, 83, 95, 101, 103 Moeller, S.J. 101 Moerlein, S. 100 Moffitt, A. 55 Mogali, S. 24 Mohr, B.A. 91 Mojtabai, R. 82 Mokri, A. 25 Molina, L. 85 Moll, M.J. 87 Montague, P.R. 104 Montebello, M. 105, 108 Montgomery, L. 107 Montoya, J. 16, 67 Moody, D.E. 19 Moody, L. 101 Mooney, L. 60, 81, 96, 102 Moore, B.A. 9, 17 Moore, D.G. 16, 25 Moore, D.J. 16 Moore, T. 3, 74, 75 Moradi, S. 88 Morani, A. 102 Morasco, B.J. 3 Moreno, A.Y. 8 Morgan-Lopez, A. 91 Morgan, D. 83, 100 Morgan, E.E. 16, 53, 54, 67 Morgan, P. 101, 102 Morgan, R.W. 63 Morgenstern, J. 57

Mori, T. 8, 64 Morisano, D. 20 Morrow, C. 4 Morse, D. 74 Moseley, A. 19, 68 Moskowitz, J.T. 54 Moura, F.B. 10 Mueller, E.T. 101 Mueller, M. 10 Mueller, S. 109 Müller, D. 12 Mullette-Gillman, O. 16 Mulvey, K.P. 62 Mun, J. 113 Munguía, A. 58 Muntner, P. 109 Murnane, K. 107 Murnion, B. 2 Murphy, D. 20 Murphy, J.G. 19, 82, 86 Murphy, N.P. 85 Murrough, J.J. 80 Myers, C.E. 53 Myers, C.P. 97 Myerson, J. 100 Nader, M. 5 Naeger, S. 77 Nahhas, R.W. 13, 88, 96 Najavits, L. 112 Najman, J. 64 Nalpas, B. 63, 64 Namjoshi, O.A. 9 Nandi, V. 65 Nanovskaya, T.N. 58, 65 Napier, T.C. 8 Naqvi, N.H. 57 Narasimhan, D. 113 Narayana, P.A. 103 Natarajan, S. 109 Natera-Rey, G. 18 Natera, G. 18, 72 Navarro, I. 58 Naylor, M. 99 Nebhinani, N. 110 Negi, N. 18, 23 Neighbors, C. 68

Neilands, T.B. 54 Neild, R. 95 Nestler, E.J. 83 Neth, S. 76 Neumaier, J. 22 Neumark, Y. 65 Neumeyer, J.L. 22 Newhill, C.E. 112 Newton, T.F. 11, 12, 19, 75, 80, 101 Newville, H. 1, 110 Nguyen, D.B. 111 Nguyen, H.M. 111 Nguyen, L. 62 Nguyen, T.M. 62 Ni, Y. 20 Nicastri, S. 67 Nichols, J. 113 Niciu, M. 1 Nickell, J.R. 113 Nicola, M.A. 11 Nicolaidis, C. 3 Nielsen, A. 59, 94 Nielsen, D.A. 11, 12, 75 Nielsen, S. 2, 96, 97 Niikura, K. 85 Nissen, L. 29 Norberg, M. 10, 68, 105 Noroozi, A. 25, 79, 88 Northrup, T. 96 Nosky, B. 77 Nosyk, B. 25 Novak, S.P. 109 Novoa, V. 54 Nugent, A. 16 Nunes, E.V. 19, 73, 78, 81, 97, 101 Nuzzo, P.A. 2, 96 Nwokolo, J. 100 Nyandindi, C. 17 Nye, J. 113 O'Brien, C.P. 3, 57, 102, 103, 104 O'Gorman, C.S. 94 O'Grady, C.L. 11, 18

O'Grady, K.E. 19, 68, 78, 86, 88, 97 O'Loughlin, C. 86 O'Malley, P.W. 113 O'Malley, S.S. 58, 85 Oberleitner, L. 99 Obermeit, L.C. 54 Ochsner, K. 57 Odinecs, A. 95 Oeser, B.T. 88 Ogawa, L.M. 76 Oleson, E.B. 26 Oliveto, A. 102 Olivier, J. 10 Olsen, Y.K. 97 Olsson, C. 55 Ometto, M. 67 Ompad, D.C. 65 Ondachi, P. 10 Ondersma, S.J. 68 Ormel, J. 56 Ornelas, I. 23 Orson, F.M. 8, 84, 113 Orza, P. 100 Osborn, L.A. 106 Oser, C.B. 62, 78, 88 Ossig, J. 59 Ostlund, S.B. 85 Otiashvili, D. 78, 96, 97 Otokozawa, A. 64 Ou, S. 111 Ounpraseuth, S.T. 77 Owens, S.M. 8 Pacek, L.R. 15 Pacula, R. 73 Paddock, S.M. 82 Padwa, H. 20, 72 Page, K. 76 Pal, R. 101 Palfai, T.P. 19 Palmer, A. 85 Palmer, A.A. 11 Pande, P.G. 27, 62 Panwar, V. 102 Paone, D. 13 Parakh, P. 110

Parcianello, R. 65 Paredez, M. 11 Paris, J.J. 64, 84 Park, S. 12 Park, T. 91 Parkinson, L. 66 Parks, J. 61 Parnass, J. 103 Parra-Cardona, R. 16 Parrish, J.N. 58 Parrott, A.C. 25 Parsells, E. 62 Parsons, J.T. 4 Pascale, A. 87, 112 Passetti, L. 78 Patel, B. 92 Patrick, M.E. 13, 59, 98 Patrikeeva, S.L. 65 Patterson, T.L. 14, 16, 111 Patton, G. 55, 86 Patton, R. 87, 111 Paul, J.A. 65 Paulus, M.P. 53, 103 Pavlicova, M. 78 Payne, B. 20 Pealer, L.N. 15, 108, 109 Pearlson, G. 59 Pechansky, F. 12, 18, 65, 76, 100 Pedersen, E.R. 55, 68 Pedroso, R.S. 18 Peirce, J.M. 80, 81 Peles, E. 97 Penate, J. 54 Penetar, D. 105 Peng, C. 59 Peng, J. 76 Peng, X.Q. 113 Penn, P. 112 Penniman, T.V. 111 Pentel, P.R. 2, 85 Pepper, N. 68 Peralta, R.L. 23 Pereira, L. 65 Pérez de Heredia, J.L. 99 Pérez-Pazos, J. 101 Perez, M.A. 55 Pericot-Valverde, I. 56, 57

Perlmutter, J. 100 Perrey, D. 10 Perry, B. 62 Perry, R.I. 99 Perry, W. 53 Persons, A. 8 Peters, E.N. 107, 110 Peterson, A.B. 92 Peterson, T. 19, 68 Petry, N.M. 104, 107 Pettenon, M. 18 Pettinati, H. 102 Pfaff, D. 22 Pfeiffer, J. 80 Pham, M.D. 62 Philipp, A. 59 Philips, B. 112 Phillips, T.J. 11 Pianca, T.G. 18 Picetti, R. 80, 84 Pickover, A. 19 Pickworth, W. 98 Pienta, A. 6, 71 Pike, E. 53, 101 Pilver, C.E. 99 Pipet, S. 80 Piralishvili, G. 96, 97 Pittman, B. 101 Pixton, G.C. 14, 95 Pizer, S. 91 Pizzagalli, D.A. 58, 104 Plebani, J.G. 22, 102 Pletcher, M. 20 Ploense, K. 93 Plunk, A.D. 61 Poe, M.M. 9 Pogue-Geile, M.F. 81 Poklis, A. 105 Polgar, W.E. 9, 92 Poole, S. 96, 97 Porath-Waller, A. 56 Portoghese, P.S. 2 Pose, D. 87 Potenza, M.N. 59, 99 Potter, J.S. 13, 96, 97 Potts, J.L. 98 Pravetoni, M. 2, 85

Prendergast, M. 74, 75, 89 Prescott, C.A. 98 Pressman, S.D. 65 Preston, K.L. 19, 68 Price, R.K. 15, 18, 86, 92 Prince van Leeuwen, A. 56 Prisinzano, T. 11, 22 Prochaska, J.J. 15, 112 Prokopik, P. 111 Prough, D.S. 83 Ptpitan, E.V. 111 Puia Dumitrescu, M. 77 Purchase, D. 16 Queen, C. 112 Quinn, A. 61 Rai, K. 106 Raine, A. 98 Rajan, S. 17 Raleigh, M.D. 85 Ramchand, R. 6, 87 Ramesh, D. 105 Ramezani, K.A. 68 Ramirez, D. 88 Ramírez, J. 18 Ramírez, R. 74 Ramo, D. 15, 70 Ramsey, S.E. 20 Randall, D. 14 Randall, S. 9, 105 Randesi, M. 11 Ranganath, A. 26 Rangel, G. 14 Rangel, M.G. 17 Rapaport, C. 81 Rapoza, M. 78 Rass, O. 17, 18, 67 Rastegar, D. 88 Rathnayaka, N. 101 Rawson, R. 16, 25, 54, 63, 65, 79, 82, 88 Ray, M. 109 Ray, S. 103 Rea, M. 19 Reback, C.J. 20 Redner, R. 63, 94

Reed, S. 60, 81 Reed, S.C. 53, 80 Regan, R. 111 Rehm, J.T. 63 Reichel, C.M. 5 Reiersen, A. 81 Reif, S. 61 Reingle, J.M. 23 Rennert, L. 102 Renshaw, P. 104 Reynolds, B. 86 Reynolds, G.L. 16, 18, 77 Reynolds, J. 104 Reynolds, M.D. 85 Rhee, S.H. 87 Riad-Allen, L. 59 Ricaurte, G. 10 Ricchetti, A. 67 Rice, K. 26, 58 Rice, K.C. 11, 84 Rich, J. 109 Richards, J.B. 8, 11 Richman, J. 20 Ridenour, T.A. 85 Rieckmann, T.R. 19, 87 Ries, R. 81 Riggs, J. 80 Riggs, P.D. 87 Riley, A.L. 10, 11, 84, 85 Riley, E.D. 4 Riley, T. 80 Rimaz, S. 23, 111 Risco, C.M. 106 Rivas, G. 105 Rkieh, N. 67 Roan, S. 69 Robbins, M.S. 55 Roberts, D.C. 7 Roberts, D.C.S. 103 Roberts, W. 101 Robertson, A.M. 17 Robertson, K. 100 Rodolico, J. 78 Rodríguez-Cintas, L. 101 Rodriguez, L. 14, 54 Rodriguez, M. 63 Roehrs, T. 9, 105

Roesch, S.C. 16 Roget, N.A. 79 Rohde, L.A. 18, 65 Röhsig, L. 65 Rojewski, A.M. 58 Roland, C.L. 9, 14, 95 Roll, J. 59, 81 Roll, J.M. 102 Romach, M.K. 63 Roman, P. 19 Roman, P.M. 18 Roman, T. 12 Romaniuk, H. 86 Romar, R. 99 Romero, M. 64 Roncero, C. 101 Rooke, S. 68 Rosa, F. 65 Rosa, M.C. 100 Rosa, R.L. 18 Rose, G. 99 Rose, J. 78 Rosen, M.I. 61 Rosenberg, H. 106 Rosenberry, Z. 98 Rosenblum, A. 110 Rosenheck, R.A. 61 Ross-Durow, P.L. 108 Rossi, P. 99 Roth, T. 9, 105 Rotrosen, J. 109 Rowan-Szal, G.A. 17, 74, 89 Rowland, L. 57 Rowland, N. 100 Rowlett, J.K. 9, 80, 83 Rowley, H.L. 84 Rubenstein, L. 91 Rüedi-Bettschen, D. 8 Ruiz-Grosso, P. 103 Ruíz, J.J. 74 Ruiz, P.N. 11 Ruktanonchai, C. 14, 29, 78 Runarsdottir, V. 73 Rusch, M.L. 16 Rush, B.R. 20, 27 Rush, C.R. 1, 53, 79, 101 Russell, B.R. 104

Ryan, O. 88 Ryan, S.R. 56 Sabharwal, S.K. 62 Sacks, S. 27, 68 Sadler, C. 105 Safford, M.M. 109 Sagar, K. 105 Saha, T.D. 63 Sahoo, S. 94 Saim, S. 85 Saito, L.P. 64 Saitz, R. 19, 91 Sakai, J. 87 Sakhuja, R. 100 Saladin, M.E. 3, 81 Salahpour, A. 7 Salas, R. 58 Salimi, S. 65 Salomon, R.M. 104 Salomonsen-Sautel, S. 87 Samano, K.L. 105 Samet, J.H. 9, 19 Samolski, M.R. 103 Santa Ana, E.J. 64, 91 Santaella, J. 3, 82 Santana-Correa, N. 109 Santos, D. 53, 54 Santos, G.M. 53, 54 Sargeant, M.N. 98 Sarkar, S. 110 Sason, A. 97 Saulsgiver, K. 28 Saunders, J. 94 Savant, J.D. 9 Sawh, L. 20 Sawyer, B.G. 62 Sawyer, E.K. 9 Saxena, P. 89 Saxon, A. 17, 81, 96, 97, 102 Sayed, B. 68 Sayer, G. 15 Sayko Adams, R. 91 Schacht, R.L. 67 Schackman, B. 24 Schaff, M.B. 58, 113

Rutledge, M. 7

Scheidell, J. 60 Scherer, M. 106 Scherrer, J. 15, 92 Schlussman, S.D. 84 Schmidt, L. 62 Schmidt, T.D. 59, 94 Schmitz, J. 75, 95, 101, 103 Schnoll, S. 29, 95 Schoedel, K.A. 5, 79, 95 Schottenfeld, R.S. 3, 9, 14, 16, 17, 60, 62, 76, 97 Schreiber, S. 97 Schuch, J.B. 12 Schumacher, J.E. 102, 103 Schuster, R.M. 67 Schütz, C.G. 94 Schwartz, R.P. 19, 60, 68, 86, 88,97 Schwier, S. 59 Scott, C.K. 57, 78, 79 Sears, R.M. 83 Secades-Villa, R. 56 Secora, A.M. 95 Sehbe, M. 65 Seip-Cammack, K. 80 Seiri, L. 25 Seitz-Brown, C. 82 Selby, P. 59 Sell, S.L. 83 Sellers, E.M. 5, 63, 70 Selling, D. 109 Semenova, S. 8, 63, 92 Semple, S.J. 111 Senadheera, S. 22 Serafine, K.M. 84, 100 Serio-Chapman, C. 99 Serre, F. 25, 57, 94 Setlow, B. 74, 83 Setnik, B. 9, 14, 95 Severtson, S.G. 13, 54 Sferra, M.S. 85, 86, 87, 100 Shadley, M.L. 79 Shafer, M.S. 74, 88 Shaheed, T. 20 Shamsalizadeh, N. 23 Shapiro, B.A. 68 Sharma, G. 102

Sheaff, P. 54 Sheidow, A.J. 75 Sheikhattari, P. 98 Shen, X. 8, 113 Shenoy, P. 103 Shetty, R. 7 Shi, X. 104 Shibasaki, M. 8, 64 Shih, R.A. 55 Shimane, T. 10 Shin, J. 3, 104 Shin, S.H. 86 Shinday, N.M. 83 Shishani, K. 59 Shollenbarger, S. 75 Shoptaw, S. 53, 54, 66, 111 Shoptaw, W. 111 Short, E.J. 54, 65 Shorter, D. 12 Shram, M.J. 79, 95 Shrestha, R. 95 Shroff, M.V. 15, 86, 92 Shulman, G.D. 61 Shurtleff, D. 71, 90 Shutter, T.R. 12 Siegel, A. 96, 99 Siegel, A.J. 2 Siegfriedt, J. 20 Siever, M.D. 54 Sigmon, S.C. 13, 59, 60, 71, 98 Sigurdsson, S.O. 60 Sikharulidze, Z. 96, 97 Sikkema, K. 17 Siletti, K.A. 10 Silins, E. 55 Silowsky, J. 95 Silveira, C.M. 64, 76 Silveri, M.M. 105 Silverman, K. 60 Silverman, B. 98 Simmons, J. 64 Simmons, J.D. 12 Singer, L.T. 25, 54, 65 Singer, Z. 57 Singh, H.D. 64 Singh, N. 55 Singh, R. 102

Singh, R.A. 84 Sinha, R. 5, 22, 57 Sipsma, H. 86 Siripurapu, K.B. 10, 113 Sitney, M. 55 Siu, E.R. 64 Skalski, L. 100 Skanderson, M. 91 Skelly, J.M. 58, 63, 94 Skinstad, A.H. 62 Slade, T. 64 Slaughter, M. 87 Slaymaker, V. 13 Sloan, D.J. 19 Small, W. 54 Smart, M. 61 Smart, M.J. 59 Smelson, D. 20 Smith, A.M. 10 Smith, D. 84 Smith, M. 79 Smith, M.A. 83 Smith, M.T. 96 Smith, P.H. 23 Smith, R. 19 Smith, S. 95 Smith, T.T. 58, 113 Smollin, M. 79 Sneider, J.T. 105 Sokolowska, M. 5 Solomon, L.J. 58 Song, R. 60, 113 Sorensen-Alawad, A. 109 Sorensen, J.L. 3, 4, 17, 70, 110 Sosa, A. 87 Soto, P.L. 7 Southern, M. 10 Spatz Widom, C. 26 Spear, S.E. 55, 79 Spellicy, C.J. 11, 12, 75 Spillane, N.S. 106 Sproule, B. 96 Spry, E. 55 Srebnik, D. 81 Sromek, A. 22 Staffa, J. 95 Stafford, J. 99

Stafford, M. 20 Stahlberg, H. 59 Stahler, G. 20, 89 Staines, H. 14 Stanger, C. 56 Stanley, J.A. 92 Staton-Tindall, M. 88 Stehouwer, J. 113 Stein, E. 76 Stein, L. 74 Stein, M. 97 Steinberg, J.L. 103 Steinmiller, C.L. 92, 105 Stemmler, S.M. 111 Stenger, V. 104 Stephens, M. 75 Stephens, R.S. 106 Sterling, R.S. 81 Stern, M.F. 109 Stevens-Watkins, D. 78 Stevens, M. 59 Stewart, J.L. 53 Stewart, K.E. 77 Stewart, M. 61 Stitzer, M.L. 19, 105 Stoduto, G. 15 Stohl, M. 101 Stoker, A.K. 113 Stolf, A.R. 12 Stoops, W.W. 53, 79, 86, 101 Stotts, A. 96 Stout, P.R. 27 Stout, R.L. 95 Strain, E.C. 3, 17, 18, 21, 60, 67, 70, 80, 96 Strathdee, S. 14, 16, 17, 71, 110, 111 Strauss, S. 19 Strickland, J.C. 83 Striley, C.W. 14, 29, 78 Strobel, S. 109 Strothmann, K. 59 Sturchler, E. 10 Stutz, S.J. 83 Su, R.B. 113 Subbiah, R. 87 Subramaniam, G. 55

Subramanian, K. 10 Sugarman, D. 78 Suh, J.J. 57, 82, 103 Sullivan, M.A. 3, 9, 24, 97 Summers, K. 62, 88 Sun, P. 86 Sun, S. 62 Sun, Y. 93 Sunahara, R. 113 Sung, Y. 104 Surratt, H.L. 11, 17, 18 Sussman, S. 86 Suzuki, T. 8, 64 Sved, A.F. 58, 113 Svikis, D. 13, 19, 75 Swan, H. 17 Swanson, A. 53, 54 Swendsen, J. 57, 94 Swift, W. 86 Swinford, S.E. 83 Swogger, M.T. 74, 106 Symmes, A. 86 Syvertsen, J.L. 17, 71 Szapocznik, J. 55 Szobot, C. 18, 65, 80 Szucs-Reed, R. 57 Szumlinski, K.K. 11, 83 Taffe, M.A. 8 Tai, B. 100 Talavera, H. 19 Tally, L. 85 Tanabe, J. 99, 103, 104 Tanda, G. 7 Tapert, S.F. 53, 103 Tarantino, N. 110 Tarter, R.E. 85 Tate, W. 61 Taxman, F. 63 Taylor, C. 7 Taylor, L.R. 89 Teicher, M. 86 Teneback, C. 98 Tenenbaum, A. 65 Terdal, F. 68 Terplan, M. 65, 99 Teruya, C. 27

Teter, C.J. 108 Thacker, L. 75 Thamotharan, S. 85, 86, 87, 100 Theisen, T. 79 Thiels, E. 58 Thin Elk, E. 62 Thing, J. 78 Thomas, B.F. 10, 27, 62 Thomas, C. 102 Thomas, F.C. 20 Thompson-Lake, D.G. 58 Thompson, L.L. 99, 103, 104 Thompson, R.G. 77 Thorberg, F.A. 57 Thorens, G. 78 Thorn, D.A. 8 Thostenson, J. 102 Thurstone, C. 87 Tidey, J.W. 81 Timko, C. 89 Tobey, K.M. 58 Todorov, A. 81 Toll, B.A. 58 Toll, L. 9, 92 Tolliver, J.M. 109 Tomasi, D. 107 Tomiyama, K. 10 Tompkins, D.A. 3, 17, 67, 96 Tonigan, J.S. 12, 64 Topolski, J.M. 61 Torrens, M. 99 Torrington, M. 60, 81 Toumbourou, J. 55 Towe, S. 16, 106 Townsend, J.M. 4 Tran, E. 88 Tregllas, J.R. 103 Tremblay, J. 27 Trenz, R. 78 Trinh, T. 7 Tripp, J. 82 Trivedi, M. 96, 102 Tross, S. 78, 100 Tsai, W. 56 Tsay, W. 62 Tsuang, J. 54 Tsui, J.I. 9

AUTHOR INDEX

Tsuyuki, T. 64 Tuazon, E. 13 Tucker, A.M. 2 Tucker, J. 55 Tunstall, B.J. 85 Turncliff, R. 96 Turner, J.J. 25 Tuten, M. 79 Tyrfingsson, P. 73 Tyssen, R. 57 Tzilos, G.K. 65 Uddin, M. 76 Ulasek, W. 89 Ulibarri, M.D. 17 Umbricht, A. 17, 18, 67, 80 Un, H. 27 Unterwald, E.M. 92 Urada, D. 25, 27, 79, 88 Utley, J. 112 Vadhan, N.P. 53 Valdez, A. 18, 55 Vallender, E.J. 7, 76 Van Bockstaele, E.J. 81 van den Berk-Clark, C. 15, 86, 92 van Oort, F. 56 Vandrey, R. 105 VanVeldhuisen, P. 100, 102 Vanyukov, M. 85 Varanasi, R.K. 85 Varner, S.B. 13, 19 Vaughan, C. 23 Veliz, P.T. 13, 108 Veliz, R. 75 Venables, P.H. 98 Venner, K. 12, 64 Vera, A. 16 Vera, A.H. 14 Verendeev, A. 85 Verhulst, F. 56 Vernace, J.E. 102 Vernikovskaya, D.I. 58 Verrico, C.D. 11, 101, 108 Versek, B. 56 Viana, M.C. 64, 76

Vidot, D.C. 89 Vilardaga, R. 81 Vilke, G.M. 80 Villalobos, G. 13, 19 Virley, D.J. 83 Viswanath, H. 58 Vittinghoff, E. 53 Voas, R. 106 Vocci, F. 107 Volkow, N. 1, 100 Voll, R. 113 Vollebergh, W. 56 Voltes, N. 101 Vosburg, S.K. 3, 9 Vu, H.H. 62 Vujanovik, A. 101 Vurbic, D. 63 Wada, K. 10 Wadolowski, M. 64 Wagner, F.A. 56, 98 Wagner, K.D. 17, 110, 111 Wakeland, W.W. 59, 94 Wakim, P. 96 Walentiny, D.M. 58 Walker, R. 96 Wall, M. 77 Wallace, D. 102, 103 Wallace, L.S. 61 Walley, A.Y. 28, 109 Walsh, K. 23 Walsh, S.L. 2, 96 Walsh, T. 7 Walsh, Z. 106 Walters, S. 63 Walton, M.A. 14, 23, 77, 87, 108, 111 Wand, G.S. 75 Wang, E. 74 Wang, L. 111 Wang, X. 8, 14, 20, 58, 65 Wang, Y. 79 Wang, Z. 57 Ward, J.M. 76 Ward, M. 75 Warda, U. 75 Warner, L. 18

Warren, C. 13 Washio, Y. 56, 58, 94 Watkins, T.J. 104 Weafer, J. 53 Weaver, M.T. 13, 19, 58 Webb, F. 14, 78 Webb, S.M. 83 Weber, E. 16 Webster, D.W. 15 Webster, L. 14 Webster, L.R. 79, 95 Webster, M. 88 Wechsberg, W.M. 71, 78 Weerts, E. 75 Weidberg-López, S. 57 Weiler, R.M. 15, 108, 109 Weimer, M.B. 3, 95 Weimer, W. 102 Weinberger, A.H. 23, 99 Weiser, J. 86 Weiss, R. 12, 13, 55, 96, 104 Weiss, V.G. 83 Wells, E.A. 60, 94 Welsh, W. 74 Wendt, D.C. 94 Wenger, L. 78, 109 Wesley, M.J. 104 West, B.T. 108 Westmoreland, S. 7, 83 Wetherill, R.R. 3, 57, 103, 104 Wetherington, C. 5, 24 Wetter, D.W. 98 Wetzell, B. 10, 11, 85 Wexler, I.D. 65 Wexler, R.K. 61 White, H. 55 White, H.R. 23 White, J. 75 White, R. 104 White, T.J. 63, 94 Whitehead, N.E. 78 Whiteside, L.K. 108 Wickens, C. 15 Widner, G. 15, 92 Wiers, R. 85 Wiest, K. 97 Wigderson, S. 78

AUTHOR INDEX

Wildman, D. 76 Wiley, J. 26 Wiley, J.L. 27 Wiley, L.C. 23 Williams, D. 81 Williams, E. 23 Williams, T.V. 91 Williamson, P. 75 Willis, J.C. 77 Wilson, A. 82 Winhusen, T. 102 Winters, K. 15, 86 Witjtenburg, A. 57 Witkiewitz, K. 64 Witte, M.A. 83 Woicik, P.A. 101 Wong, D. 75 Wood, E. 25, 54 Woods, J. 113 Woods, S. 16 Woods, S.P. 16, 53, 54, 67 Woods, W.J. 54 Woods, W.W. 79 Woody, G.E. 14, 17, 55, 73, 80, 96, 97, 102 Woolverton, W. 22, 100 Wooten, N.R. 91 Worhunsky, P. 59 Worley, M. 64 Wouldes, T.A. 104 Wright, M. 54 Wright, N. 75

Wright, P.B. 77 Wroten, M.G. 11, 83 Wu, M. 65 Wu, R. 9 Wyman, Z. 97 Xi, Z.X. 113 Xie, X.B. 80 Xu, K. 22 Xu, X. 75 Xue, L. 4, 77, 89 Xue, W. 61 Yamashita, T.E. 109 Yamutewa, Y. 12, 64 Yan, W. 8 Yang, C. 10 Yang, R.F. 113 Yang, Y. 74 Yao, W.D. 83 Yarnell, L.M. 98 Yasuda, D. 92 Yates, J.R. 7, 83 Yeh, H.H. 59 Yoon, J.H. 58, 68 Yoon, S. 54, 65 Yosry, M.M. 11 Young-Wolff, K.C. 112 Young, D.A. 16 Young, K.A. 3, 57, 103 Young, R. 57 Young, S. 74

Young, S.E. 87 Yu, A. 103 Yuan, A.H. 91 Yuan, J. 10 Yucel, M. 107 Yuferov, V. 11 Yurasek, A.M. 19 Yurgelun-Todd, D. 104 Zafra, E. 18 Zajac, G. 89 Zavalza, C. 55 Zavaschi, M. 65 Zaveri, N.T. 9, 92 Zawertailo, L.A. 59 Zerbe, G.O. 87 Zevallos, K. 103 Zhan, C.G. 10 Zhang, H.Y. 16, 22, 113 Zhang, Y. 10, 83, 84, 85 Zheng, G. 10 Zhou, S. 76 Zhou, W. 14, 60, 76 Zhou, Y. 22 Zimam, A. 94 Zimmerman, M.A. 23, 87, 108 Zlebnik, N. 113 Zlotnick, C. 65 Zule, W. 71, 78 Zullig, K.J. 109 Zummo, J. 98 Zywiak, W. 95

SYMPOSIA

Sunday, June 16

I. NMDA antagonists: Therapeutic implications and abuse liability Chairs: William Fantegrossi and Robert Balster

Drugs currently available for treatment of unipolar major depressive disorder target monoaminergic systems, have a delayed onset of action, sexual and metabolic sideeffects, and possess rather unimpressive efficacy. Novel antidepressant medications with primary pharmacological targets outside the monoamine system may offer the potential for more rapid activity with improved therapeutic benefit. The glutamate system has been studied as a target for antidepressant drug discovery, but the known abuse liability of glutamatergic antagonists may limit the clinical utility of these compounds. This comprehensive series of talks will focus on glutamatergic NMDA antagonists (such as PCP, ketamine, and their analogues), both as drugs of abuse and as potential therapeutics. In this regard, recent data suggest that the NMDA antagonist ketamine is an efficacious and fast-acting antidepressant, even in otherwise treatment-resistant patients. Mechanistic explanations for these remarkable therapeutic effects are still incomplete, but likely involve more than just glutamatergic antagonism. On the other hand, the recent emergence of novel eticyclidine analogues as drugs of abuse (for example, methoxetamine), coupled with mounting evidence of the involvement of NMDA receptors in vulnerability to psychostimulant abuse, reminds us that there is significant abuse liability associated with these compounds. Finally, a historical perspective will be applied to the study of NMDA antagonists, weighing their therapeutic promise against their potential for abuse. This timely symposium will likely be of interest to clinicians and basic scientists alike.

II. What do we really know about the impacts of medical marijuana? Research exploring policies across America Chairs: Marsha Lopez and Bethany Deeds

Seventeen U.S. states and the District of Columbia have passed laws to decriminalize the use of medical marijuana in some form and other states are now considering similar changes. How is the public's health impacted by these medical marijuana policies? Does it influence local crime rates or increase recreational drug use? A great deal of heterogeneity exists among states regarding implementation and regulation of medical marijuana policy, including zoning regulations on numbers and locations of dispensaries; licensing of dispensaries; prescriber practices and compliance monitoring; identification systems for patients to obtain medical marijuana; inspections and oversight of cultivation; price and purity medical marijuana requirements; wait lists to accommodate patient demand for prescriptions; prescriber licensing; law enforcement policies and personnel to enforce restrictions on sales; and insurance regulations and requirements for cases of medical malpractice, prescription fraud, product contamination, adverse reactions, etc. This symposium highlights new research on the effects of and attitudes surrounding medical marijuana laws, regulations, and policies as they are rapidly evolving. Presentations will range from sharing preliminary local analyses of the cross-sectional

SYMPOSIA

relationship of marijuana use with medical marijuana dispensary density across 30 cities in California; describing the beliefs and customs surrounding the medical marijuana industry in Denver, Colorado; and evaluating therapeutic and non-therapeutic marijuana use among HIV/AIDS patients in Detroit, Michigan; to an investigation of how specific dimensions of state medical marijuana laws influence recreational use and other public health harms nationally, followed by discussion of the opportunities and challenges in this emerging body of research.

Monday, June 17

III. The interaction between alcohol and other drugs of abuse: From neurobiology to clinical implications Chairs: Markus Heilig and Eric Strain

There is a considerable overlap between alcohol and other addictive drugs, both with regard to genetic risk factors, neurobiological mechanisms, and clinical manifestations. As an example, therapeutics targeting opioid (naltrexone, nalmefene), or nicotinergic transmission (varenicline) have various levels of support for efficacy in alcoholism, while endocannabinoid systems are profoundly influenced by alcohol use. Similarly, clinical populations affected by alcohol and other substance use disorders overlap. This overlap is perhaps most striking between alcohol and nicotine addiction, but is increasingly also found with illicit drug use disorders. This symposium brings together scientists with expertise in complementary areas of alcohol and other drug use disorders, in order to review commonalities and differences in neurobiological mechanisms as well as clinical features of alcohol and nicotine, stimulant, cannabis and opioids use disorders. The symposium consists of four talks, each of which addresses alcohol use, and considers commonalities between alcohol and another drug class: nicotine, cocaine, cannabinoids, and opioids. While there are cultural distinctions made between licit drugs (such as alcohol) and illicit drugs (such as cocaine and cannabis), the symposium will highlight the commonalities across all drugs of abuse.

IV. New directions in the pharmacological facilitation of psychotherapy for drug dependence Chairs: Roland Griffiths and Herbert Kleber

This symposium will present new research investigating pharmacological facilitation of psychotherapy and behavior change for treatment of drug dependence. In the 1950s through early 1970s a series of studies and case reports explored whether classic 5-HT2A-mediated hallucinogens (e.g. LSD) had efficacy in treatment of alcohol and other drug dependence. Human research was subsequently halted for decades because of concern about increasing recreational abuse, media sensationalism, and an undermining of scientific credibility of research by the misadventures of Timothy Leary which resulted in regulatory and funding challenges as well as professional marginalization of clinical investigators. Although methodological limitations and procedural differences across the older studies precluded drawing any definitive conclusions about efficacy in drug dependence treatment, recent reviews and a meta-analysis suggest possible efficacy. In

SYMPOSIA

the 1990s, research with 5-HT2A agonists (e.g. psilocybin) and NMDA antagonists (i.e. ketamine) hallucinogens was renewed. Four presentations will summarize ongoing research with these compounds with regard to drug dependence treatment for alcoholism, tobacco and cocaine dependence.

V. New science and tools to improve the diagnosis, prevention and treatment of hepatitis C virus and its sequelae Chairs: Wilson Compton and Redonna Chandler

In the United States, an estimated 5 million persons are infected with the hepatitis C virus (HCV). Most will suffer clinical sequelae, which in many cases leads to liver disease, which is the most common cause of death for this population. Hepatitis C is also the leading indication for liver transplantation in the U.S. Deaths from HCV have been increasing each year, until they surpassed the deaths from HIV/AIDS in 2007. This fact makes HCV not only the most prevalent blood-borne viral disease in the U.S., but the deadliest. Injection drug users (IDUs) constitute 60% of the approximately 5 million people in the U.S. infected with hepatitis C virus (HCV). Up to 90% of HIV-infected IDUs are also infected with HCV. To more accurately identify persons infected with HCV, point of care testing has recently been approved by the FDA. This will allow providers to provide rapid HCV testing and initiation into care. Additional testing that will be able to distinguish between acute and chronic infections could assist in tracking infections, and may be available relatively soon. This symposium will update participants on the new developments in the three main areas of HCV care; prevention, diagnosis, and treatment. The Viral Hepatitis Action Plan, which is part of the Healthy People 2020 goals, will also be discussed briefly. The changes brought about by the Affordable Care Act should further improve the status of diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of the Hepatitis C virus.

VI. Sex hormone modulation of nicotine reward: Effects on urges, affect, physiological response, and brain activation Chairs: Sharon Allen and Cora Lee Wetherington

Women tend to respond less favorably to smoking cessation pharmacotherapy. Evidence for an association between sex hormones and drug abuse behaviors continues to accumulate. Preclinical and clinical studies suggest that sex hormones may modulate the reward system and related nicotine response. Animal studies provide strong evidence that progesterone is protective against, whereas estrogen promotes, drug abuse behaviors. The clinical literature is less clear but recent work provides support for this theory. Specifically, high levels of estrogen are associated with a heightened response to nicotine, whereas high levels of progesterone are associated with a blunted nicotine response. This symposium will present the latest research on this association of sex hormones with neural, subjective, physiological and affective responses to nicotine cues, acute nicotine administration and nicotine withdrawal. Presentations include associations between allopregnanolone, a progesterone metabolite, and affect during short-term smoking cessation in premenopausal women; menstrual phase differences in fMRI response during smoking cue exposure; and associations between sex hormone levels on subjective and physiological responses to intravenous nicotine with overnight abstinence.

Overall, these findings further our understanding of roles for sex hormones in nicotine dependence. To improve cessation rates it is crucial that we continue to explore the role of sex hormones with the ultimate goal of developing directed interventions to promote cessation and prevent relapse for women.

VII. Childhood maltreatment and substance abuse: New findings on a complex relationship Chairs: Deborah Hasin and Cathy Spatz Widom

Childhood maltreatment has long been associated with substance abuse problems, but many questions about this relationship remain. Cross-sectional studies indicate strong associations, but prospective longitudinal studies are not as consistent, suggesting that these relationships may be more complex than previously assumed. Three presentations draw on very different sources of information. The first presentation is a prospective cohort study from a US Midwestern county in which documented cases of childhood physical and sexual abuse and neglect were compared to a demographically matched control group, both followed up over 30 years in several waves of interviews and data collection efforts (most recently in 2010). Trajectories are examined for drug use and abuse from the first to last interviews when the participants were approximately 47 years old. The second is a presentation from a survey of Israeli adults that examines childhood maltreatment as a sensitizer to genetic and other environmental risk factors for heavy drinking and alcohol disorders. These include (a) a genetic variant (ADH1B) that influences the risk of alcohol disorders, and (b) level of exposure to the 2006 Lebanon War. The third is a presentation from a prospective study of a large national sample of U.S. adults (NESARC), examining the relationship of childhood maltreatment to the persistence of adult substance use disorders (alcohol, drug and nicotine) across three years of follow-up, and potential mediators of this relationship through other psychopathology, e.g., personality disorders and PTSD. Implications for prevention and intervention will be discussed.

VIII. Pharmacotherapeutic targeting of glutamatergic signaling in the reversal of addiction pathology Chairs: Cassandra Gipson and Erin McClure

In the search for effective pharmacotherapeutic medications to treat addiction, a number of promising agents have been identified throughout the years. However, these agents tend to be specific to the substance of abuse or addictive disorder, and do not always show long-term efficacy in the treatment of addiction. Thus, new targets for pharmacotherapy that span multiple addictive behaviors would be beneficial and would help to demonstrate potentially overlapping mechanisms in addiction. This translational symposium will include preclinical and clinical components and has two specific aims: (1) Present data on novel preclinical mechanisms of addiction, and demonstrate preclinical efficacy of pharmacotherapies including N-acetylcysteine (NAC), a widely available glutamatergic agent, in reversing alterations in glutamatergic signaling in addiction and relapse, and (2) Demonstrate clinical efficacy of NAC in the treatment of smoking, cannabis dependence, and pathological gambling. Specifically, preclinical data

will establish novel alterations in synaptic plasticity involved in nicotine withdrawal and relapse, and will focus on potential new glutamatergic targets that may be important pharmacotherapeutic avenues in reducing nicotine addiction and relapse. Clinical data will then be presented on tobacco outcomes during a NAC-assisted cannabis cessation clinical trial in adolescents, as well as outcomes on pathological gambling behavior in a randomized controlled trial using NAC. Thus, the goal of this symposium is to inform both preclinical and clinical researchers on the translational efficacy of glutamatergic agents in the treatment of various types of addictive behaviors.

Tuesday, June 18

IX. Preclinical to clinical evidence that glia and neuroinflammation mediate drug abuse and related pathologies Chairs: Patrick Beardsley and Kurt Hauser

Accumulating evidence has promoted an elevated level of importance of the activity of glial cells and neuroinflammatory processes in pathologies associated with drug abuse. The extensiveness of these data, and their implications, have now justified initial evaluations of glial cell modulators in the treatment of opiate and methamphetamine abuse. The overall aim of this symposium is to provide preclinical examples of the range of drug-abuse-associated effects in which the glia may be involved, while providing recent clinical results involving glial modulators in participants who abuse drugs. The first presentation will highlight the concept that neuroAIDS is principally a glial-driven disease, and that opiate abuse acts through multiple glial cell types to disrupt neuronal function. The second presentation will provide an introduction to the emerging preclinical evidence that pharmacologically manipulating glial and neuroinflammatory activity affect behaviors predictive of continued drug seeking with an emphasis on methamphetamineassociated behaviors. The third and forth presentations will review recent clinical data involving the effects of glial cell modulators. The third presentation will describe preliminary results of studies examining the ability of three glial inhibitors (ibudilast, minocycline, and pioglitazone) to modify the pharmacodynamic effects of opioids in opioid abusers. The final presentation will show the results of an interim analysis that supports advancement to Phase II testing with the glial modulator, ibudilast, in the treatment of methamphetamine abuse. The symposium will conclude with a brief discussion of implications of the presented research on the future development of antiaddiction medications targeting glial dysfunction

X. Substance use: Health and social effects in older drug users: What we know and we don't Chairs: Nicholas Lintzeris and Michelle Lofwall

The number of adults aged 50+ with substance use disorders (SUD) is projected to double by 2020 in many western societies due to the ageing population and high levels of substance use among 'baby boomers'. Despite this expected increase in older people with a history of SUD, little is known about the physical, psychiatric, cognitive and social

implications of SUD in the elderly – the theme of this symposium. Data on recent and lifetime substance use, mood, cognition, medical history, health status, psychosocial function, medication history, and recent health service use from two concurrent studies of aging patients in the South East Sydney, Australia will be presented. Trends over the last decade in non-alcohol substance use, including illicit drugs and non-medical use of prescription therapeutics, among older people from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health, Treatment Episode Data Set and Drug Abuse Warning Network and related mortality in older people will be discussed. In addition there will be a discussion of epidemiological data from the Australian Longitudinal Study on Women's Health using data linkage to describe substance use in Australian women and prevalence of prescription and brain structure in long-term, aging cocaine smokers relative to age-, other drug-, and demographically matched controls and data related to hippocampal volume and associated cognitive function in cocaine users and controls will also be presented.

Wednesday, June 19

XI. Emerging data on efficacy and clinical applications of extended release naltrexone formulations Chairs: George Woody and Porarinn Tyrfingsson

Agonist maintenance with methadone and buprenorphine-naloxone is a highly effective treatment for opioid dependence but not always available, and some patients reject it while others accept it but continue using opioids or other drugs, notably benzodiazepines and stimulants. Naltrexone could be a meaningful alternative for some patients because it blocks opioid effects and does not interact with benzodiazepines or stimulants to produce a "high", however early studies found that low patient interest and poor adherence to the oral formulation limited its effects. Extended release formulations, both injectable and implantable, were developed to address the adherence problem, and much of the work This symposium will present the results of these has been done outside the U.S. international studies by individuals who did them, along with findings from more recent studies exploring the efficacy of naltrexone for treating amphetamine dependence. Work on the efficacy of oral, implantable and injectable naltrexone for opioid dependence in Russia, and data from a study evaluating patient interest in extended release-injectable naltrexone (XR-NTX) vs. buprenorphine-naloxone for opioid addiction treatment in Norway will be reviewed. Data on the efficacy of XR-NTX on treating amphetamine addiction in a recently completed study in Iceland, and on the safety and efficacy of the Australian naltrexone implant for treating alcohol, amphetamine, and opioid addiction, will be presented.

XII. Behavioral disinhibition, drugs of abuse, and brain dysfunction in humans and rodent models Chairs: Barry Setlow and Thomas Crowley

Shared genetic mechanisms underlie the strong comorbidity of antisocial behavior, substance use disorders (SUD), impulsivity, and Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity disorder; considered together as "behavioral disinhibition" (BD), the joint heritability for these disorders is 0.8. BD-related behaviors and P300 abnormalities in children (before drug exposure) predict SUD and antisocial problems in adulthood, suggesting that BD begins with underlying, early-onset, persisting brain abnormalities. Then, when SUD develops in persons with BD, the drugs may further alter brain function, worsening BD. Fortunately, animal models of BD can help disentangle antecedent brain abnormalities from subsequent drug-induced abnormalities. This panel addresses BD-related brain dysfunction in both humans and rodent models. Topics include the conceptual framework of BD in human research and findings from longitudinal twin studies; whole brain fMRI data showing profoundly impaired neural decision-making as adolescent patients with severe antisocial and substance problems (i.e., BD) contemplate cautious or risky behaviors; individual differences in impulsivity resulting from a homeostatic imbalance in nucleus accumbens $5-HT_{2A}$ and $5-HT_{2C}$ receptors and novel pharmacotherapeutic strategies; individual differences in risk-taking linked to corticostriatal dopamine signaling that predict later cocaine self-administration; and chronic cocaine self-administration causing lasting elevations in risk-taking and impulsivity.

XIII. New tools provide new insights into methamphetamine's actions Chairs: David K. Grandy and David Shurtleff

Worldwide, the number of people abusing methamphetamine (METH) continues to increase. METH burdens communities with its demands on healthcare, criminal justice, and child welfare services while taking its toll on the emotional and psychological wellbeing of users and their families. Although a vast experimental literature implicates the dopamine and vesicular monoamine transporters as the important targets of AMPH and METH, this knowledge has not led to the development of a single FDA-approved treatment. In 2001 in vitro experiments revealed AMPH and METH are potent full agonists of trace amine-associated receptor 1 (TAAR1), a G protein-coupled receptor that is expressed in a variety of cell types, including neurons and leukocytes. This finding revealed a previously unrecognized fundamental gap in our knowledge about how these drugs work that is now being explored using recently developed novel small molecules and peptides. This symposium will showcase the work of four leaders in the field who are using these new tools to better understand the molecular mechanisms underlying METH's actions both in vitro and in vivo. The aim of this symposium is to inform attendees about the new mechanisms of METH's actions that are being revealed using recently developed small molecules and peptides.

XIV. *This is your brain before drugs: Neuroimaging high-risk youth* Chairs: Leslie Hulvershorn and Joanna Jacobus

A large body of research in human brain imaging and animal models has confirmed that, across the brain, drugs of abuse negatively impact neural structures and functioning. However, neurobiological characterization of youth determined to be at high genetic and/or phenotypic risk for the development of substance use disorders (SUDs) suggests that functional and structural deficits may also *precede* substance use and may have value in predicting addiction course. In this symposium, we aim to introduce the audience to the emerging field of addiction risk neuroimaging. Data will be presented from three recent neuroimaging studies of youth considered to be at increased risk for the eventual development of SUDs. Speakers will address functional circuitry underlying addiction-relevant psychological impairments, including deficient reward processing, emotion regulation and impulse control. Brain structure (i.e., structural volumes, white matter integrity) as a predictor of later substance use will also be addressed. Implications for linking this neuroscience perspective on addictions risk to preventive and treatment interventions will be discussed.

XV. Use it AND lose it: Impact of a pharmacological pot pourri on the developing brain Chairs: Scott Lukas and Staci Gruber

Adolescence is a time of neuromaturation during which the brain is *more* vulnerable to the effects of drugs and alcohol than the adult brain. This symposium offers insights on the impact of early onset substance use on brain structure and function, and brings together findings from the most commonly used substances among adolescents and emerging adults. Recent work showing that that regular use of marijuana prior to age 16 results in both increased frequency and magnitude of regular use in adulthood, as well as neurocognitive, structural and functional brain differences (relative to those who begin smoking later) will be compared and contrasted with data showing that earlier age of onset of alcohol drinking is associated with significantly poorer visual memory in emerging adult binge drinkers, even after controlling for confounding variables. Data will be presented demonstrating that prefrontal cortical activity during the performance of an inhibitory control task and risky decision-making is related to indices of smoking behavior and nicotine dependence in late adolescent/early adult smokers, suggesting that nicotine use during adolescence may influence the trajectory of brain development. Collectively, these data provide clear evidence of how early exposure to drugs and alcohol impact the developing brain and underscore the need for increased efforts to engage in early interventions aimed at delaying the onset of drug use beyond the developmental years. Future challenges will be to integrate these imaging and neurocognitive results into a "package" that can be used by clinicians for individualized therapy.

Thursday, June 20

XVI. Brain functional connectivity as a biomarker for stimulant abuse Chairs: Leonard Howell and Anna Rose Childress

There is growing interest in functional connectivity magnetic resonance imaging (fcMRI) to provide biomarkers for psychiatric and neurological diseases and to predict individual responses to treatment. However, few fcMRI studies have been performed in the context of drug addiction. Technical and analytical procedures to examine functional brain networks in nonhuman primates will be described. The results indicate that brain network integrity and spatial extent of brain networks predict cocaine self-administration and drug consumption. Brain network changes that occur during drug abstinence in human cocaine users provide important information about prognosis and should guide new approaches for intervention. Current studies that employ interleaved Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (TMS) and BOLD fMRI to quantify mesolimbic and mesocortical connectivity in cocaine-dependent subjects suggest that cocaine users have selective dysfunction in mesolimbic circuitry while mesocortical circuitry appears to be intact. Resting-state functional connectivity data from a large sample of healthy human subjects, evaluating the functional connectivity of dopaminergic regions, and data suggesting hypo-connectivity in dopaminergic pathways in cocaine addiction will be presented. The effects of methylphenidate on these networks will be evaluated. These findings hold significant promise for fcMRI with important implications for future treatment approaches in stimulant abuse.

XVII. Cannabis: From plants to rats, monkeys and humans Chairs: Iain McGregor and Margaret Haney

This symposium will highlight key preclinical and clinical research developments in cannabis use disorders and highlight clinically relevant issues in treating cannabis users. Topics discussed will include the cannabis plant and how differences in the type of cannabis consumed may affect clinical outcomes; the clinical significance of "reintoxication" whereby THC can be released from fat stores by exercise, fasting or stress, causing a spike in blood THC levels; the effects of early and heavy cannabis on brain volume and connectivity, as well as its effects on memory and discuss the relationship of cannabis use to the development of psychotic symptoms; effects of cannabis on adolescent brain function; the use of exercise as an adjunct in the treatment of persons with cannabis use disorders. The utility of DSM 5 in diagnosing and treating cannabis use disorders and psychosocial interventions for cannabis buccal spray nabiximols and an exercise study) will be reported. The pharmacological treatment of cannabis dependence and the effects of a range of medications on cannabis intoxication, withdrawal and relapse will be discussed.

Sunday, June 16

I. *The intertwining epidemics of drug use and HIV/AIDS: The HIV/AIDS workgroup* Chairs: Don Des Jarlais and James Sorensen

Groundbreaking randomized controlled trials have demonstrated that expanded access to anti-retroviral therapy (ART) can decrease HIV incidence. Because drug users were excluded in many of these trials, there is a critical need for research to inform the integration of biological and behavioral approaches to HIV/AIDS prevention with drug users. The overarching goal of the workshop is to provide a forum to examine how clinical and translational drug use research can inform the development of bio-behavioral HIV/AIDS prevention interventions. Specifically, we will highlight clinical research to examine methods of optimizing health outcomes and decreasing HIV transmission risk among HIV-positive drug users. We will also examine cutting-edge bio-behavioral approaches to prevent HIV seroconversion in both injection and non-injection drug users. Ultimately, this workgroup represents a critical opportunity to begin to bridge the boundaries that have divided substance use research and HIV/AIDS prevention research in order to optimize bio-behavioral HIV/AIDS prevention efforts with drug users.

II. Assessment of abuse-deterrent and tamper-resistant technologies Part II: New directions Chairs: Marta Sokolowska and Kerri Schoedel

Prescription drug abuse is a multidimensional problem and one of the major public health concerns in the United States today. Formulation tampering has been recognized as an important contributing factor. This is particularly problematic for extended-release opioid medications, where the drug release mechanism of the pill can be circumvented enabling immediate access to a large dose of medication, suitable for administration via unintended routes. Abuse-deterrent formulations (ADFs) are being developed with the goal of decreasing the public health risk of prescription opioid abuse by altering medication tampering behaviors. Recently policy and regulatory initiatives have been proposed to assist ADFs development including introduction of the Stop Tampering of Prescription Pills Act of 2013, or STOPP Act or the FDA Draft Guidance for Industry: Abuse Deterrent Opioids - Evaluation and Labeling. It is anticipated that the latest developments will have a widespread impact on the development and scientific assessment of ADFs thus the objectives of this session are to: a) discuss the most recent recommendations; b) compare the recommendations with the current approaches for assessing abuse deterrence focusing on in vitro, clinical and epidemiological studies; c) examine strengths and limitations of these approaches; d) highlight the policy and regulatory initiatives that may impact ADF developments in the near future.

III. Animal models of sex differences and drug abuse: Mind the gaps Chairs: Suzette Evans and Cora Lee Wetherington

The goal of this workshop is to bring together pioneering investigators in the field to engage in a dialogue among basic, preclinical, human laboratory, and clinical researchers with the goal of improving animal models and treatment and prevention strategies, with an emphasis on sex/gender, other phenotypic characteristics, environmental factors and their interaction with each other. The session will begin with a dynamic keynote speaker who will lay the groundwork for why studying sex differences in neuroscience matters. Speakers will then review selected topics for which we have the best knowledge related to sex differences and drug abuse. While broad, these topics will include 1) triggers to relapse, 2) social and environmental factors, 3) phenotypic variables and 4) correspondence and bi-directionality of human and animal laboratory models. Each speaker will review the available animal model(s) for that topic, and highlight key findings from their laboratory, as well as others. Each talk will not simply extol our progress, but will critically examine what these models have contributed to the field in general and specifically to sex differences. Each speaker will challenge the current prevailing framework and conclude with 1) where improvements can be made to the existing models and 2) where there is a lack of appropriate paradigms "modeling" relevant clinical conditions. Time for an interactive discussion with the speakers and audience will follow to further discuss how to improve the translational value of laboratory models.

IV. How are we doing? Measuring quality of care for adolescent abuse treatmentChairs: Beth Ann Griffin and Rajeev Ramchand

Drug treatment programs for youth have a history of low rates of success and many youth in treatment do not improve. Quality of care provided by these programs must get better. Federal policy, including the Affordable Care Act and SAMHSA's Framework for Quality Improvement in Behavioral Health Care, have called for establishment of a strategic plan for improving delivery of health care services and achieving better client outcomes using quality indicators to monitor programs and drive reform. In spite of increased attention being place on performance measurement for the types of treatment programs most youths enter in this country, few practices or processes have been shown to reliably predict client outcomes. Whereas other sectors of the healthcare system have fully developed systems measuring provider performance, such systems are in the development phase for alcohol and drug treatment services generally and for adolescent services in particular. This workshop aims to advance performance measurement for substance abuse treatment for adolescents by (i) identifying good candidates for measuring quality of care for adolescents, (ii) describing which measures have actually been linked to superior outcomes, (iii) summarizing availability and receipt of quality treatment components in community programs, and (iv) delineating what gaps exist in

measuring quality of care for this particular subgroup. It is critical to identify good quality indicators for adolescents to ensure that parents, policymakers, and payers have the information necessary to ensure adolescent clients are being provided with effective treatments and to drive market forces to encourage adoption of these practices.

V. *Epidemiology and public health research methods* Chairs: J. Anthony and Georgiy Bobashev

This workshop is geared towards those doing research in epidemiology, prevention and public health. Included among the topics will be methods of analysis of complex data, a discussion of the National Addiction & HIV Data Archive Program, methods of research on cannabis smoking, and how to access data from the U.S. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Monday, June 17

VI. *The 19th Annual Contingency Management Working Group* Chairs: Kelly Dunn and Kathryn Saulsgiver

The Contingency Management (CM) Working Group, held annually during the CPDD convention, is an opportunity for the dissemination and discussion of current research regarding the use of CM interventions to promote behavior change and reduce drug use. CM is a behavioral treatment strategy that has demonstrated consistent success in promoting abstinence from a wide-range of drugs and across many different treatment populations. It is also being used to promote change in behaviors impacting the course of other chronic diseases (e.g., obesity, diabetes). At the 19th Annual Meeting of the CM Working Group, junior and senior researchers will present preliminary data from ongoing studies involving CM. The goal for this working group is to provide an informal outlet for discussion of ongoing CM research, with an emphasis on developing or improving research strategies by seeking audience input, and providing opportunities for junior and senior researchers.

VII. Take-home naloxone to address opioid overdose: State of the evidence and methods Chairs: Alexander Walley and Phillip Coffin

Substantial annual increases in opioid-related overdose deaths in the United States since the early 1990s have resulted in drug poisoning becoming the leading cause of injury death. Many communities have responded by providing overdose prevention education and distributing naloxone for lay administration ("take-home naloxone" or THN) to opioid users and their social networks. Naloxone is an opioid antagonist and the standard antidote to an opioid overdose. THN has been recognized by the American Medical Association and the World Health Organization as a promising intervention to address the overdose epidemic. Existing research has demonstrated the acceptability, feasibility, and successful implementation of THN, and ecologic studies have observed short-term community-level reductions in mortality after implementation of THN. However, important research questions remain, including outcomes in randomized controlled trials,

long-term impact, implementation among different groups of opioid users, and identification of the key components of THN interventions. While implementation expands, the methods for studying THN as an intervention to reduce overdose fatalities are at an early stage. The aim of this session is to describe the current state of the evidence and research methods for THN. We will present the findings and methodological approaches from the latest THN research studies underway, including randomized trials to determine effectiveness, ecological analyses of the population impact, a feasibility study assessing individual intervention components and outcome measure development, and mathematical modeling of cost-effectiveness and population outcomes.

VIII. The interplay of the juvenile justice and adolescent treatment systems and how to use evidenced-based assessment, treatment and implementation practices to improve outcomes Chairs: Michael Dennis and Redonna Chandler

Over two-thirds of the youths in the juvenile justice system report three or more major clinical problems related to addiction, mental health, crime, violence, victimization, homelessness, or HIV-risk behaviors. Moreover, almost half of the adolescents entering treatment were referred by the justice system and over two-thirds are involved in it to some degree. This workshop will focus on the interplay of the juvenile justice and adolescent treatment systems and examine how to use evidenced-based assessment, treatment and implementation practices to improve outcomes.

IX. Evaluating and minimizing the risk, misuse and diversion of prescription drug use in youth Chairs: Linda Cottler and Sidney Schnoll

This workshop will focus on the use, misuse, diversion and etiology of prescription stimulant and opioid use among youth as young as 10 years of age. Risk factors ranging from gender, age, geographic location, parental behaviors, grades, other illicit drug use, ADHD, depressed mood and other factors will be explored. Outcomes assessed will include recent use, misuse (comprehensively described), and incoming and outgoing diversion from national samples of youth. In addition to a discussion on methods for data collection among this age cohort, we will detail specific ideas from teens on how we can prevent misuse and diversion at this time of the epidemic. Experts in post-marketing surveillance, as well as epidemiological methods will be involved. Attendees will be exposed to state-of-the-art methods of signal detection and assessment of factors that are associated with these outcomes.

Tuesday, June 18

X. How to get your addiction research manuscripts published: Guidelines for emerging investigators Chairs: James Sorensen and Carmen Masson

With the rapid expansion of the Internet and electronic communication options, the addiction research field needs increasingly productive investigators who create highquality scientific reports. This practical workshop focuses on development of manuscripts for publication. Presenters include productive junior and senior investigators spanning both preclinical and clinical research and the editors of two of the prominent addiction research journals. All presenters suggest both conceptual and practical guidelines. While the workshop is aimed at assisting young investigators, seasoned colleagues can also benefit and provide their perspective. In this interactive workshop, one third of the time is reserved for audience questions, comments, and discussion.

XI. Findings from introduction of reformulated opioid analgesics on patterns of abuse and diversion of prescription opioids and their surveillance Chairs: Edward Sellers and Paul Coplan

The workshop will explore what has been learned about surveillance systems of substance abuse when an abuse-deterrent formulation of extended-release oxycodone was introduced. Extended-release oxycodone was used widely to treat pain, but was also abused, particularly through non-oral routes that required manipulation of the tablets. . The rapid transition to a formulation with physicochemical barriers to crushing and dissolving to be more difficult to manipulate for abuse provides an opportunity to understand the measurement characteristics of the six surveillance systems that were in place to measure the effects of the transition. Presentation 1 describes findings from a national surveillance system of poison centers, including the persistence of adverse events due to the old formulation that were reported to poison centers and concordance of trends between different types of poison center mentions affecting those who abused, as well as those using the drug therapeutically. The presentations summarize findings from a national surveillance system of substance abuse treatment centers, including duration of continued abuse of the original formulation, changes in source of acquiring ER oxycodone, and evidence of switching from one opioid to another, describe findings from national studies of diversion events and doctor-shopping and discuss using epidemiologic studies to validate forensic and behavioral pharmacologic research.

XII. Early Career Research and Secondary Data Analysis Chairs: Amy Pienta and Kaye Marz

Early career investigators (junior faculty, postdoctoral fellows and graduate students) are invited to attend an evening workshop providing information about the use of secondary data in one's research. Research addressing problems related to drug dependence and abuse using secondary data is more viable than before given the availability archived data through the University of Michigan's National Addiction and HIV Data Archive Program (NAHDAP) funded by the National Institute of Drug Abuse. This workshop will provide an overview of the benefits and challenges associated with secondary data use for the substance abuse research community including cost-effectiveness, availability of various types of secondary data, sample size and issues of representativeness, breadth and depth of secondary datasets, common analytic techniques, understanding disclosure risk, access to secondary data sources containing identifiers (direct and/or indirect) of study participants, and preparing a restricted data use agreement (RDUA). The workshop will also provide a dynamic presentation of the NAHDAP website including: searching for secondary data sources, locating sources of data outside NAHDAP, variable searching, variable comparisons across studies, related bibliographic search, and online data analysis. The wealth of data and related resources of NAHDAP have considerable potential to benefit the early career scientist working in the area of substance abuse research. This workshop will help those interested in gaining access to these kinds of resources.

XIII. Novel tobacco and nicotine products and regulatory science Chairs: Dorothy Hatsukami and Stacey Sigmon

The tobacco market is evolving with the availability of a plethora of new tobacco and nicotine products of varying types and degrees of abuse liability and harm. These products range from oral tobacco products to electronic nicotine delivery cigarettes to pure nicotine inhalation devices. These products are advertised for use in situations when a smoker cannot smoke or as a product to use instead of cigarettes. As a result, the distinction between a product to be used for recreational purposes and for cessation is becoming blurred. The major challenge is determining how best to evaluate and regulate these products. The goal of this symposium is to describe the current Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act, the current and future tobacco/nicotine market, the research priorities of the FDA Center for Tobacco Products and how CPDD researchers can contribute to tobacco regulatory science.

XIV. Are we missing the mark with gender differences, women substance users, and social determinants for HIV risk? Lessons from around the globe Chairs: Wendee Wechsberg and Steffanie Strathdee

Reaching vulnerable women who use drugs and alcohol and their partners in different global settings offers many lessons. In some settings they are very hidden and often stigmatized if they try to seek help. In other settings, they are more open about their drug use, and often use with partners. Most of these women are of childbearing age, many engage in sex work, and many use both injection and non-injection drugs and alcohol. Intersecting risks include STI and HIV in addition to gender-based violence; other social determinants vary by setting. This workshop will examine gender differences in the social determinants of substance use and HIV risk including stigma, structural and cultural barriers to treatment, and the influence of intimate partnerships and opportunities for effective interventions, particularly those related to gender equity and access to HIV prevention and treatment. Presenters will challenge prevailing wisdom and explore new avenues for research by offering lessons learned from different regions of the world.

XV. Approaches for screening and treating risky drug using patients in community health centers Chairs: Lillian Gelberg and Ronald Andersen

Use of illegal drugs and prescription medications with addictive potential are leading causes of disability, crime, and socioeconomic impoverishment. This adverse health behavior is as common and costly as coronary artery disease and depression. Early detection and management of casual or regular drug use can be a feasible and effective way to interrupt progression to dependence. Primary care settings offer an important opportunity for intervening on risky drug use. The NIDA-funded UCLA Quit Using Drugs Intervention Trial (OUIT) is the first US RCT that is powered to detect the effect of a primary care clinician delivered very brief intervention protocol (adapted from the W.H.O. ASSIST Trial) for reducing 'at risk' drug use and drug-related harm among diverse, low-income adult patients at federally qualified health centers (FQHCs) in Los Angeles. We have screened 2,600 patients for drug use and enrolled 400 in the trial (goal of 480). This workshop presents methods and findings from this important study, focusing on (1) conceptual model; (2) prevalence of risky drug use in FQHCs; (3) patients' barriers to reducing drug use; (4) effectiveness of QUIT for reducing risky drug use; and (5) finally, we present an approach for applying the ASSIST/QUIT model for an international collaborative study aimed at reducing risky drug use of primary care patients on both sides of the Mexico-US border, funded by the State Department and NIDA as part of the 9th Bi-National Mexico-US Drug Demand Reduction Meetings.

Acknowledgements and Advertisements

The following organizations have financially supported the work of the CPDD organization during the past year

Collegium Pharmaceutical, Inc.

CSAT (Center for Substance Abuse Treatment)

Grunenthal USA, Inc

NIDA (National Institute on Drug Abuse)

The Harris Family Foundation

Vince & Associates Clinical Research

Funding for this conference was made possible (in part) by Grant Agreement # R13 DA 013192 from NIDA.

The views expressed in written conference materials or publications and by speakers and moderators do not necessarily reflect the official policies of the Department of Health and Human Services; nor does mention of trade names, commercial practices, or organizations imply endorsement by the U.S. Government